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ARMY MISSILE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND REDSTO--ETC F/G 20/4  
AN EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION USING A NORMAL JET PLUME SIMULATO--ETC(U)  
FEB 77 J H HENDERSON, C W DAHLKE, G BATIUK

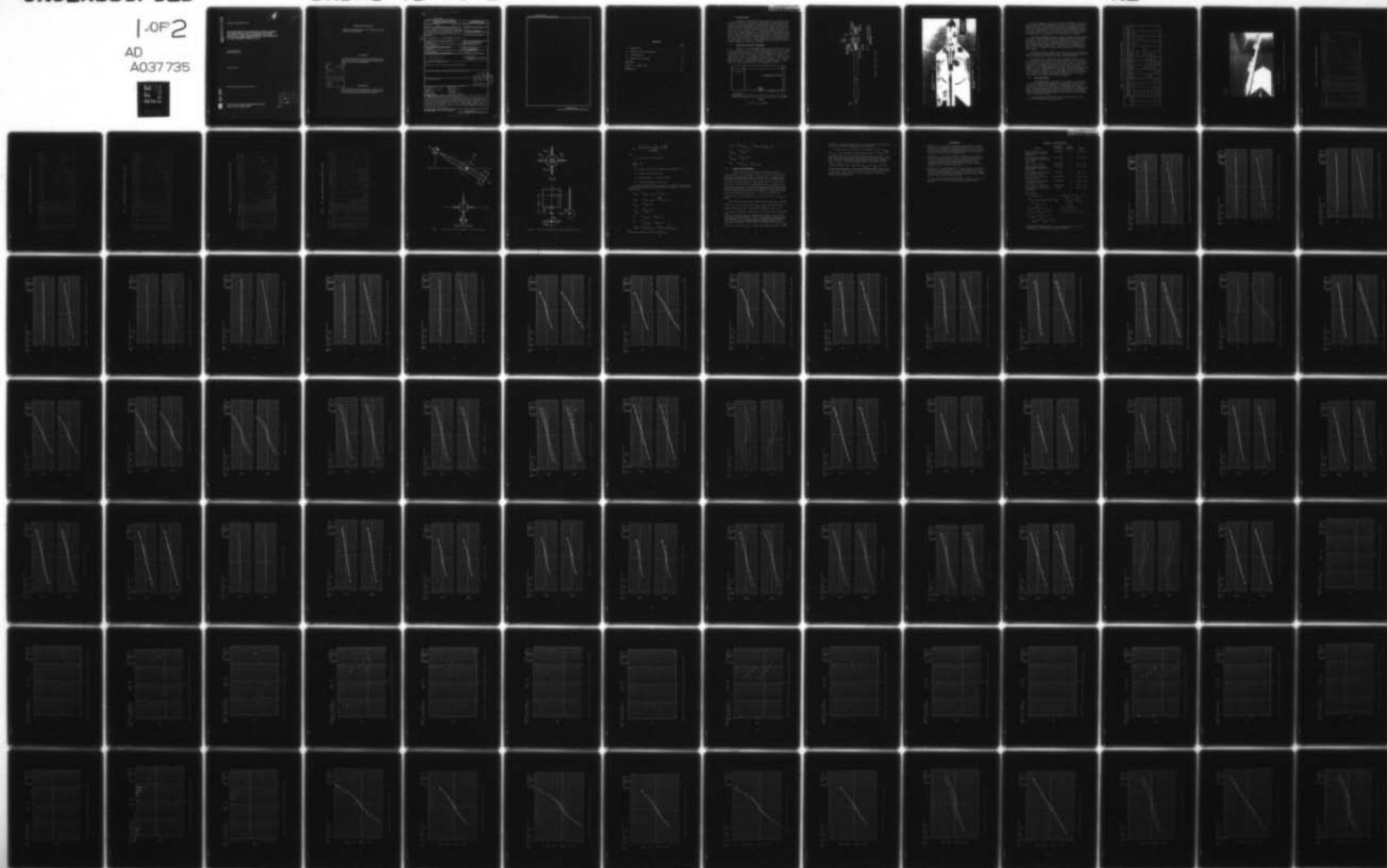
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TECHNICAL REPORT TD-77-2

AN EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION USING A NORMAL  
JET PLUME SIMULATOR TO DETERMINE JET PLUME  
EFFECTS ON A LONG SLENDER ROCKET CONFIGURATION  
AT MACH NUMBERS FROM 0.2 TO 1.5

Aeroballistics Directorate  
Technology Laboratory

4 February 1977

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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Experimental aerodynamic investigations were conducted at the AEDC 16-foot Transonic Wind Tunnel to determine longitudinal stability characteristics of a long slender rocket configuration with simulated jet plume. The effect of jet plume on rocket aerodynamics is given over an angle of attack range from -11 to 11 degrees at Mach numbers from 0.2 to 1.5. Plume simulator chamber pressure varied from 0 to 600 psia. Individual cruciform fin aerodynamic loads are also shown over the same ranges.		

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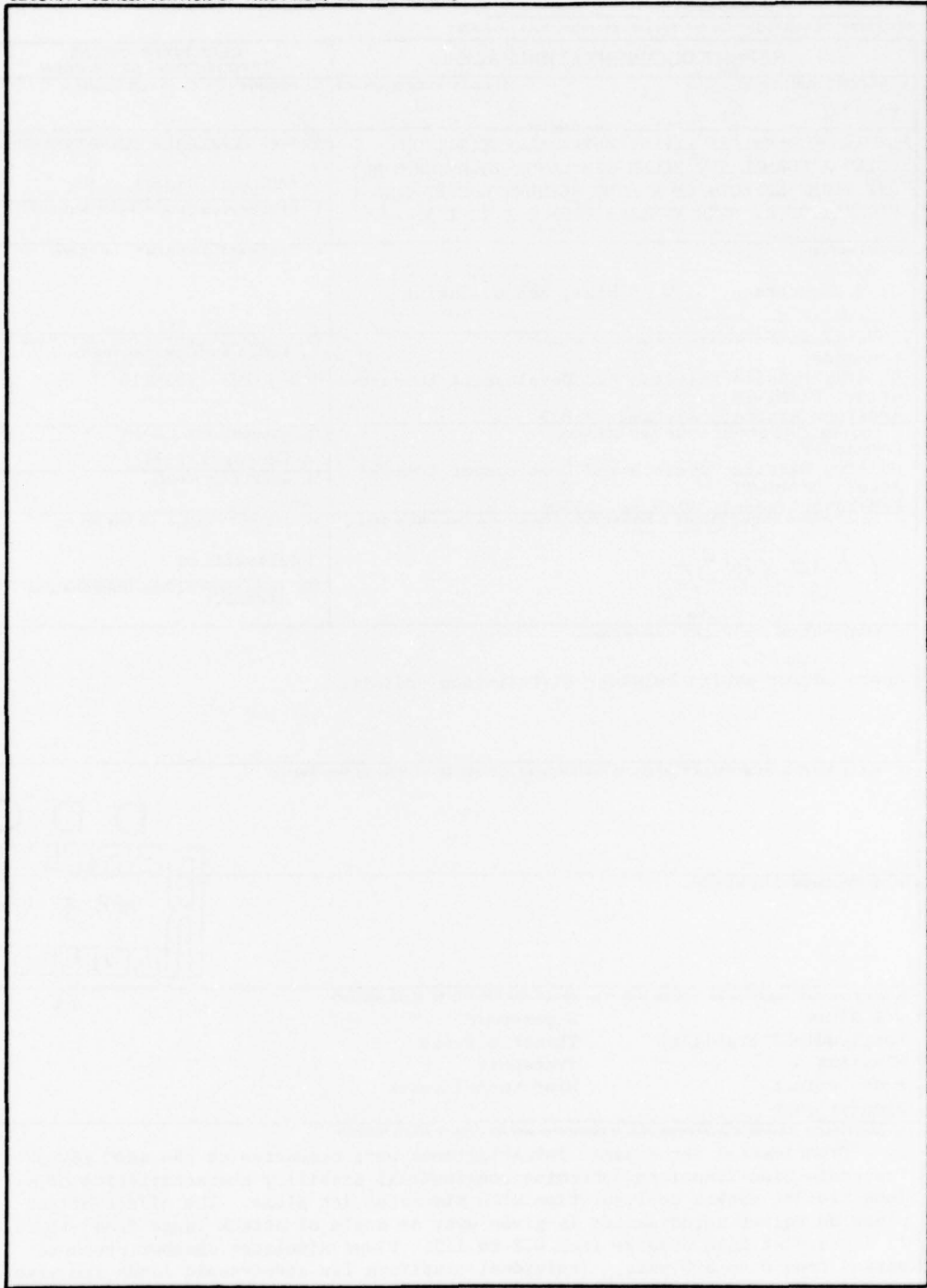
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## I. INTRODUCTION

One of the major thrusts of the US Army Missile Research and Development Command is technological improvement of indirect-fire free rockets. Studies to date point favorably toward rockets characterized by long slender configurations with short boost times. Because of the short boost times, jet plume effects on missile longitudinal stability will be critical. Plume effects have been investigated previously on short rocket configurations [1,2,3]. The purpose of the present investigation was to obtain longitudinal stability data on long configurations and to determine if plume effects on aerodynamics are affected by body length. Test Mach number was varied from 0.2 to 1.5 and angle of attack was varied from  $-11^\circ$  to  $11^\circ$ . Plume simulation was accomplished with the same normal jet simulator used in previous tests [1,2,3]. Simulator chamber pressure was varied up to 600 psi.

## II. APPARATUS AND TEST CONDITIONS

The model is a sting-mounted body of revolution having a diameter of 5 inches. It has a 3-caliber tangent ogive nose with a cylindrical afterbody which can be tested in total lengths of 18 and 24 calibers. A cruciform fin configuration was tested in combination with the 24-caliber body. Fins are rectangular and have chords of 5 inches and semi-spans of 2.5 inches. Fin geometry is shown in Figure 1. The fins were tested only in the forward location with fin trailing edge 7.5 inches ahead of the base. A sketch of the model is shown in Figure 2. The model base area and plume simulator is presented in Figure 3.

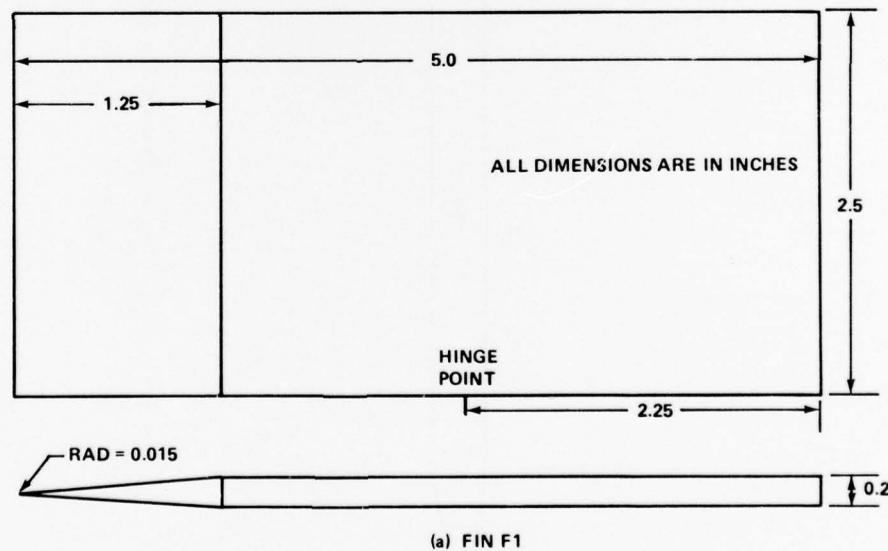
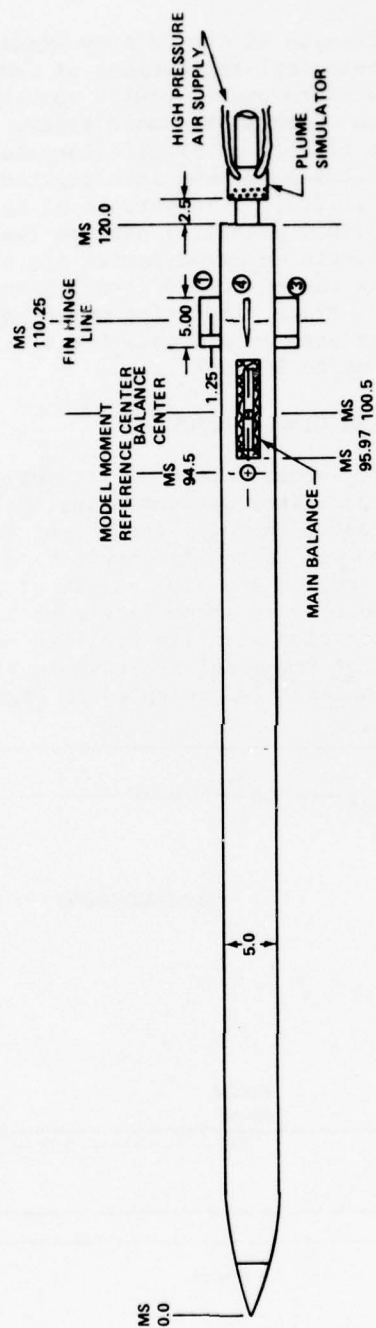


Figure 1. Fin geometry.



NOTE: 1, 3, AND 4 ARE FIN NUMBERS  
2. DIMENSIONS AND MODEL STATIONS  
ARE IN INCHES

Figure 2. Model details, B24Fl.

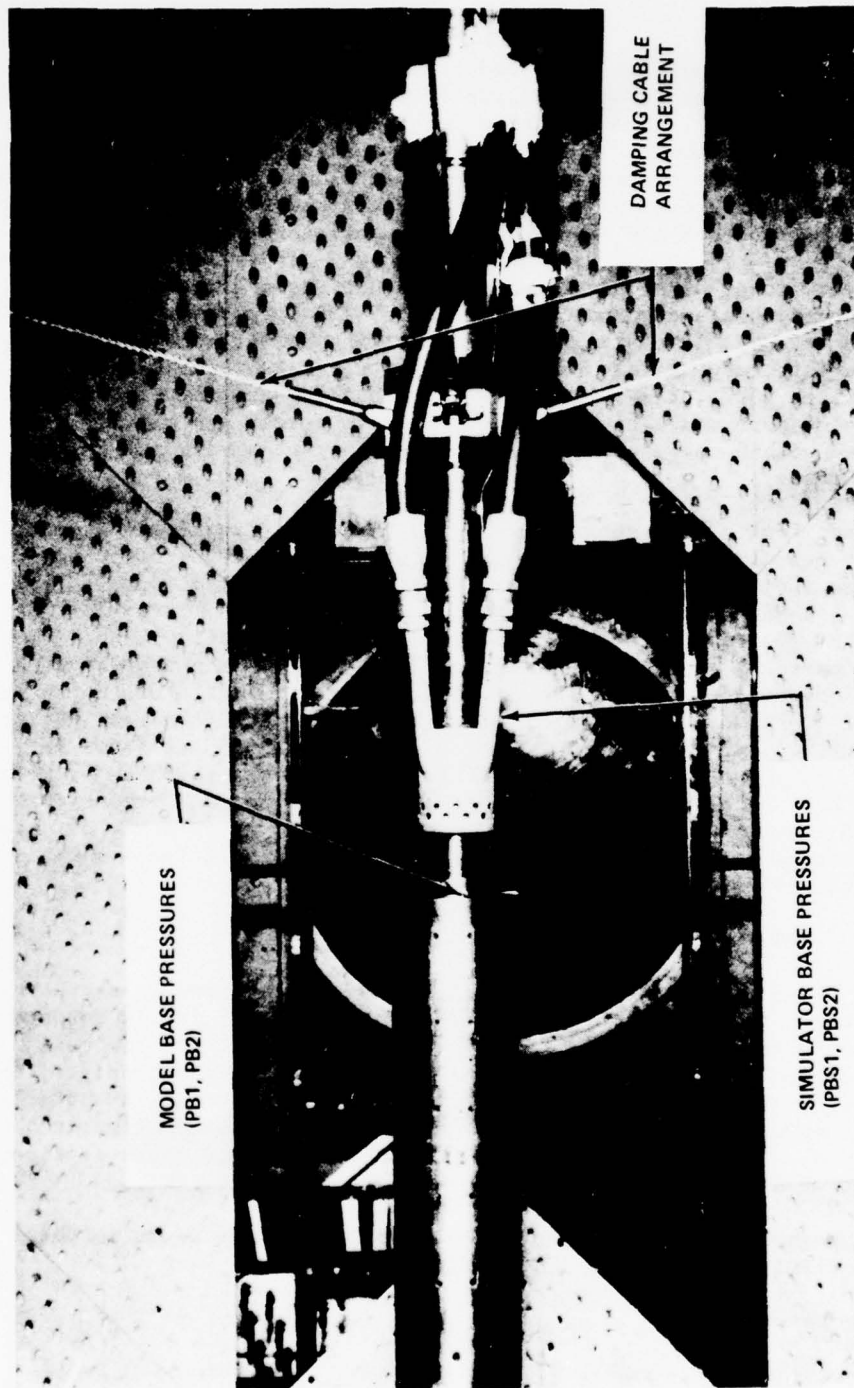


Figure 3. Model base, simulator, and damping cable details (B24).



The plume simulator consisted of 24 sonic jets normal to the sting centerline and arranged circumferentially in two rows with a common air chamber (Figure 3). The simulator was located 0.5 caliber aft of the model base. The combined exit area of the 24 jets represents 6% of the model base (reference) area. The level of plume simulation was established by varying pressures in the simulator chamber as shown in Table 1. The maximum rate of air supplied to the simulator was 15 lbs/sec.

A 2.0-inch, 6-component balance was used to measure the model forces and moments. Balance capacities were 1500-lbf normal force and 800-lbf side force, while the axial force and rolling moment were 200 lbf and 2000 in-lbf, respectively. To achieve better data resolution in the model pitch plane, the balance 800-lbf capacity side-force gages were used to measure model normal force. The fin forces and moments were measured with 5-component (no axial force) balances rated at 60 pounds normal force.

Model angle of attack, which varied from  $-11^\circ$  to  $11^\circ$ , was measured using a pendulum-type angle sensor, with a back-up measurement determined from the indicated sting angle and balance sting deflections.

AEDC Tunnel 16T is a closed-circuit, continuous-flow tunnel that can be operated at Mach numbers from 0.20 to 1.60. The test section is  $16 \times 16$  feet in cross section and 40 feet long. Details of the tunnel's capabilities and supporting equipment can be found in the Test Facility Handbook [4]. The model installed in the test section is shown in Figure 4. Table 2 gives the specific conditions under which data were taken during this test. Tables 3, 4, 5, and 6 present normal force slopes at zero angle of attack, pitching normal slopes at zero angle of attack, Fin 2 normal force slopes at zero angle of attack, and Fin 4 normal force slopes at zero angle of attack, respectively.

### III. DATA REDUCTION

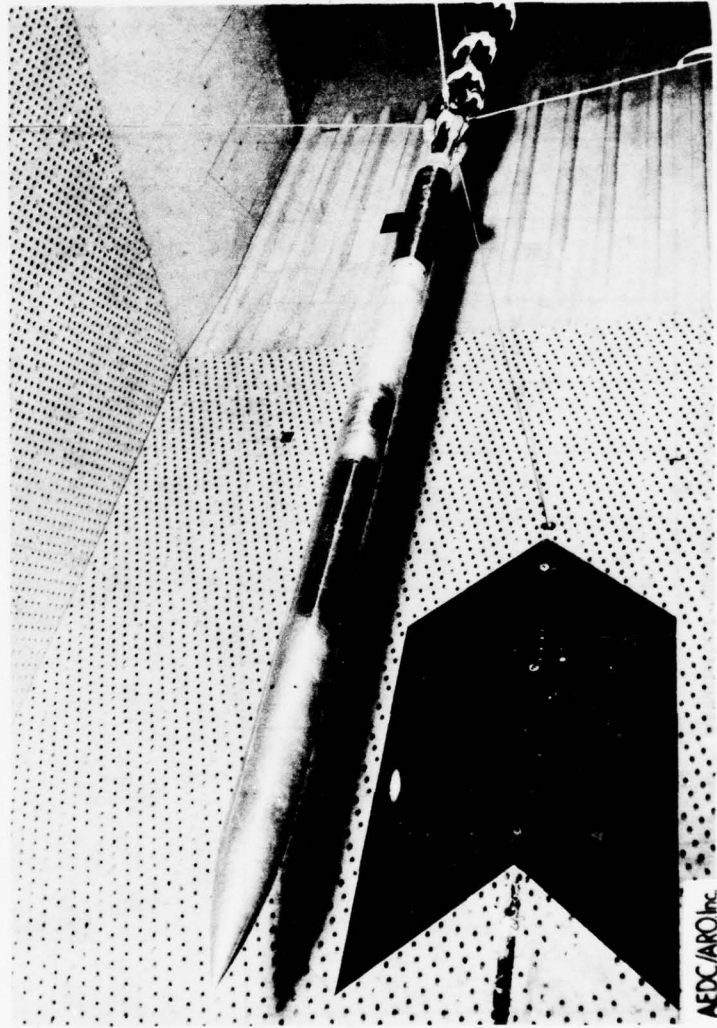
Model aerodynamic coefficients were calculated in the body-axis system (Figure 5) and referenced to a point 25.5 inches forward of the model base (missile station 94.5). Hinge moments for the tail balances were taken about the centerline of the attachment points; the root bending moments were taken about the body surface at the attachment point. Reference lengths and areas for fins and total configurations (Figure 6) are based on model diameter of 5 inches and cross-sectional area of 19.635 square inches.

A parameter used in setting the level of plume effects is the radial thrust coefficient,  $C_{RT}$ , defined as:

TABLE 1. AEDC TF-416 PLUME SIMULATOR CHAMBER PRESSURES

Mach No.	$C_{RT}$														
	0.01	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	18.0	25.0	37.5	50.0	75.0
	Simulator Chamber Pressure (psi)														
0.2	0.0											135	557	259	
0.4	0.0									184					
0.4	0.0												241		479
0.7	0.0						113			330	492				
0.9	0.0				96		151	224	334	445					
1.0	0.0				105		166	247	368	490					
1.25	0.0	49		95		141	188	280	419	558					
1.5	0.0	45		88		131		260							

U.S. AIR FORCE PHOTOGRAPH  
 OF THE PHOTOCOPYING  
 OPERATING INSTRUMENT  
 WHICH IS USED TO  
 REPRODUCE THE PHOTOCOPY  
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AEDC/ARO Inc

1968 (6-23-76) PHOTOCOPYING INSTRUMENT  
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Figure 4. Photograph of model (B24F1) installed in tunnel.

TABLE 2. DATA SET/RUN NUMBER COLLATION SUMMARY

TEST: AEDC TF-416				DATE: 8/2/76																																	
Data Set Identifier	Configuration	Schedule		Parameters		Radial Thrust Coefficient, $C_{RT}$																															
		$\alpha$	$\beta$	$P_T$	Mach No.	0.01	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	18.0	25.0	37.5	50.0	75.0																		
RXI*01	B24	A	0	2000	0.2	251																															
RXI*02	B24	A	0	1600	0.4	240																															
RXI*03	B24	A	0	693	0.4	253											241																				
RXI*04	B24	A	0	1200	0.7	255											254																				
RXI*05	B24	A	0	1200	0.9	257																															
RXI*06	B24	A	0	1200	1.0	242																															
RXI*07	B24	A	0	1200	1.25	258																															
RXI*08	B24	A	0	1100	1.5	244																															
RXI*09	B24F1	B	0	2000	0.2	201																															
RXI*10	B24F1	B	0	1600	0.4	205																															
RXI*11	B24F1	B	0	693	0.4	208																															
RXI*12	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.7	211																															
RXI*13	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.9	215			216																												
RXI*14	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.0	219			220																												
RXI*15	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.25	225		226	227		228																										
RXI*16	B24F1	A	0	1100	1.5	233		234	235		236																										
																				202	207	209	214	218	224	232	237	252	256	261	266	270	280	290	300		
																				203	207	209	214	218	224	232	237	252	256	261	266	270	280	290	300	310	320

For  $\ast=0$ : CN, CLM, CY, CYN, CBL, CA, PB P1 For  $\ast=1$ : CNF1, CNF2, CNF3, CNF4, XCPEF1, XCPEF2, XCPEF3, XCPEF4, YCPEF1, YCPEF3

For  $\star=2$ : CLMH1, CLMH2, CLMH3, CLMH4, CLMR1, CLMR2, CLMR3, CLMR4, YCPEF4, YCPEF2, YCPEF4

$\alpha$  or  $\beta$  OA: -4, -3, -2, -1.5, -1, -0.5, 0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 3, 4  
Schedules OB: -11, -9, -7, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, -0.5, 0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 11

TABLE 3. NORMAL FORCE SLOPES AT ZERO ANGLE OF ATTACK

TEST: AEDC TF-416

DATE: 8/2/76

Data Set Identifier	Configuration	Schedule		Parameters		Radial Thrust Coefficient, $C_{RT}$													
		$\alpha$	$\beta$	$P_T$	Vach No.	0.01	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	18.0	25.0	37.5	50.0	75.0
RX1-01	B24	A	0	2000	0.2	0.064													
RX1-02	B24	A	0	1600	0.4	0.052											0.028		
RX1-03	B24	A	0	693	0.4	0.054											0.017		
RX1-04	B24	A	0	1200	0.7	0.049									-0.011				
RX1-05	B24	A	0	1200	0.9	0.047													
RX1-06	B24	A	0	1200	1.0	0.052						-0.007							
RX1-07	B24	A	0	1200	1.25	0.056					-0.057		-0.080						
RX1-08	B24	A	0	1100	1.5	0.054						-0.066							
RX1-09	B24F1	B	0	2000	0.2	0.141										0.093		0.104	
RX1-10	B24F1	B	0	1600	0.4	0.120								0.088			0.038		
RX1-11	B24F1	B	0	693	0.4	0.114											0.026		0.062
RX1-12	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.7	0.122					0.096			0.028	0.023				
RX1-13	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.9	0.127			0.101					0.007					
RX1-14	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.0	0.147			0.099		0.066			0.005					
RX1-15	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.25	0.148	0.129	0.094		0.078		-0.039	-0.040	0.020	0.005		-0.039	-0.051	-0.209
RX1-16	B24F1	A	0	1100	1.5	0.143	0.126	0.095		0.073		0.051							

TABLE 4. PITCHING MOMENT SLOPES AT ZERO ANGLE OF ATTACK

TEST: AEDC TF-416

DATE: 8/2/76

Data Set Identifier	Configuration	Schedule		Parameters		Radial Thrust Coefficient, $C_{RT}$														
		$\alpha$	$\beta$	P	Nach No.	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	18.0	25.0	37.5	50.0	75.0		
RXI*01	B24	A	0	2000	0.2	0.63														
RXI*02	B24	A	0	1600	0.4	0.66											0.68	0.62		
RXI*03	B24	A	0	693	0.4	0.65											0.70			
RXI*04	B24	A	0	1200	0.7	0.64								0.82						
RXI*05	B24	A	0	1200	0.9	0.65														
RXI*06	B24	A	0	1200	1.0	0.66														
RXI*07	B24	A	0	1200	1.25	0.70				1.18		1.16								
RXI*08	B24	A	0	1100	1.5	0.79					1.29									
RXI*09	B24F1	B	0	2000	0.2	0.44									0.49		0.61	0.49		
RXI*10	B24F1	B	0	1600	0.4	0.44							0.57				0.67			
RXI*11	B24F1	B	0	693	0.4	0.47												0.50		
RXI*12	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.7	0.44				0.55			0.71	0.70						
RXI*13	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.9	0.43		0.53			0.73		0.75							
RXI*14	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.0	0.41		0.57		0.66	0.74	0.77	0.77							
RXI*15	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.25	0.45		0.53	0.68		0.80	0.108	1.50							
RXI*16	B24F1	A	0	1100	1.5	0.52		0.61	0.75		0.87									



TABLE 5. FIN 2 NORMAL FORCE SLOPES AT ZERO ANGLE OF ATTACK

TEST: AEDC TF-416

DATE: 8/2/76

Data Set Identifier	Configuration	Schedule		Parameters		Radial Thrust Coefficient, $C_{RT}$													
		$\alpha$	$\beta$	P <sub>T</sub>	Mach No.	0.01	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	0.12	0.18	0.25	37.5	50.0	75.0
RXI=01	B24	A	0	2000	0.2														
RXI=02	B24	A	0	1600	0.4														
RXI=03	B24	A	0	693	0.4														
RXI=04	B24	A	0	1200	0.7														
RXI=05	B24	A	0	1200	0.9														
RXI=06	B24	A	0	1200	1.0														
RXI=07	B24	A	0	1200	1.25														
RXI=08	B24	A	0	1100	1.5														
RXI=09	B24F1	B	0	2000	0.2	0.023										0.016		0.013	
RXI=10	B24F1	B	0	1600	0.4	0.023								0.018			0.005		
RXI=11	B24F1	B	0	693	0.4	0.022											0.003		0.004
RXI=12	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.7	0.025					0.023			0.011	0.007				
RXI=13	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.9	0.025			0.023			0.016		0.005					
RXI=14	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.0	0.028			0.023		0.020	0.016	0.010	0.003					
RXI=15	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.25	0.029	0.029	0.029		0.029		0.022	0.002	-0.035					
RXI=16	B24F1	A	0	1100	1.5	0.027	0.026	0.027		0.026		0.027							

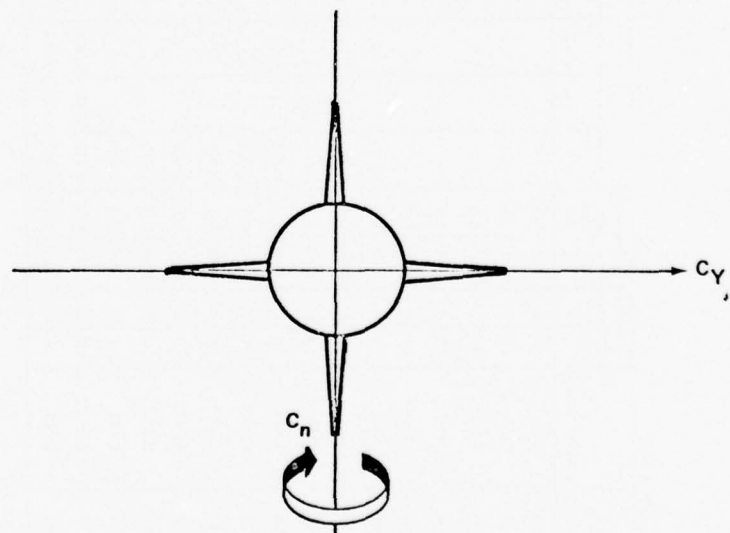
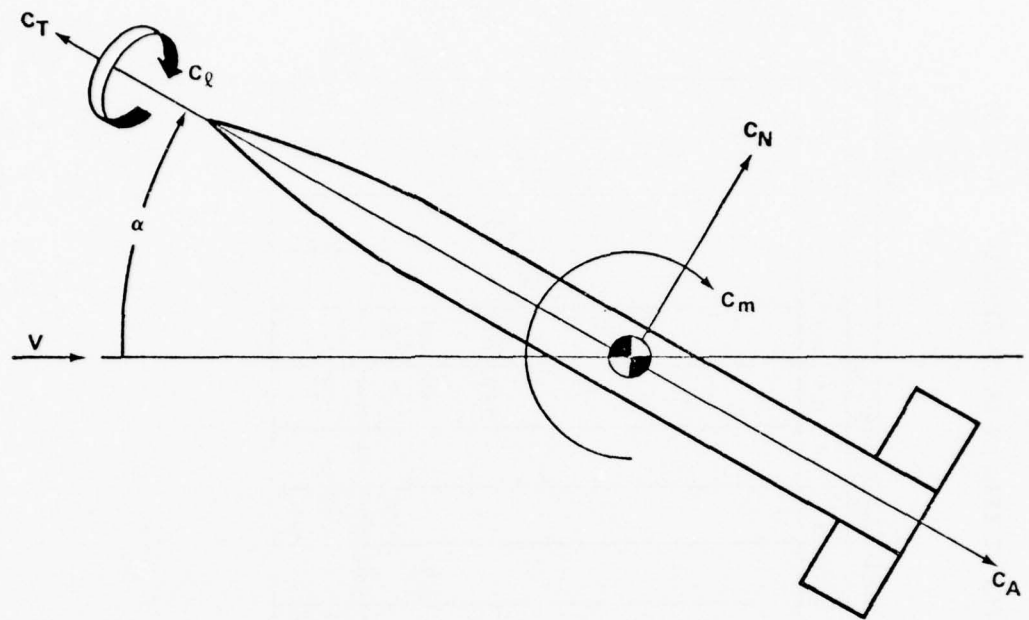
TABLE 6. FIN 4 NORMAL FORCE SLOPES AT ZERO ANGLE OF ATTACK

TEST: AEDC TF-416

DATE: 8/2/76

Data Set Identifier	Configuration	Schedule Parameters		Radial Thrust Coefficient, $C_{RT}$															
		$\alpha$	$\beta$	$P_T$	Mach No.	0.01	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	12.0	18.0	25.0	37.5	50.0	75.0
RXI*01	B24	A	0	2000	0.2														
RXI*02	B24	A	0	1600	0.4														
RXI*03	B24	A	0	693	0.4														
RXI*04	B24	A	0	1200	0.7														
RXI*05	B24	A	0	1200	0.9														
RXI*06	B24	A	0	1200	1.0														
RXI*07	B24	A	0	1200	1.25														
RXI*08	B24	A	0	1100	1.5														
RXI*09	B24F1	B	0	2000	0.2	0.020										0.018		0.013	
RXI*10	B24F1	B	0	1600	0.4	0.023								0.017			0.005		
RXI*11	B24F1	B	0	693	0.4	0.022											0		0.004
RXI*12	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.7	0.023					0.021								
RXI*13	B24F1	A	0	1200	0.9	0.024			0.022			0.016							
RXI*14	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.0	0.027			0.022			0.019							
RXI*15	B24F1	A	0	1200	1.25	0.027	0.027	0.028			0.028	0.015	0.009	0.003					
RXI*16	B24F1	A	0	1100	1.5	0.027	0.026	0.026			0.026	0.020	0.002	-0.041					





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Figure 5. Axis system and sign convention - body axis system.

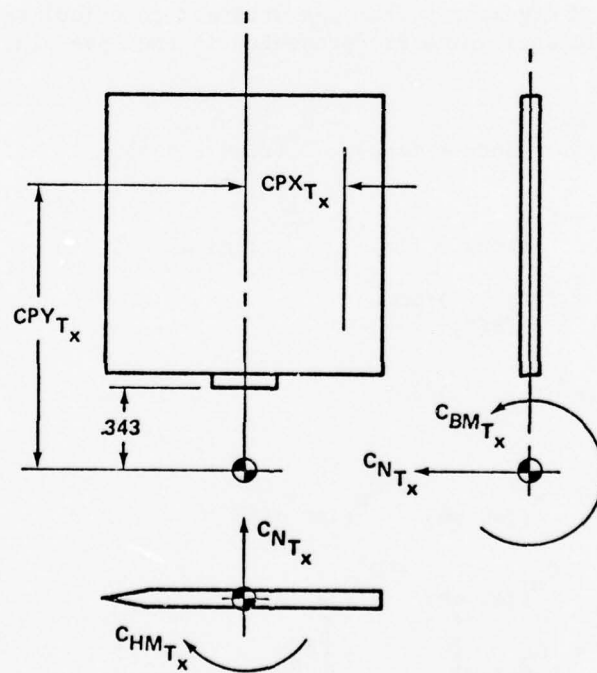
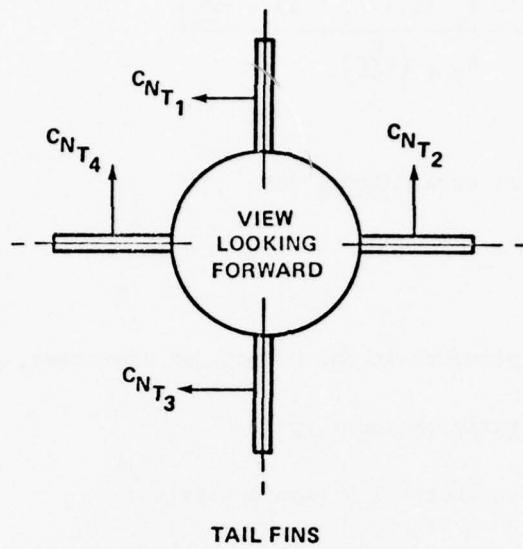


Figure 6. Axis system and positive sign convention for fins.

$$C_{RT} = \frac{A_{NJ} \left[ 0.5283 P_c (1.4 M_J^2 + 1) - \frac{P_s}{144} \right]}{A_{ref} \left( \frac{Q}{144} \right)}$$

where

$A_{NJ}$  = total exit area, normal jet

$$\frac{A_{NJ}}{A_{ref}} = 0.06$$

$P_c$  = chamber pressure in the normal jet simulator, psi

$P_s$  = tunnel static pressure, psf

$M_J$  = jet Mach number = 1.0 (sonic nozzles)

$Q$  = free-stream dynamic pressure, psf

The Data Management System was utilized to calculate various interference coefficients which are presented in the Appendix. The equations utilized were:

$$C_{NB(F)} = C_{N(\text{body} + \text{fins})} - C_{N(\text{fins } 2 + 4)}$$

$$C_{mB(F)} = C_{m(\text{body} + \text{fins})} - C_{HM}^{(1)}(\text{fins } 2 + 4)$$

$$C_{N_{\alpha}B(F)} = d(C_{NB(F)})/d\alpha$$

$$C_{m_{\alpha}B(F)} = d(C_{mB(F)})/d\alpha$$

$$\Delta C_N = C_{N(\text{jet on})} - C_{N(\text{jet off})}$$

$$\Delta C_m = C_{m(\text{jet on})} - C_{m(\text{jet off})}$$

$$\Delta C_{NB(F)} = \left[ C_{NB(F)} \right]_{\text{jet on}} - \left[ C_{N(\text{body alone})} \right]_{\text{jet off}}$$

① fin hinge moment was moved to station 94.5.

$$\Delta C_{m_{B(F)}} = \left[ C_{m_{B(F)}} \right]_{\text{jet on}} - \left[ C_{m_{\text{(body alone)}}} \right]_{\text{jet off}}$$

$$\Delta C_{N_{\alpha_{B(F)}}} = d(\Delta C_{N_{B(F)}}) / d\alpha$$

$$\Delta C_{m_{\alpha_{B(F)}}} = d(\Delta C_{m_{B(F)}}) / d\alpha$$

$$\Delta C_{RT} = (C_{RT})_{\text{jet on}} - (C_{RT})_{\text{jet off}}$$

#### IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Plume effects on the variation of normal force,  $C_N$ , and pitching moment,  $C_m$ , with angle of attack,  $\alpha$ , for the body alone (B24) are shown in the Appendix, Figures A-1 through A-8. In general, only one plume off and one value of  $C_{RT}$  was run at each Mach number because of lack of test time available. Plume effects on the variation of  $C_N$  and  $C_m$  with  $\alpha$  for the body-fin configuration (B24F1) is presented in Figures A-9 through A-17. Fin balance data for the two horizontal fins (F2 and F4) are shown in Figures A-18 through A-44. These data consist of plume effects on the variation of fin normal force  $C_{NF}$ , hinge moment  $C_{HM_F}$ , and bending moment  $C_{BM_F}$  with  $\alpha$ . Data for the vertical fins (F1 and F3) are not presented since the variations due to  $\alpha$  and  $C_{RT}$  are small.

The variation of the initial slopes of normal force ( $C_{N_{\alpha}}$ ), pitching moment ( $C_{m_{\alpha}}$ ), and fin normal force ( $C_{N_{\alpha F2}}$ ,  $C_{N_{\alpha F4}}$ ) with  $C_{RT}$  is shown in Figures A-45 through A-62. Comparisons of plume effects on  $C_{N_{\alpha}}$  and  $C_{N_{\alpha F2}}$  between the present configurations (24 calibers long) and previous tests (10.4 calibers long) are shown in Figures A-49, A-53, A-57, and A-61 for several Mach numbers. The data on the short configuration are from References [1,2,3] with the same fin configuration as the present test. For the body-fin configurations, the longer configuration is affected by the plume at a lower thrust level (the loss in  $C_{N_{\alpha}}$  and  $C_{N_{\alpha F2}}$  occurs at a lower value of  $C_{RT}$ ). This fact is probably due to the lower

momentum of the thicker boundary layer on the longer configuration and its lower resistance to plume-induced flow separation.

The plume effects on the body in the presence of the fins ( $C_{N_{B(F)}}$  and  $C_{m_{B(F)}}$ ) were determined by subtracting horizontal fin forces and moments from the total configuration (B24F1) forces and moments. These values and their derivatives are presented in Figures A-63 through A-84. Body alone coefficients with no plume effects were subtracted from  $C_{N_{B(F)}}$  and  $C_{m_{B(F)}}$  to obtain the plume effects on the model afterbody in the presence of fins. The values ( $\Delta C_{N_{B(F)}}$  and  $\Delta C_{m_{B(F)}}$ ) and their derivatives are presented in Figures A-85 through A-106. Plume effects on body alone ( $\Delta C_N$  and  $\Delta C_m$ ) were obtained by subtracting plume-off from plume-on data. These values and their derivatives are presented in Figures A-107 through A-118.

## REFERENCES

1. Henderson, J. H., Transonic Wind Tunnel Investigation of Thrust Effects on the Longitudinal Stability Characteristics of Several Body-Fin Configurations (Sting-Mounted Model with Normal-Jet Plume Simulator), US Army Missile Command, Redstone Arsenal, Alabama, Technical Report RD-75-14, 31 December 1974.
2. Henderson, J. H., An Investigation of Jet Plume Effects on the Stability Characteristics of a Body of Revolution in Conjunction with Fins of Various Geometry and Longitudinal Positions at Transonic Speeds (Sting-Mounted Model with Normal Jet Plume Simulator), US Army Missile Command, Redstone Arsenal, Alabama, Technical Report RD-75-37, 12 June 1975.
- 3., Henderson, J. H., Investigation of Jet Plume Effects on the Longitudinal Stability Characteristics of a Body of Revolution with Various Fin Configurations at Mach Numbers from 0.2 to 2.3 (Normal Jet Simulator), US Army Missile Command, Redstone Arsenal, Alabama, Technical Report RD-76-22, February 1976.
4. Test Facilities Handbook (Tenth Edition), "Propulsion Wind Tunnel Facility, Volume 4", Arnold Engineering Development Center, May 1974.

## Appendix A. PLOTTED DATA\*

<u>Title</u>	<u>Conditions Varying</u>	<u>Plot Schedule</u>	<u>Figure</u>
Thrust Effects on Stability Characteristics for Body Alone, B24	CRT, MACH	A	A-1 - A-8
Thrust Effects on Stability Characteristics for Body with Fins, B24F1	CRT, MACH	A	A-9 - A-17
Thrust Effects on Fins	CRT, MACH	B	A-18 - A-44
Effect on Radial Thrust Coefficient on Longitudinal Derivatives	PT, MACH	C	A-45 - A-58
Thrust Effects on Fin Normal Force Characteristics	PT, MACH	D	A-59 - A-62
Plume Effects on Body in Presence of Fins	CRT, MACH, PT	E	A-63 - A-84
Plume Effects on Afterbody in Presence of Fins	DCRT, MACH	F	A-85 - A-106
Plume Effects on Body Alone	DCRT, MACH	G	A-107 - A-114
Plume Effects on Body Alone Derivatives	MACH	H	A-115 - A-118

## Plot Schedule:

- (A)  $C_N$  and  $C_m$  vs.  $\alpha$
- (B)  $C_{N_{F2}}$ ,  $C_{N_{F4}}$ ,  $C_{H_{F2}}$ ,  $C_{H_{F4}}$ ,  $C_{B_{F2}}$ , and  $C_{B_{F4}}$  vs.  $\alpha$
- (C)  $C_{N_{\alpha}}$  and  $C_{m_{\alpha}}$  vs.  $C_{RT}$
- (D)  $C_{N_{OF2}}$  and  $C_{N_{OF4}}$  vs.  $C_{RT}$
- (E)  $C_{N_{B(F)}}$  and  $C_{m_{B(F)}}$  vs.  $\alpha$ ,  
 $C_{N_{OB(F)}}$  and  $C_{m_{OB(F)}}$  vs.  $C_{RT}$
- (F)  $\Delta C_{N_{B(F)}}$  and  $\Delta C_{m_{B(F)}}$  vs.  $\alpha$ ,  
 $\Delta C_{N_{OB(F)}}$  and  $\Delta C_{m_{OB(F)}}$  vs.  $\Delta C_{RT}$
- (G)  $\Delta C_N$  and  $\Delta C_m$  vs.  $\alpha$
- (H)  $\Delta C_{N_{\alpha}}$  and  $\Delta C_{m_{\alpha}}$  vs.  $C_{RT}$

\*Tabulations of the plotted data and corresponding source data are available from Data Management Services Operations.



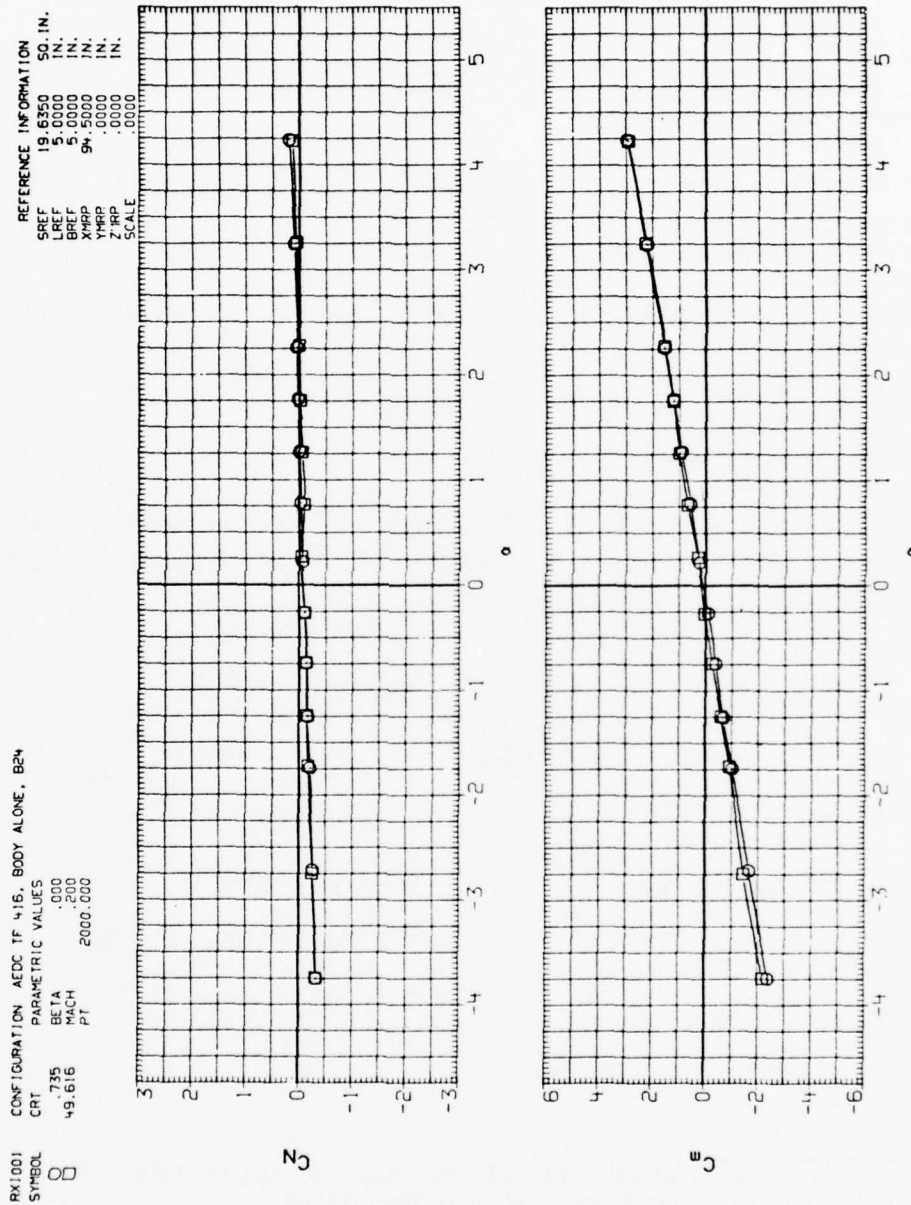


Figure A-1. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.



RX1002  
 SYMBOL  $\square$   
 CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY ALONE, B24  
 CMT PARAMETRIC VALUES  
 BETA .125  
 MACH 36.959  
 PT 1600.000  
 REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SREF 19.6350 SQ. IN.  
 LREF 5.0000 IN.  
 BREF 5.0000 IN.  
 XMRP 94.0000 IN.  
 YMRP .0000 IN.  
 ZMRP .0000 IN.  
 SCALE .0000

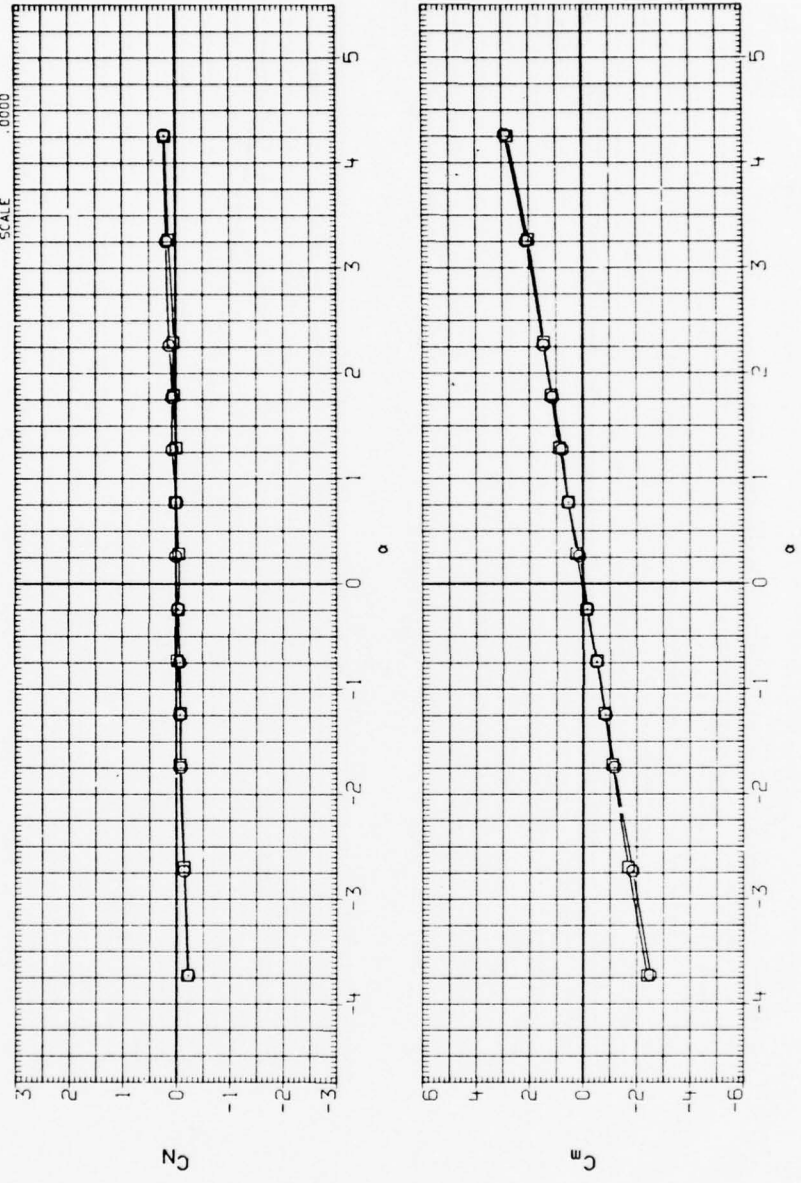


Figure A-2. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.

RX1003  
SYMBOL □

CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 415, BODY ALONE, B24

PARAMETRIC VALUES

CRT	.047	BETA	.000
37.207	.400	PT	693.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION

SREF	19.6350	SQ. IN.
LREF	5.0000	IN.
BREF	5.0000	IN.
XMRP	94.5000	IN.
YMRP	.0000	IN.
ZMRP	.0000	IN.
SCALE	.000	

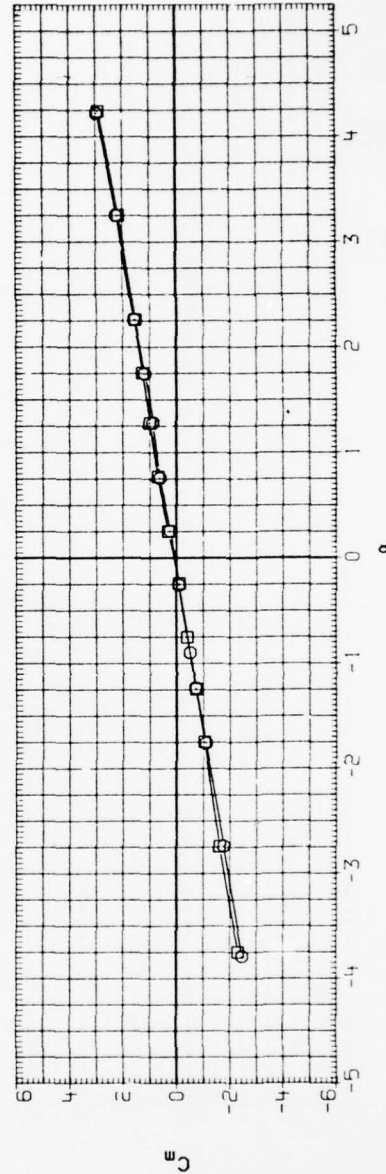
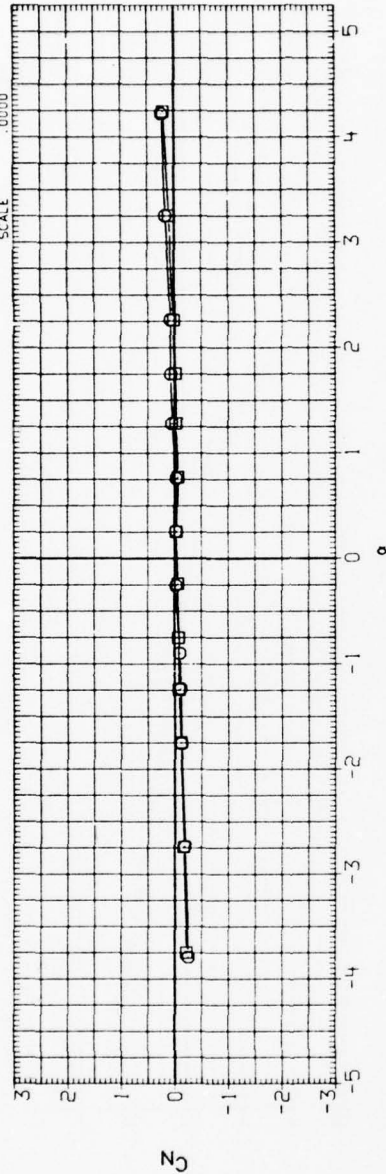


Figure A-3. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.

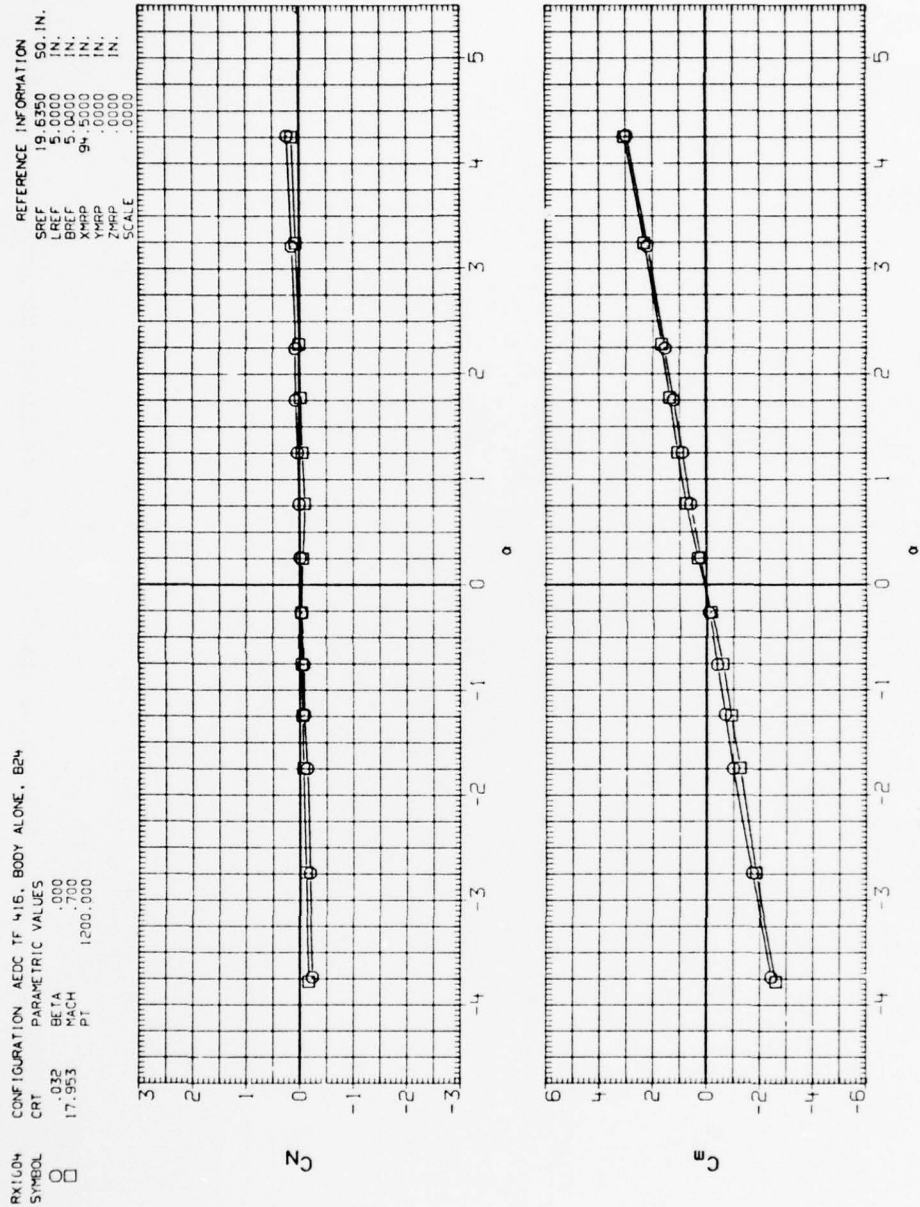


Figure A-4. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.

RX1005  
SYMBOL  
O

CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 415, BODY ALONE, B24

PARAMETRIC VALUES  
CRT .052  
BETA .000  
MACH .900  
PT 1200.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
SREF 19.6350 SQ. IN.  
LREF 5.0000 IN.  
BREF 5.0000 IN.  
XREF 94.0000 IN.  
YREF .0000 IN.  
ZREF .0000 IN.  
SCALE .0000

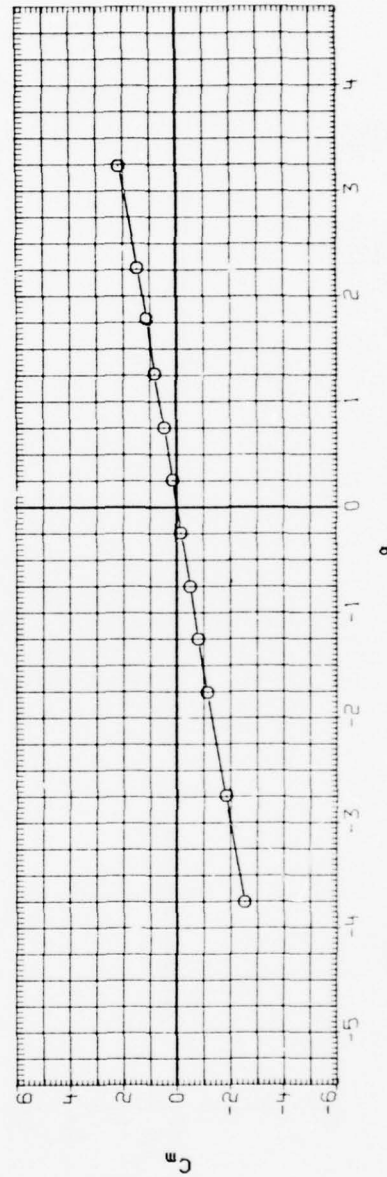
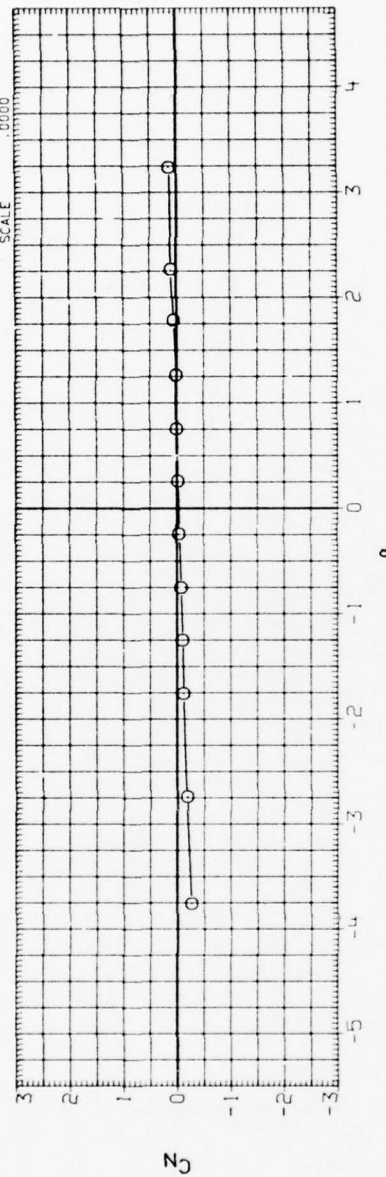


Figure A-5. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.

RX1006  
SYMBOL  $\square$

CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY ALONE, B24

CRT 018  
6.008

PARAMETRIC VALUES  
BETA .000  
MACH 1.000  
PT 1200.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION

SREF 19.6350 50. IN.  
LREF 2.0000 IN.  
BREF 2.0000 IN.  
YMRP 94.5000 IN.  
ZMRP .0000 IN.  
SCALE .0000

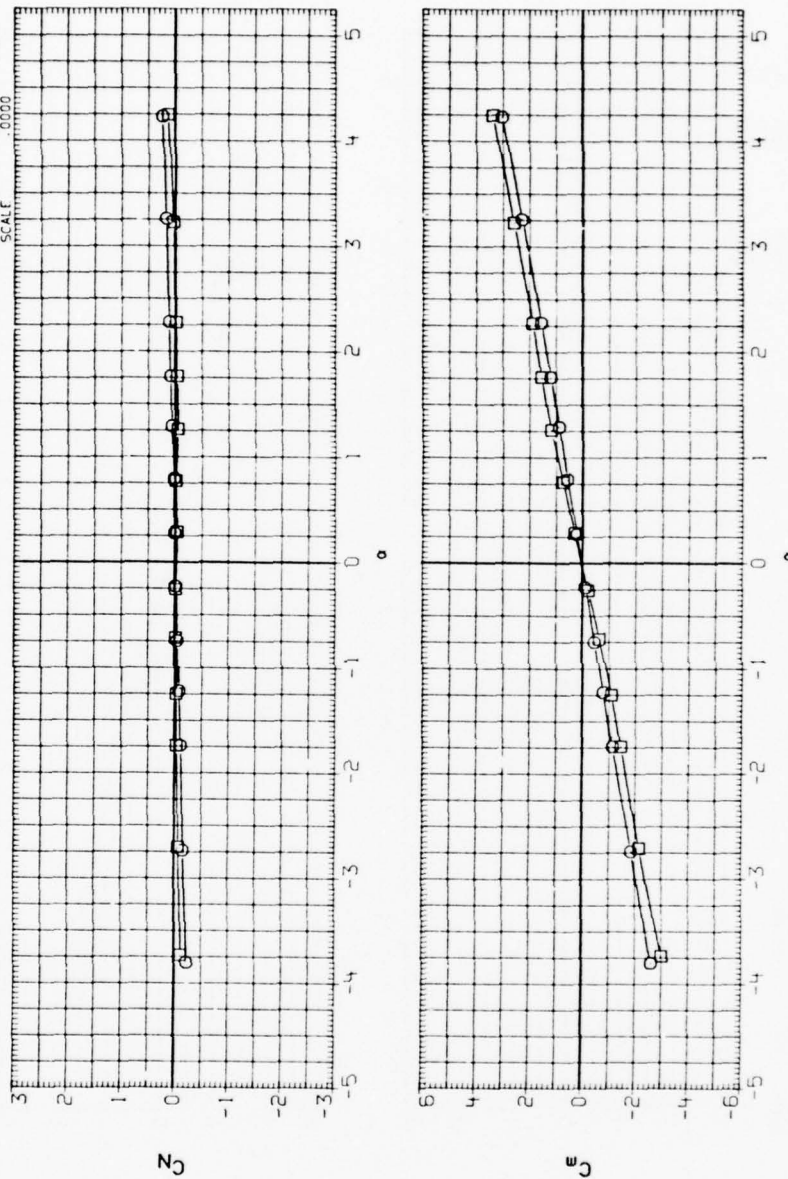


Figure A-6. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.



RX1007 CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416 BODY ALONE, B24

CRT PARAMETRIC VALUES  
 SYMBOL  $\square$   $\diamond$   
 .010 BETA .000  
 4.014 MACH 1.250  
 9.004 PT 1200.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SREF 19.6350 50. IN.  
 LREF 5.0000 10. IN.  
 BREF 5.0000 10. IN.  
 YMRP 94.5000 IN.  
 ZMRP .0000 IN.  
 SCALE .0000

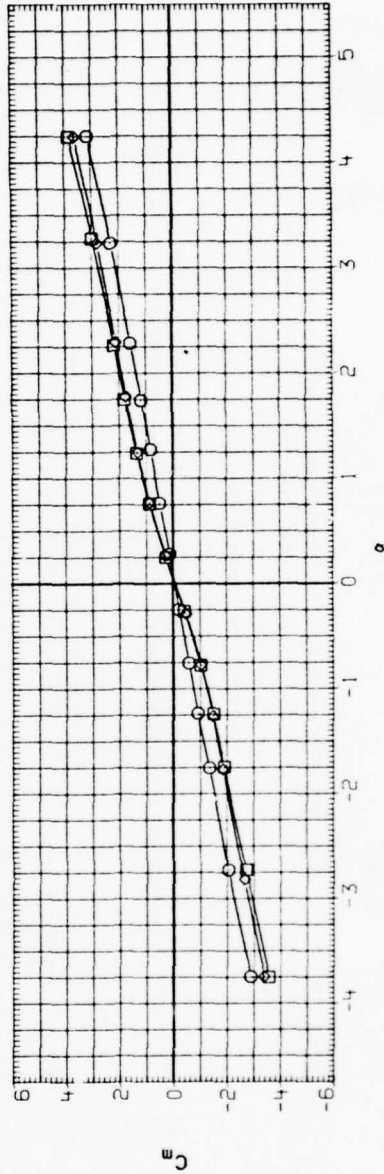
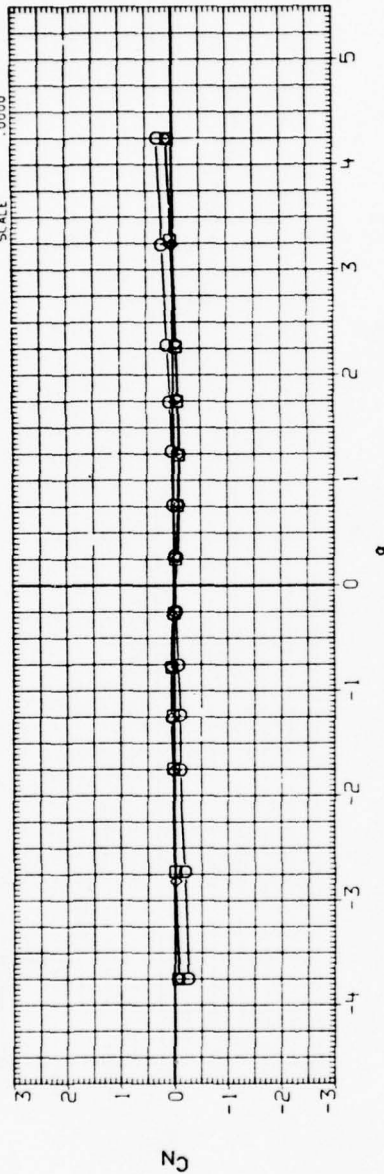


Figure A-7. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.

RX1008  
SYMBOL □

CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY ALONE, B24

CRT  
010  
5.987

PARAMETRIC VALUES  
BETA 000  
MACH 1.500  
PT 1100.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION

SREF 19.6750 50. IN.  
LREF 5.0000 IN.  
BREF 5.0000 IN.  
XMRP 94.5000 IN.  
YMRP .0000 IN.  
ZMRP .0000 IN.  
SCALE .0000

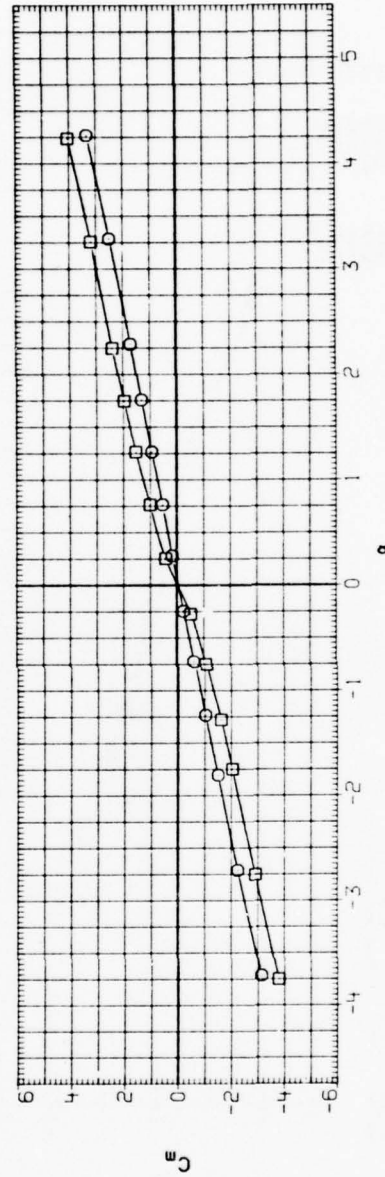
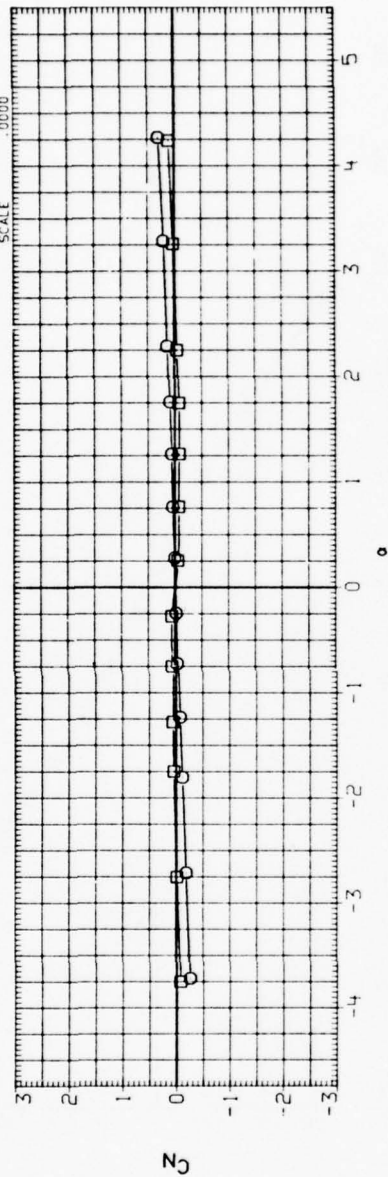


Figure A-8. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body alone, B24.

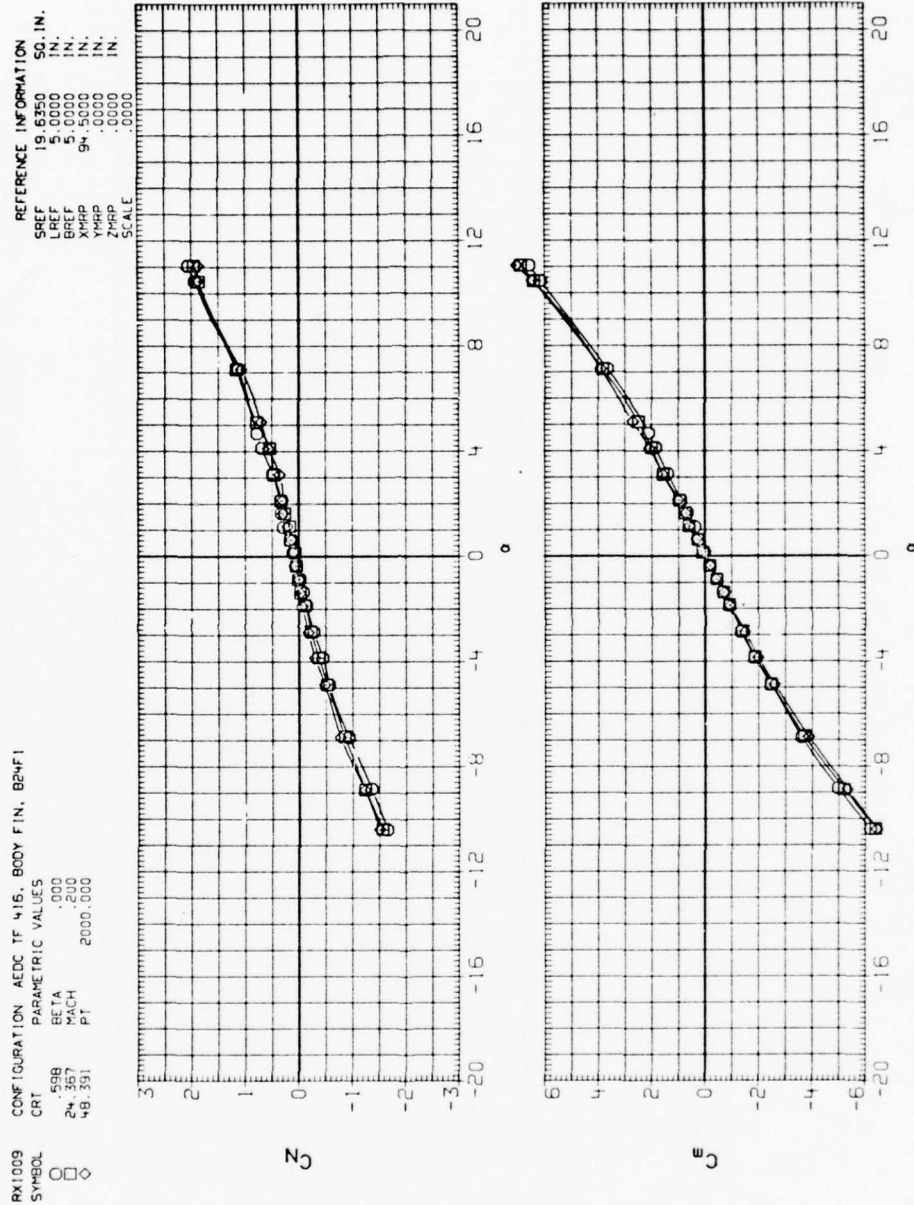


Figure A-9. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.





RX1011 CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 415, BODY FIN, B24F1  
 SYMBOL CRT PARAMETRIC VALUES  
 128 BETA .000  
 37.522 MACH 4.00  
 75.734 PT 593.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SREF 19.6350 IN.  
 LREF 5.0000 IN.  
 BREF 5.0000 IN.  
 XMRP 94.5000 IN.  
 YMRP .0000 IN.  
 ZMRP .0000 IN.  
 SCALE .0000

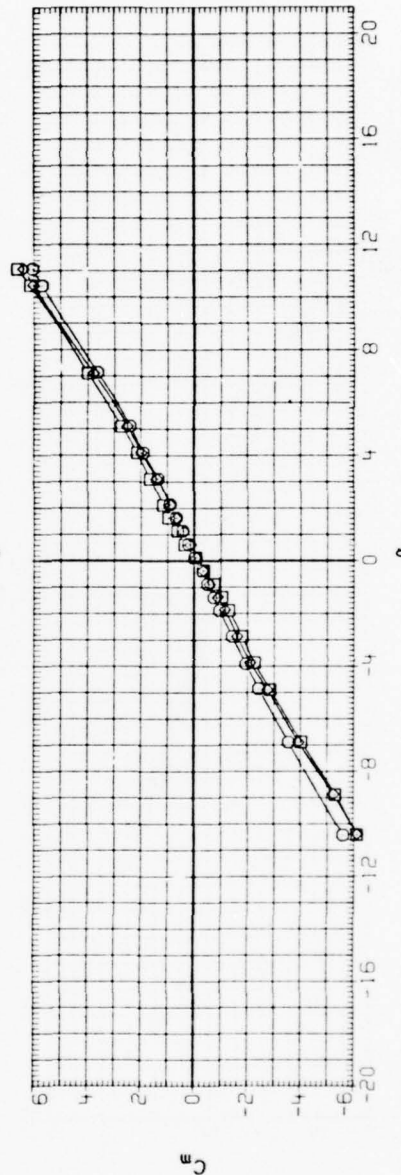
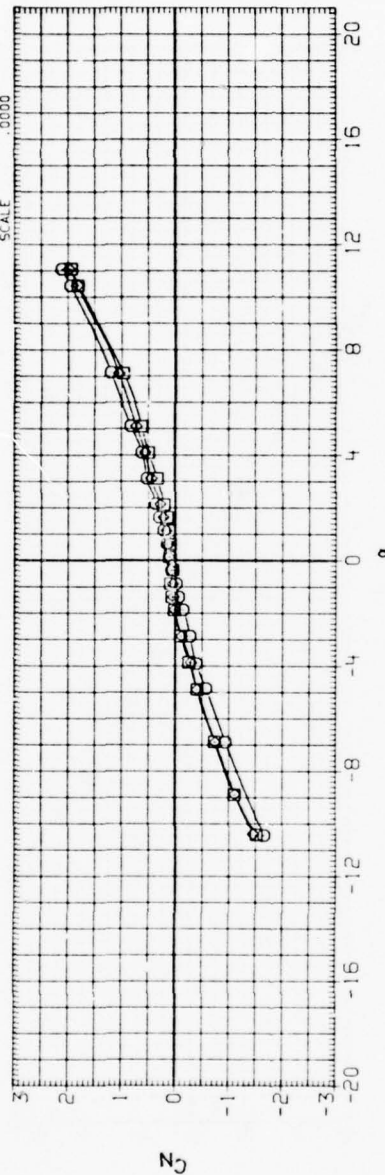


Figure A-11. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.

RX1012  
SYMBOL  
□ □ △

CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY FIN, B24F1

PARAMETRIC VALUES  
CFT 0.38  
BETA 3.93  
MACH 12.03  
PT 17.985

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
SREF 19.6350 SQ. IN.  
LREF 5.0000 IN.  
BREF 5.0000 IN.  
XMRP 94.5000 IN.  
YMRP .0000 IN.  
ZMRP .0000 IN.  
SCALE .0000

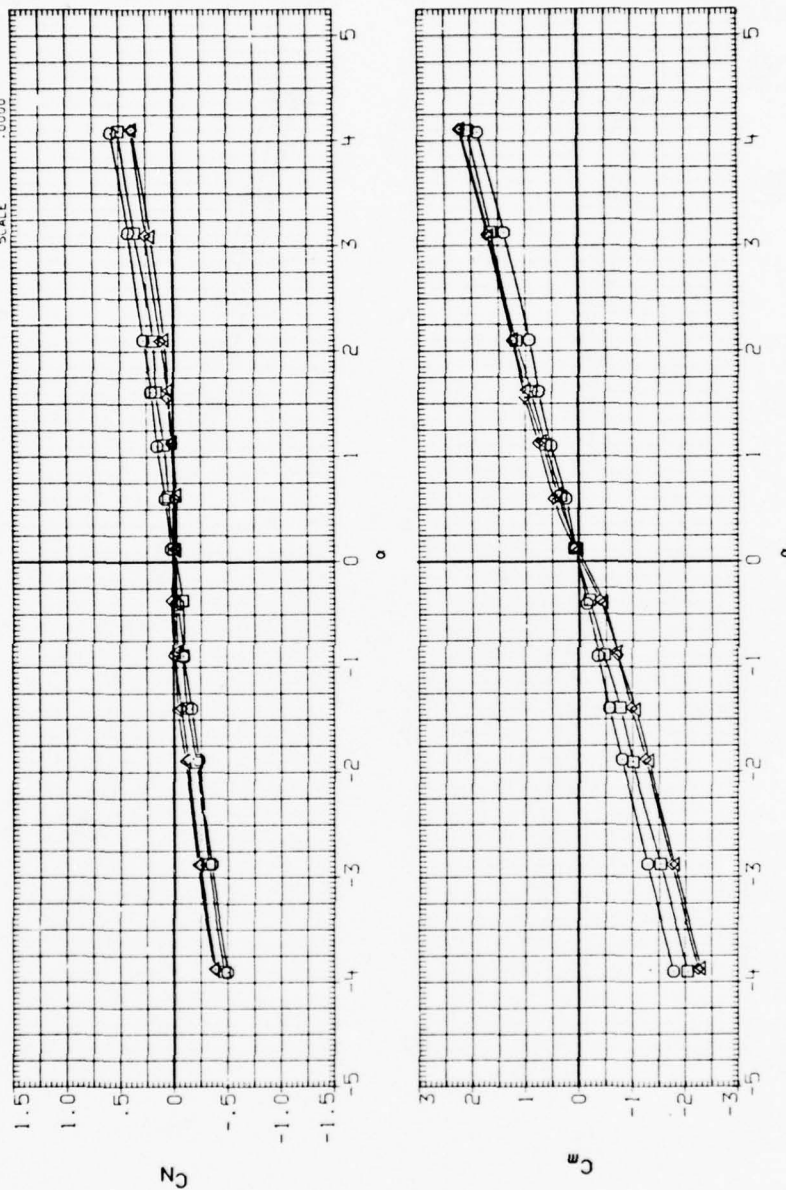


Figure A-12. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.

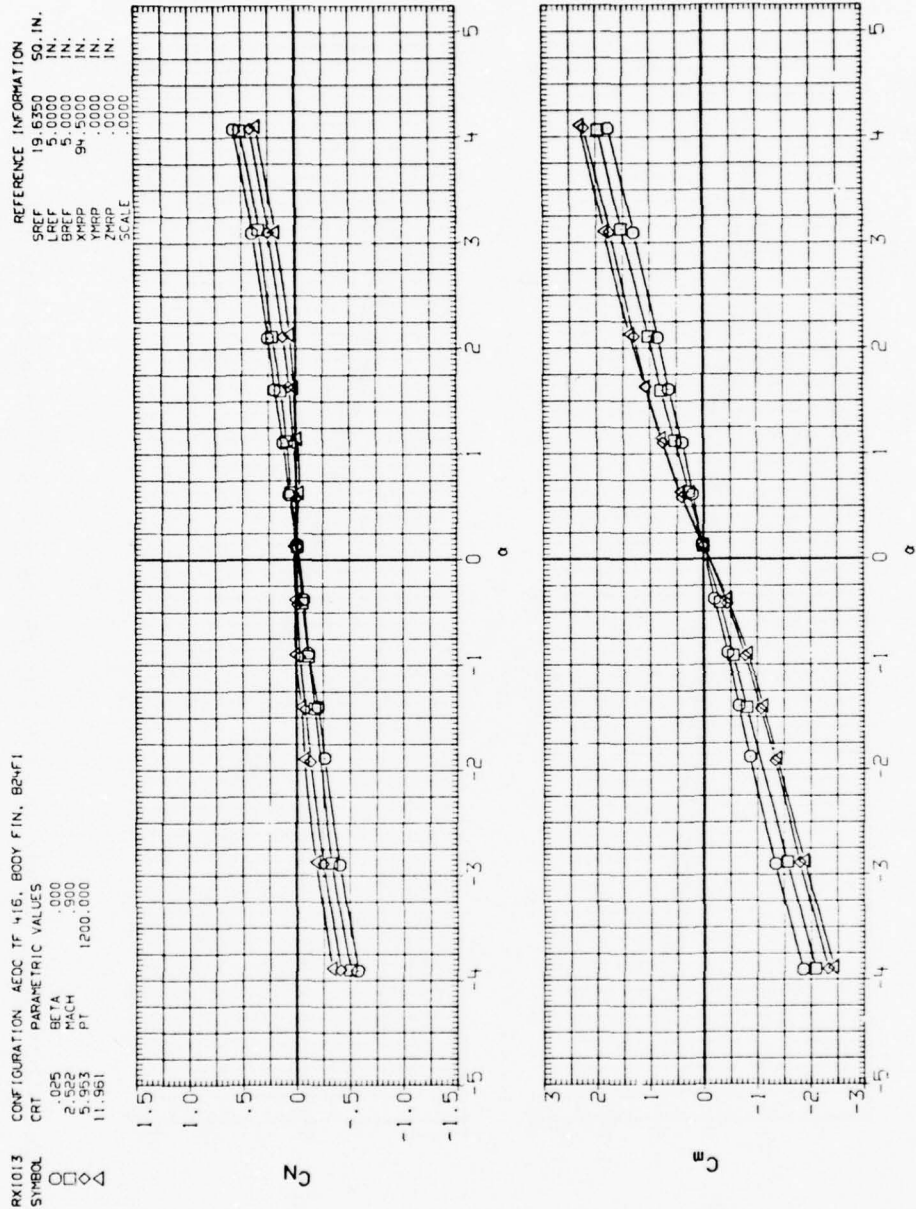


Figure A-13. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24Fl.

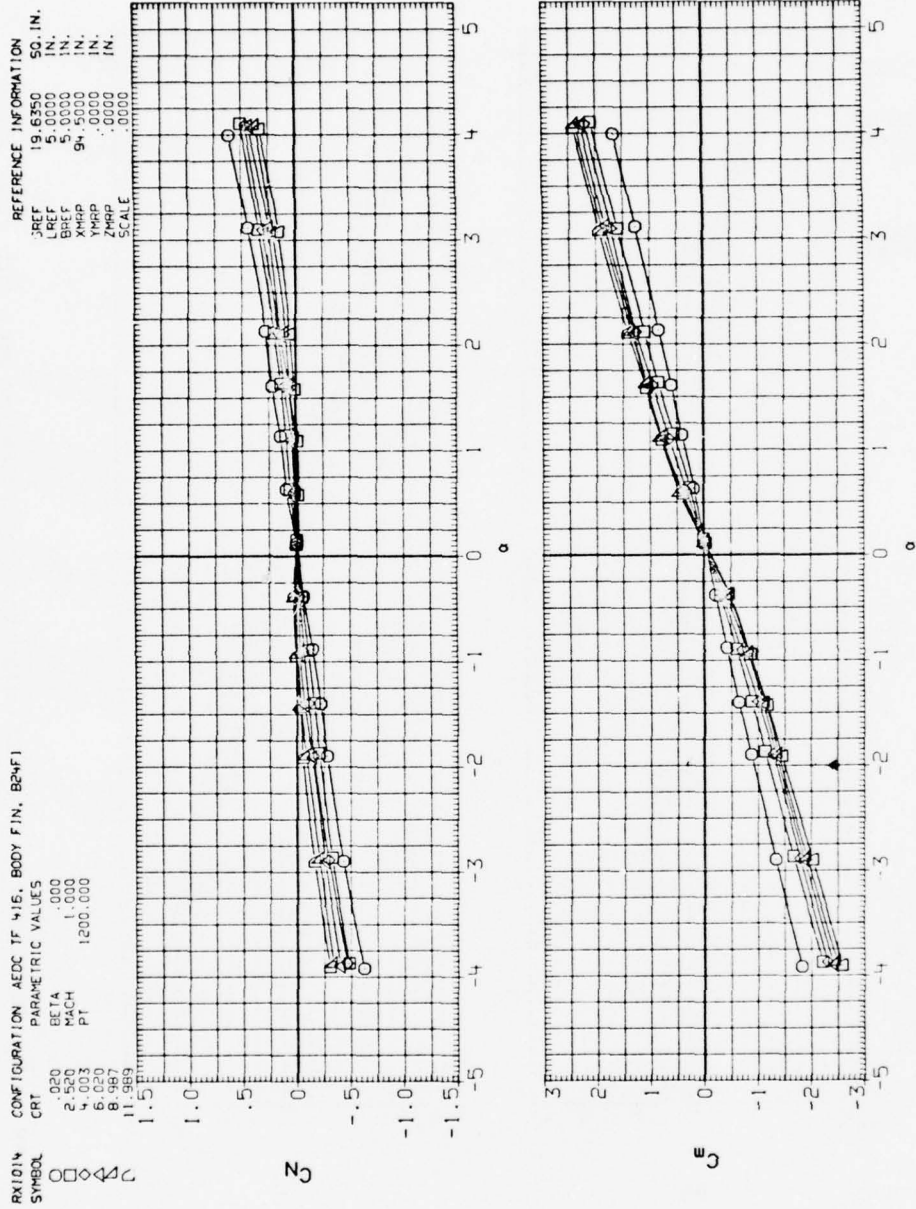


Figure A-14. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.



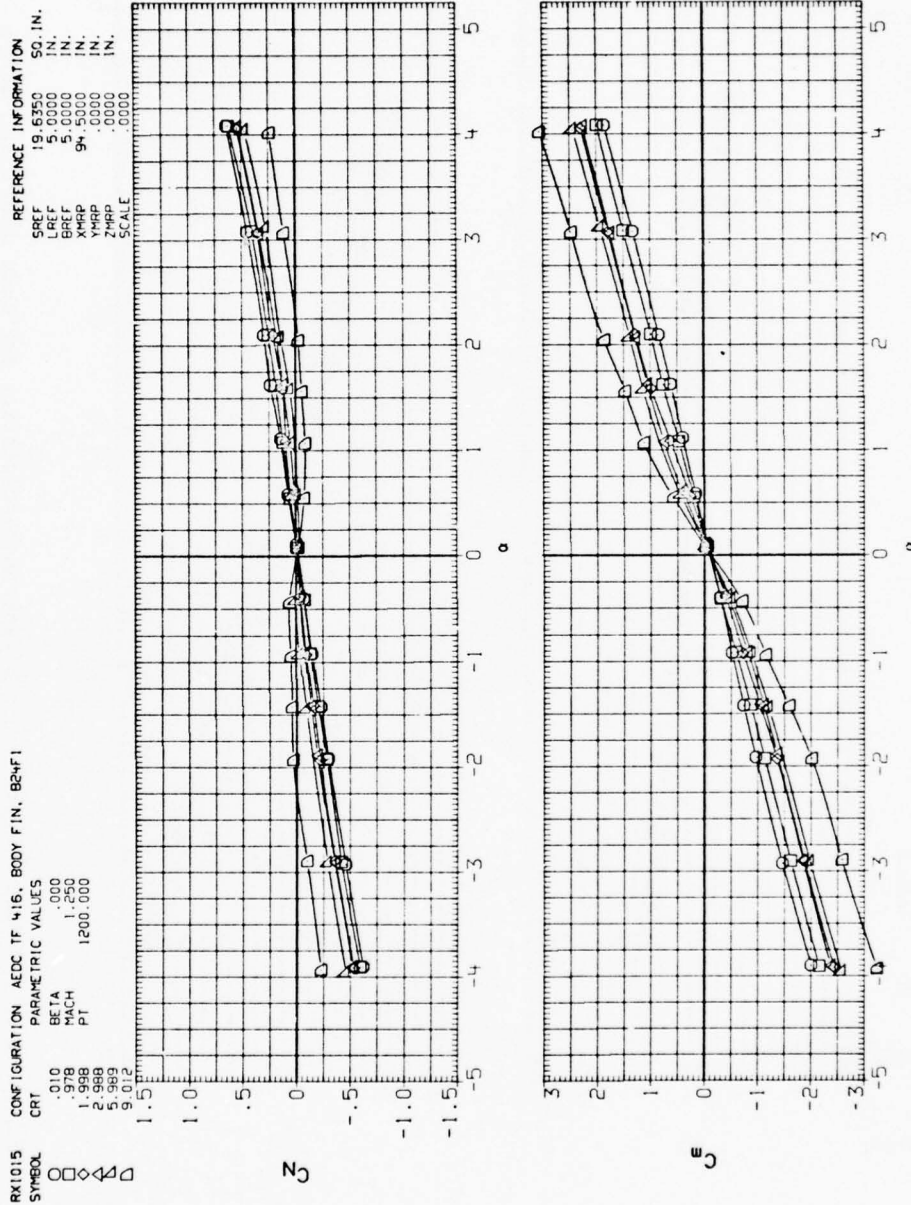


Figure A-15. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.



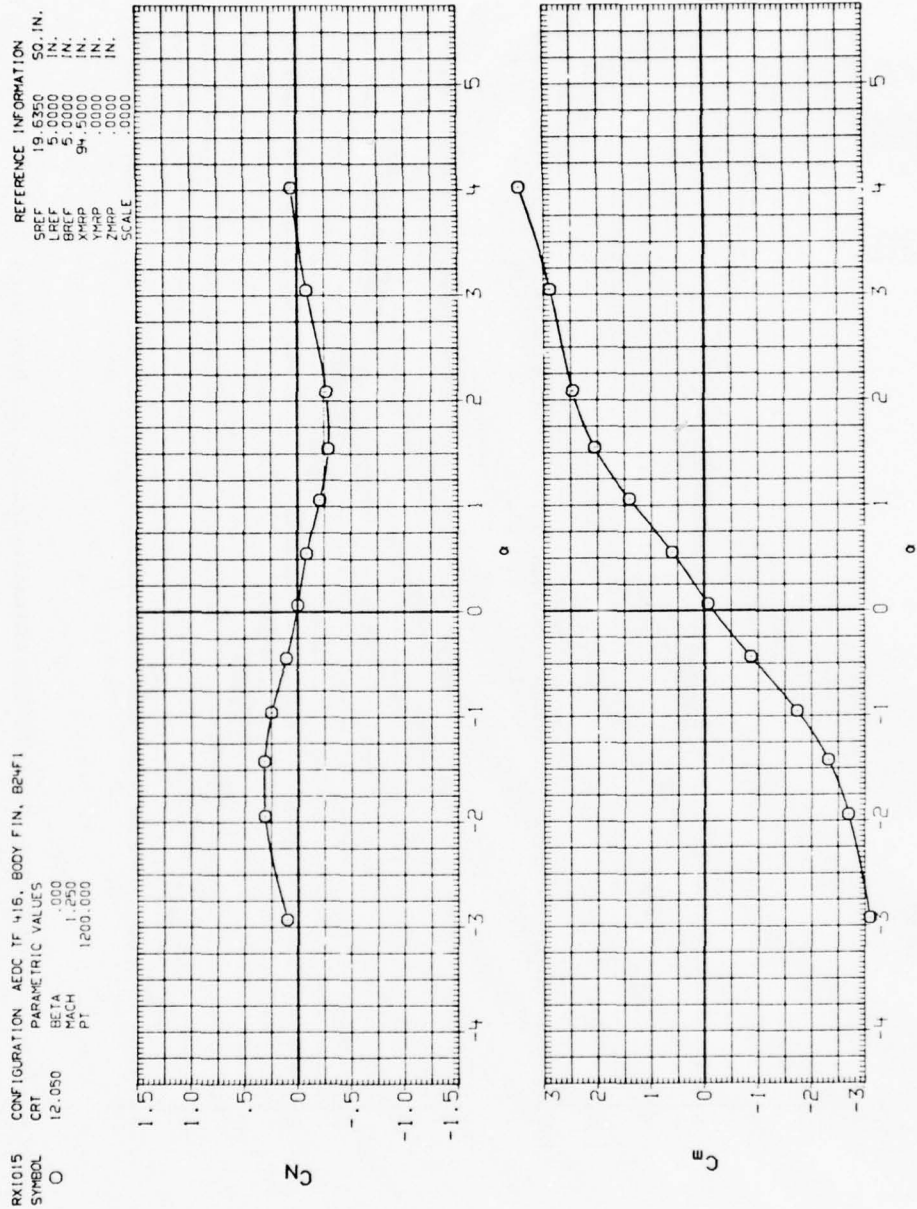


Figure A-16. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.

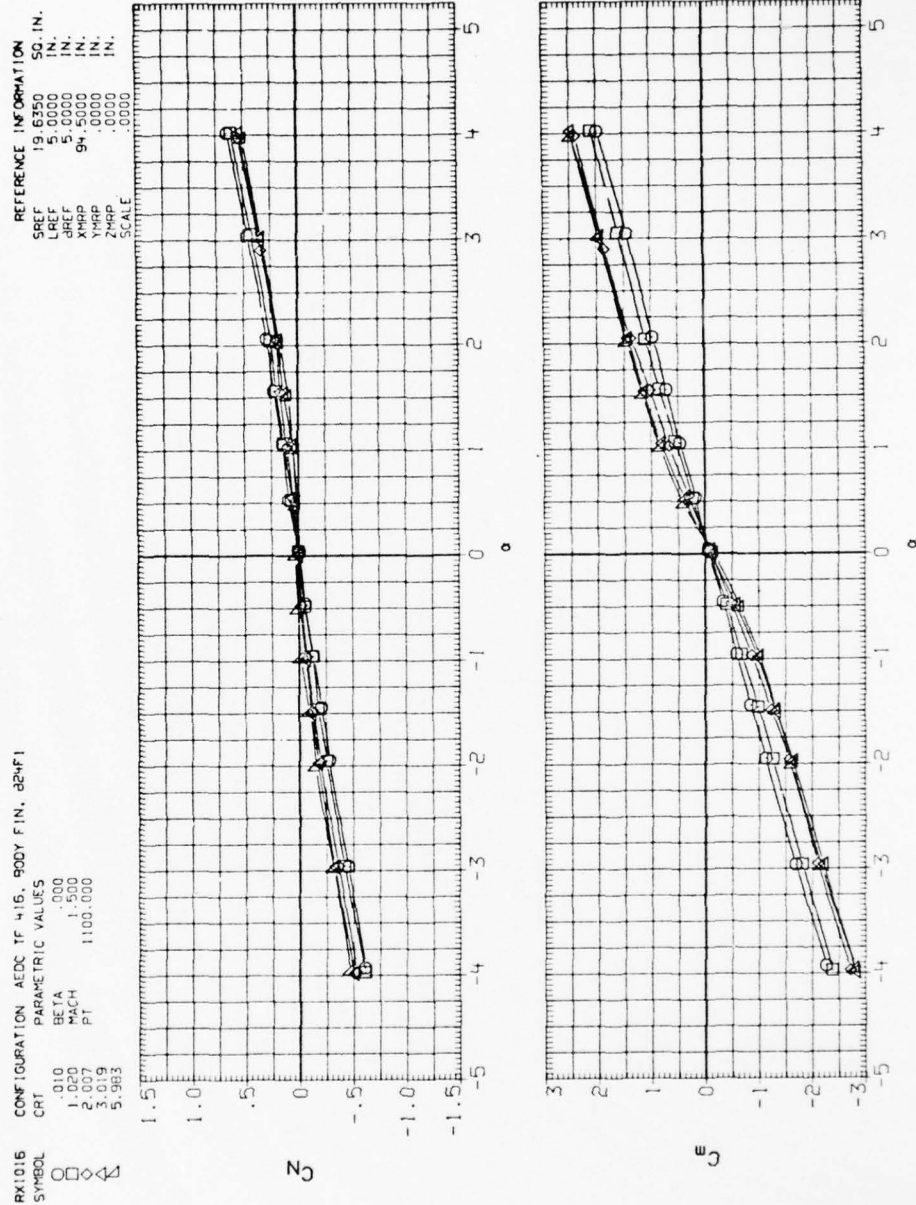


Figure A-17. Thrust effects on stability characteristics for body with fins, B24F1.

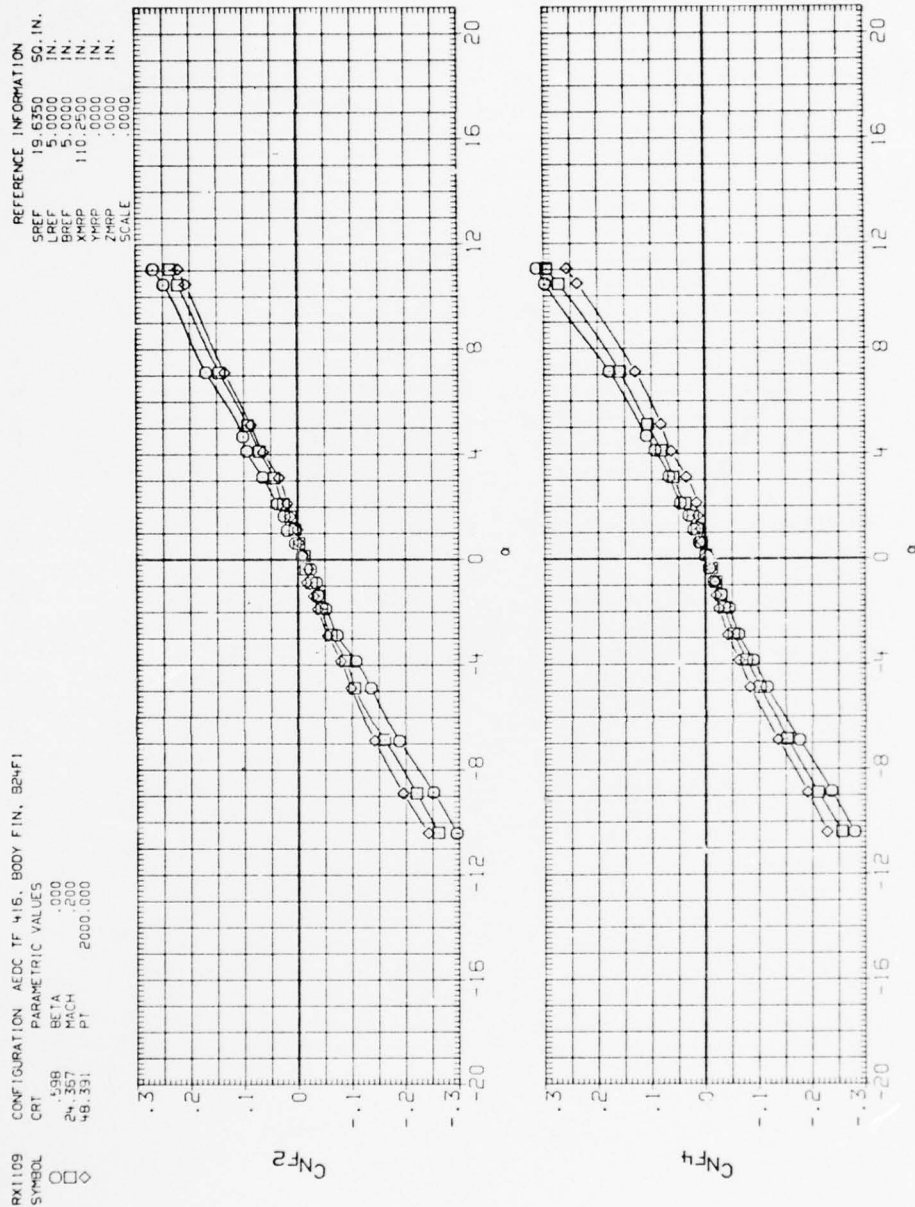


Figure A-18. Thrust effects on fins.

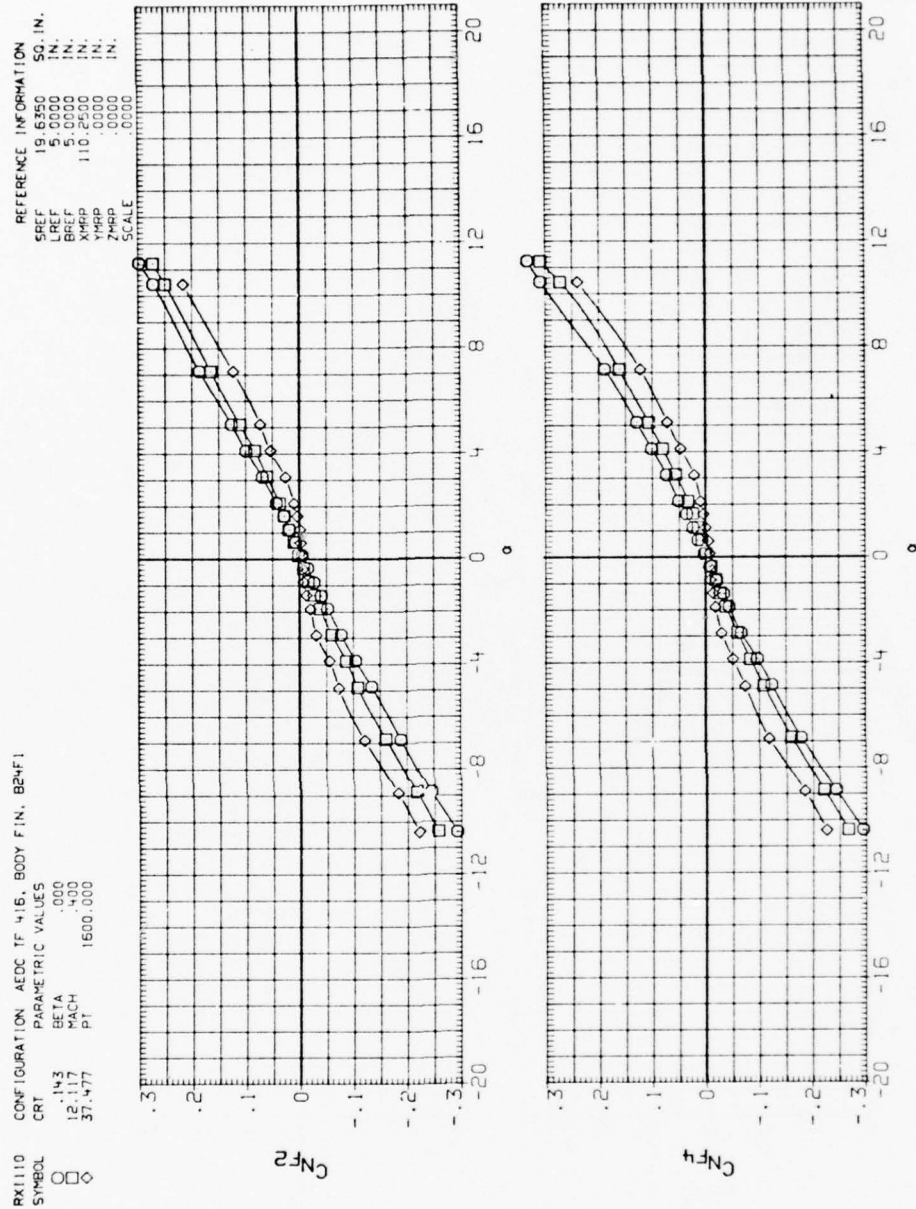


Figure A-19. Thrust effects on fins.

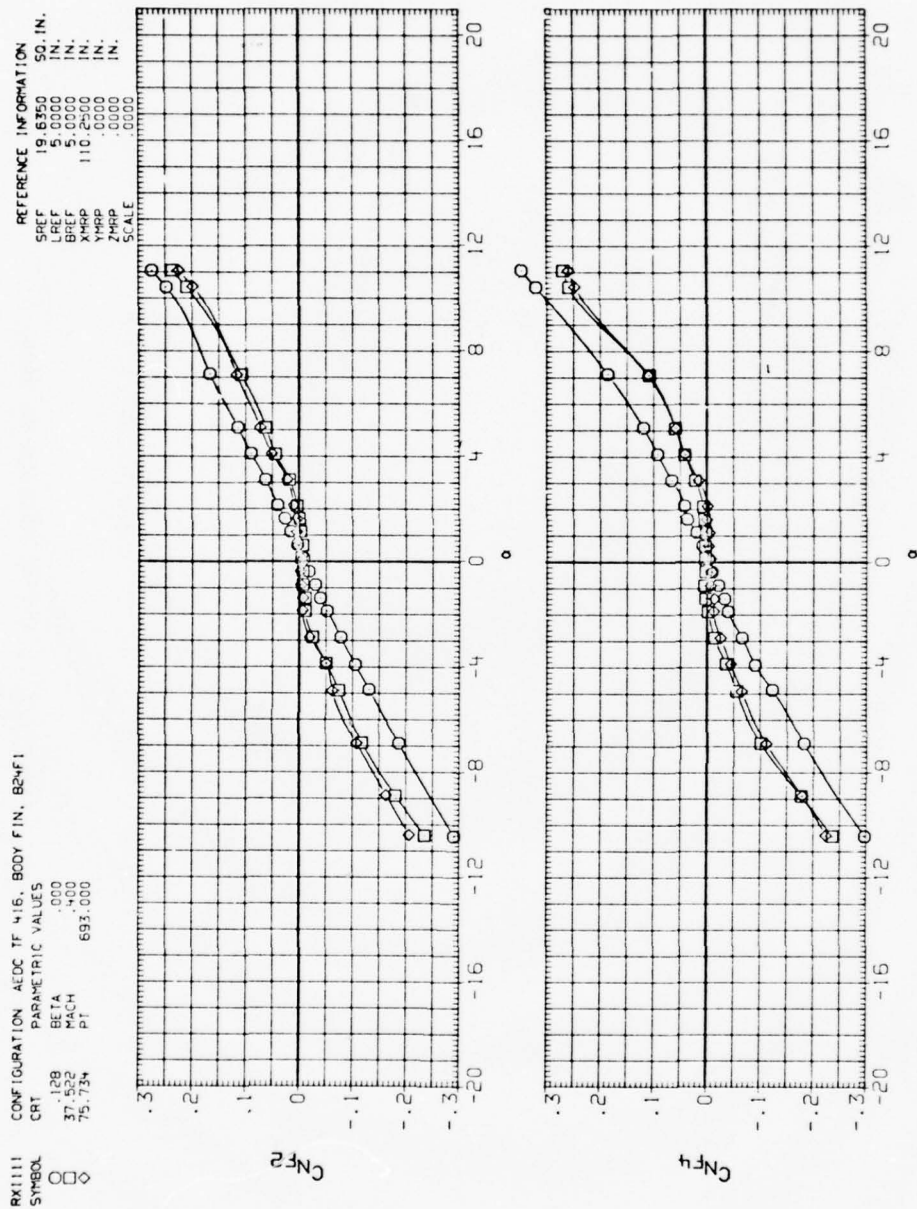


Figure A-20. Thrust effects on fins.



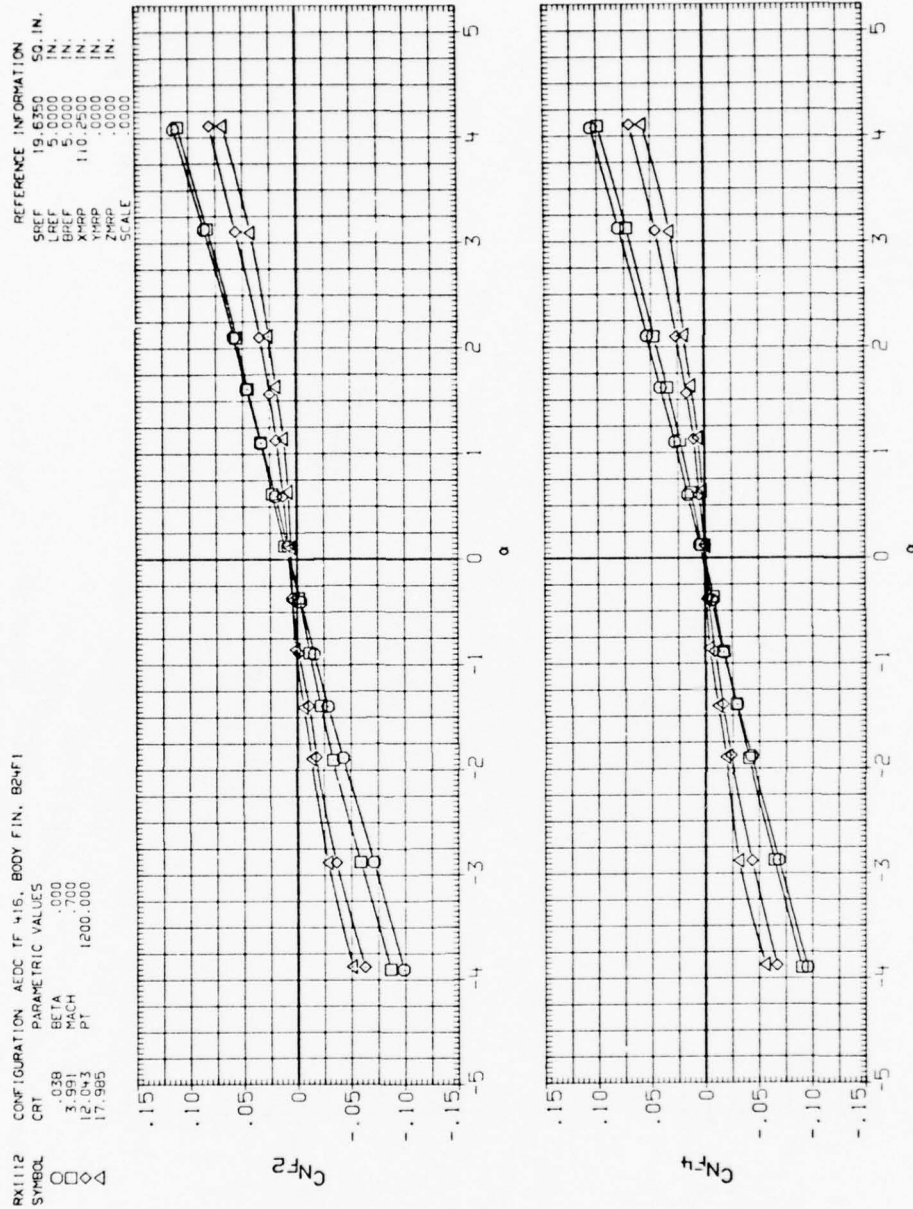


Figure A-21. Thrust effects on fins.



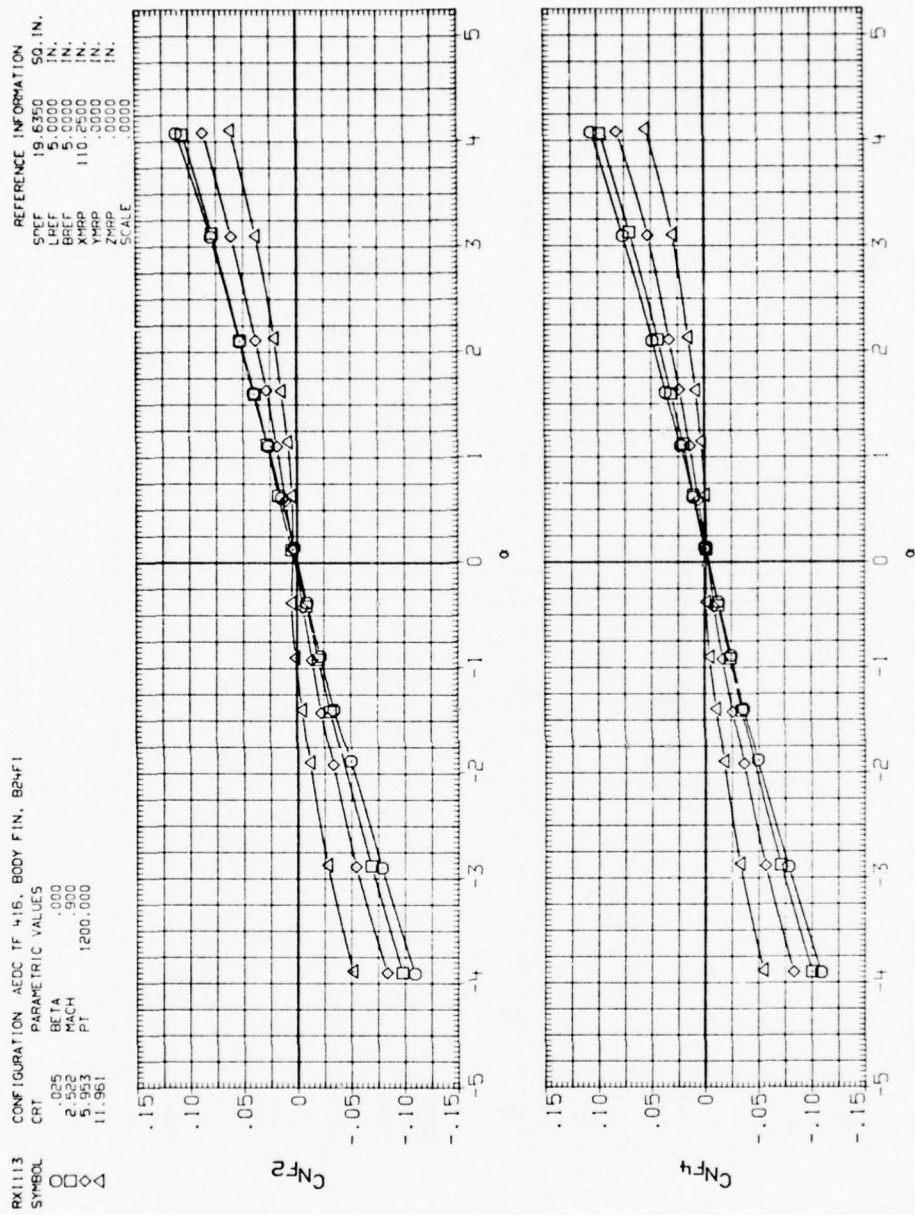


Figure A-22. Thrust effects on fins.

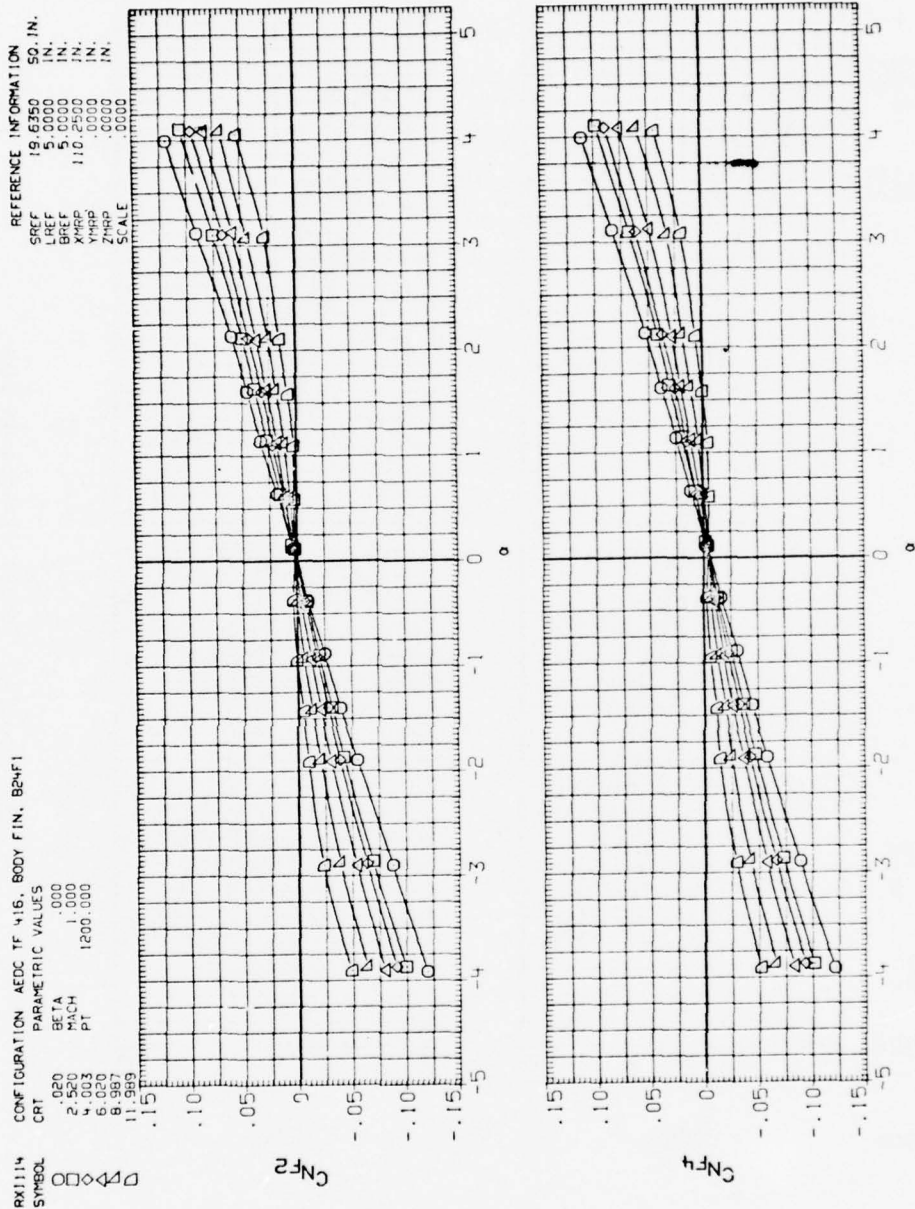


Figure A-23. Thrust effects on fins.

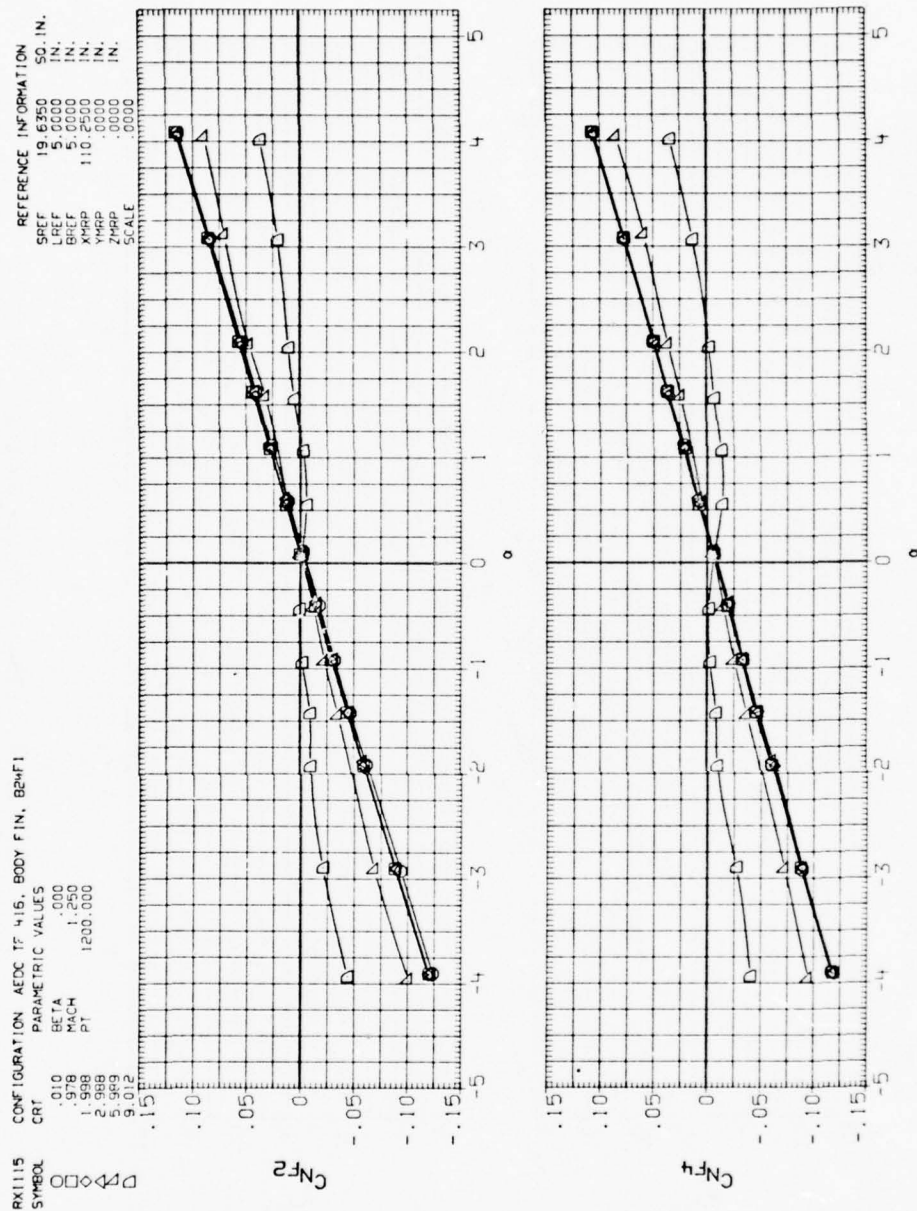


Figure A-24. Thrust effects on fins.

RX1115 CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY FIN, B24F1

SYMBOL CRT PARAMETRIC VALUES  
 O 12.050  
 BETA .000  
 MACH 1.250  
 PT 1200.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SRFF 19.6350 IN.  
 LREF 5.0000 IN.  
 BRFF 5.0000 IN.  
 X1-RP 110.2500 IN.  
 Y1-RP .0000 IN.  
 Z1-RP .0000 IN.  
 SCALE .0000

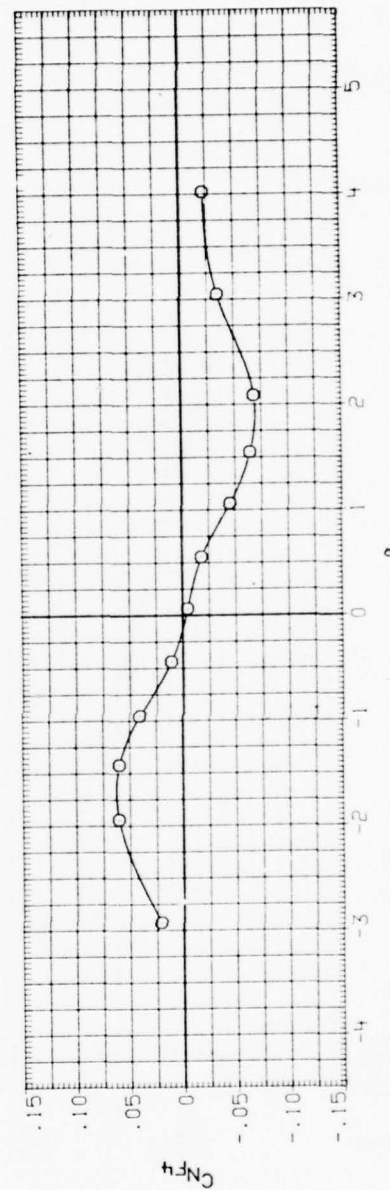
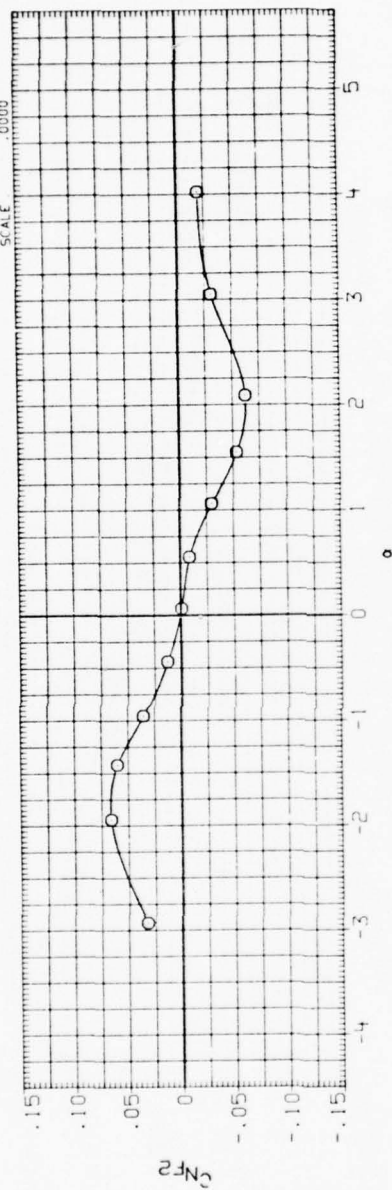


Figure A-25. Thrust effects on fins.

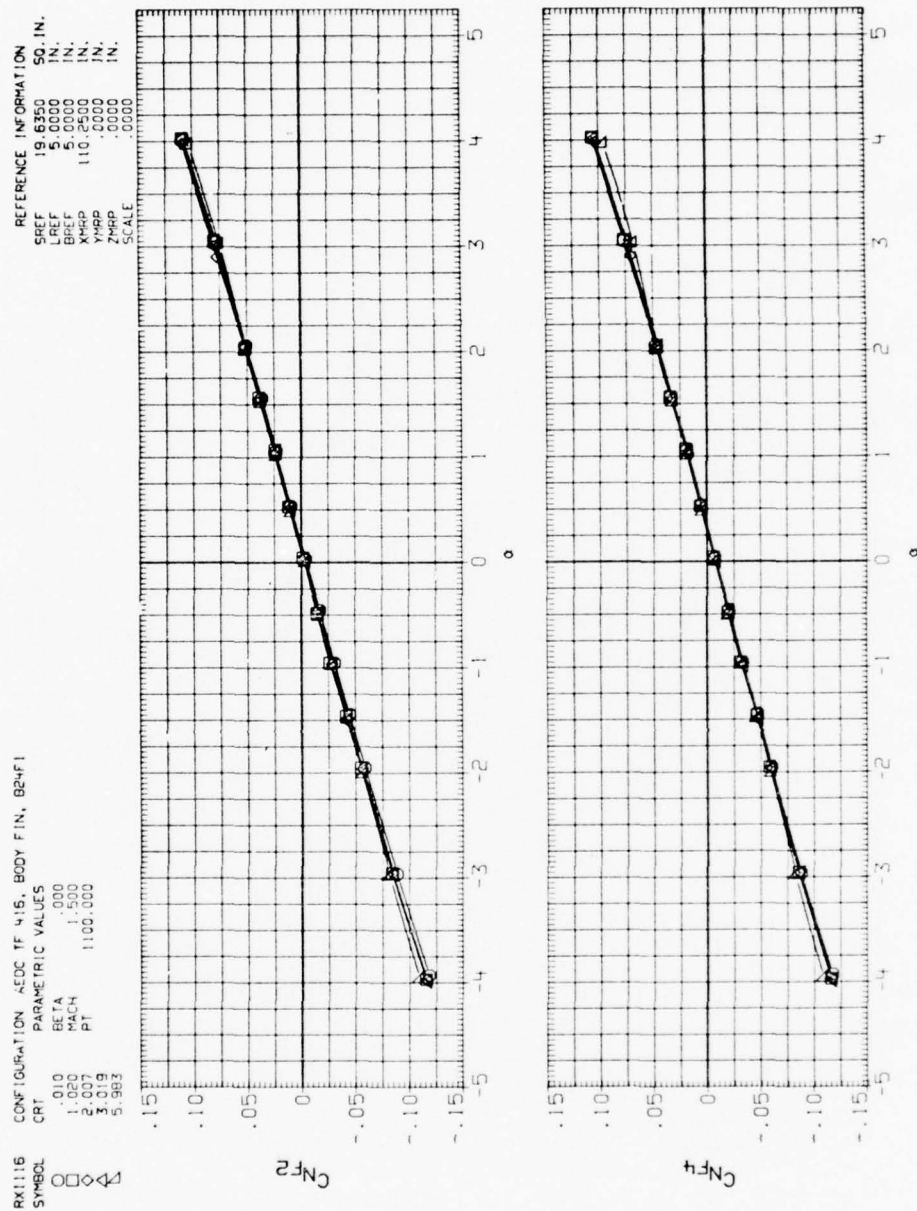


Figure A-26. Thrust effects on fins.



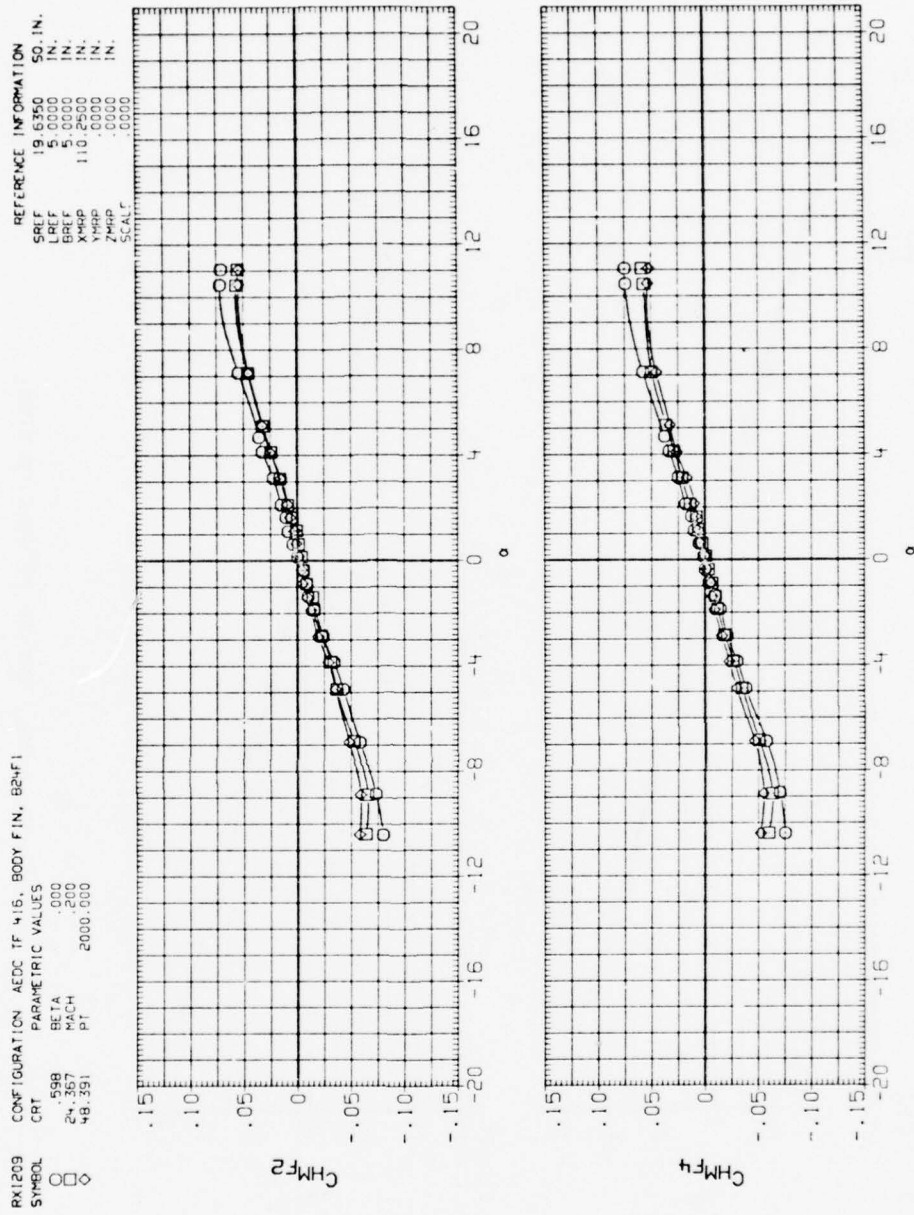


Figure A-27. Thrust effects on fins.



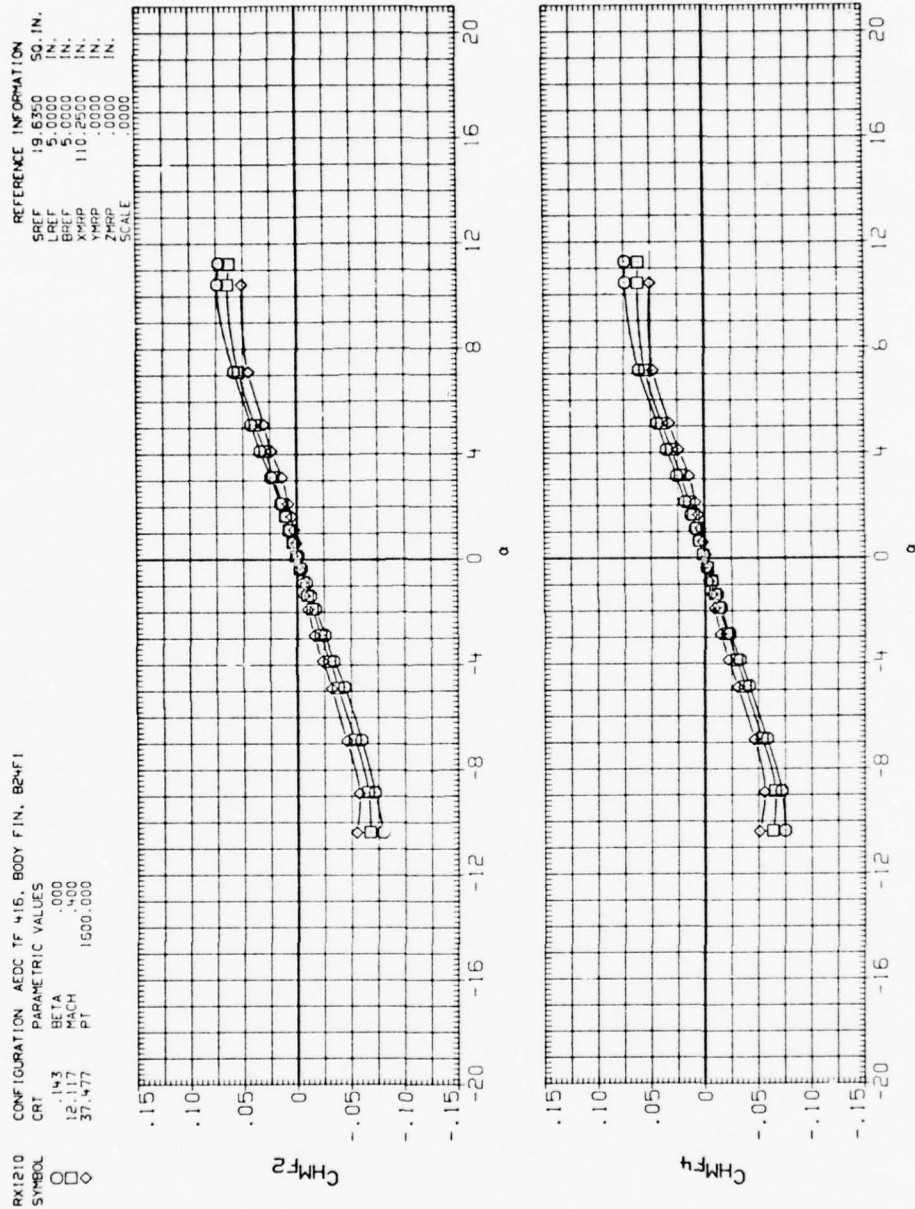
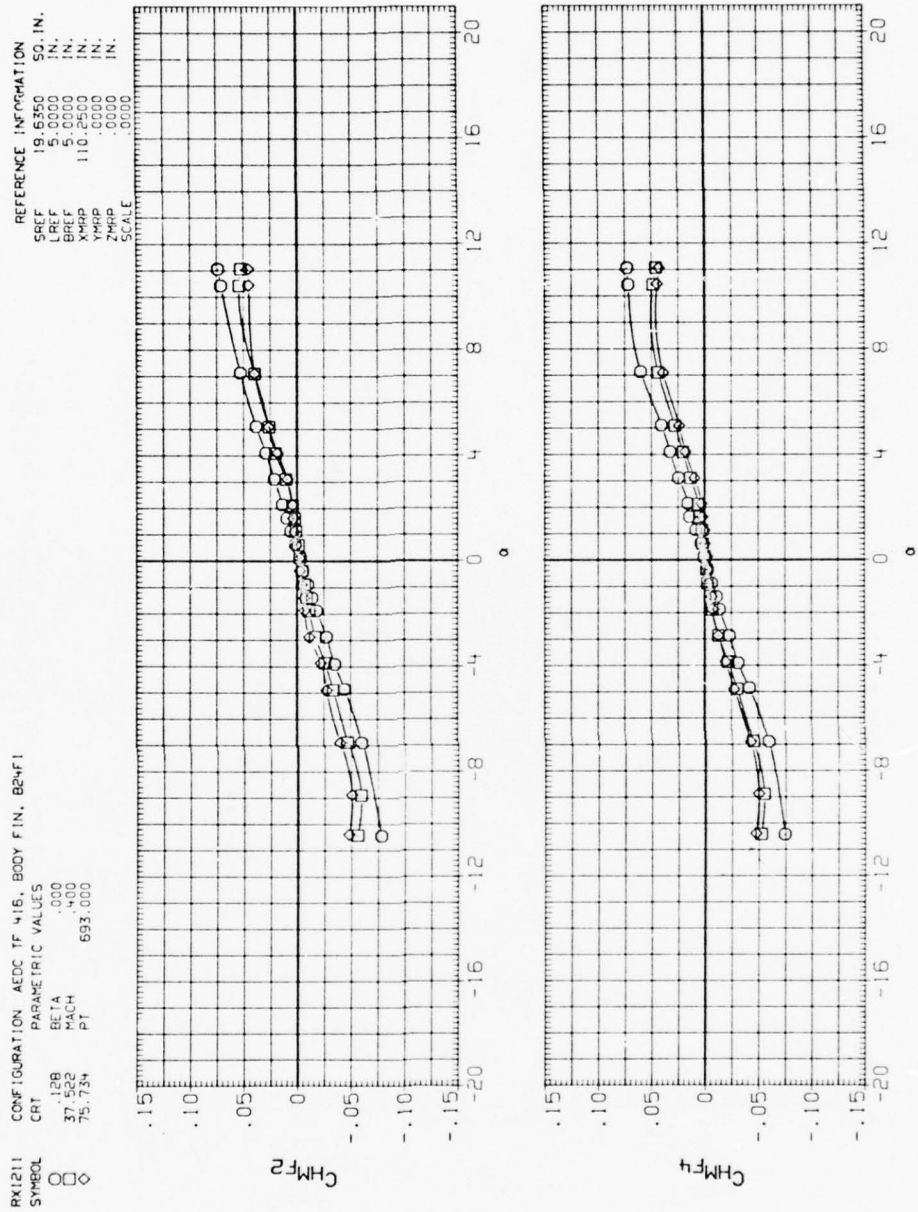


Figure A-28. Thrust effects on fins.



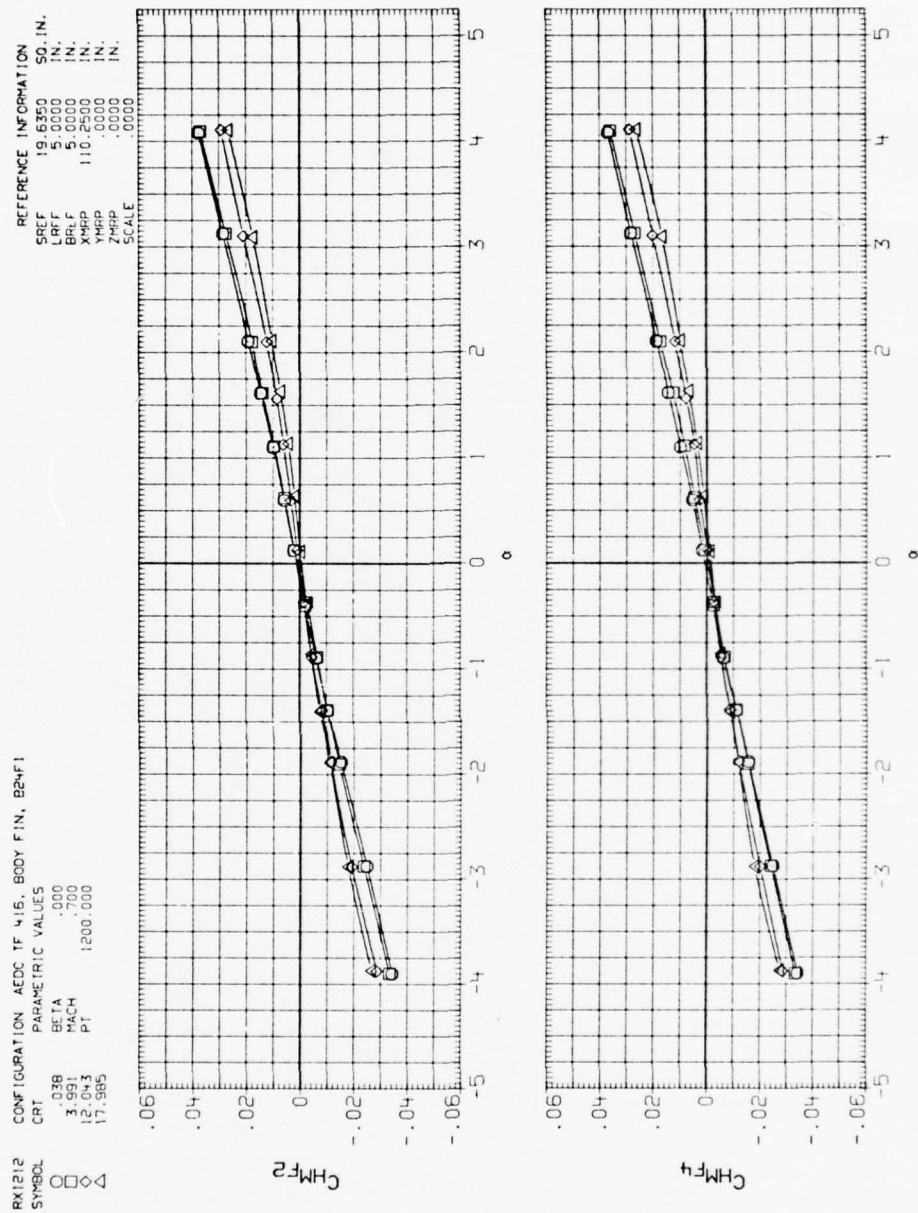


Figure A-30. Thrust effects on fins.

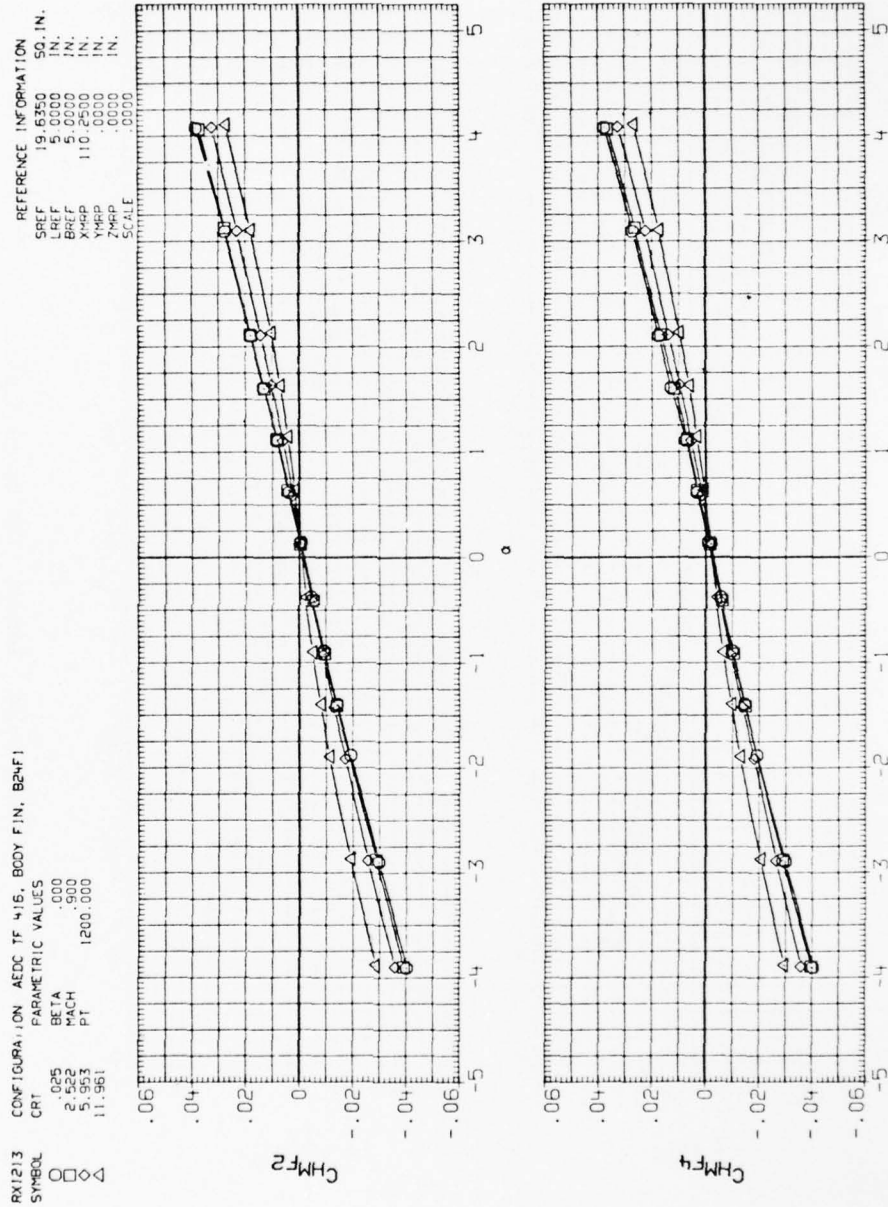


Figure A-31. Thrust effects on fins.

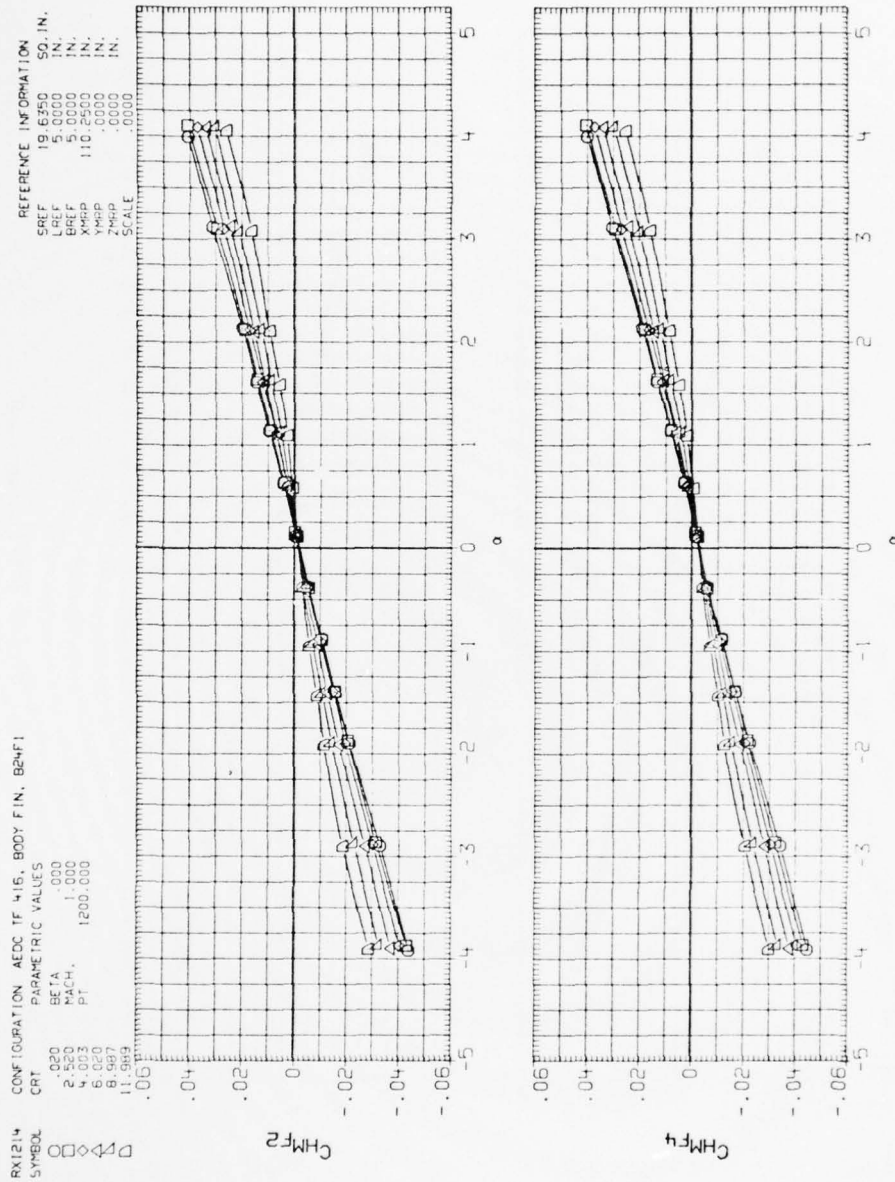


Figure A-32. Thrust effects on fins.



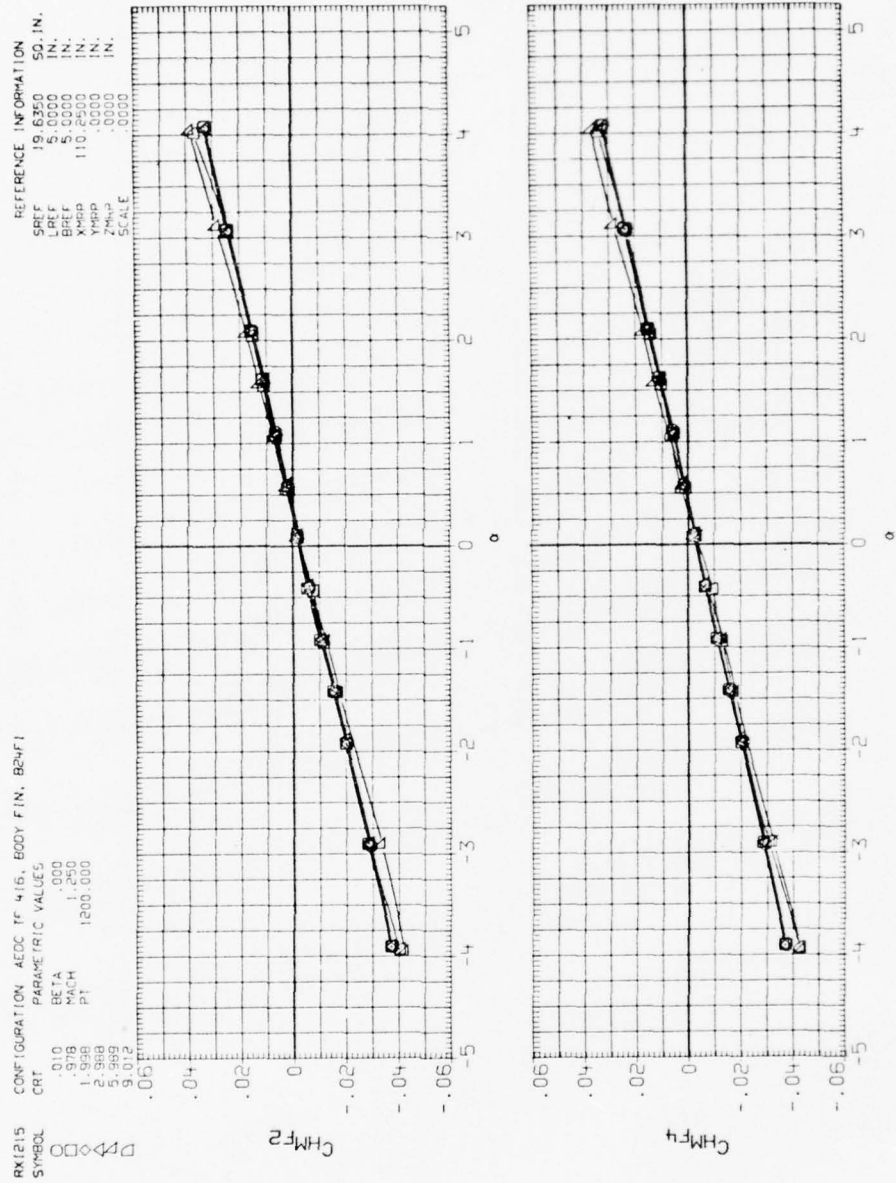


Figure A-33. Thrust effects on fins.



RK1215  
SYMBOL O  
CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY FIN, B24F1  
PARAMETRIC VALUES  
BETA 0.000  
MACH 1.250  
PT 1200.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
XREF 19.6350 SQ. IN.  
YREF 5.0000 IN.  
ZREF 110.2500 IN.  
XMRP .0000 IN.  
YMRP .0000 IN.  
ZMRP .0000 IN.  
SCALE .0000

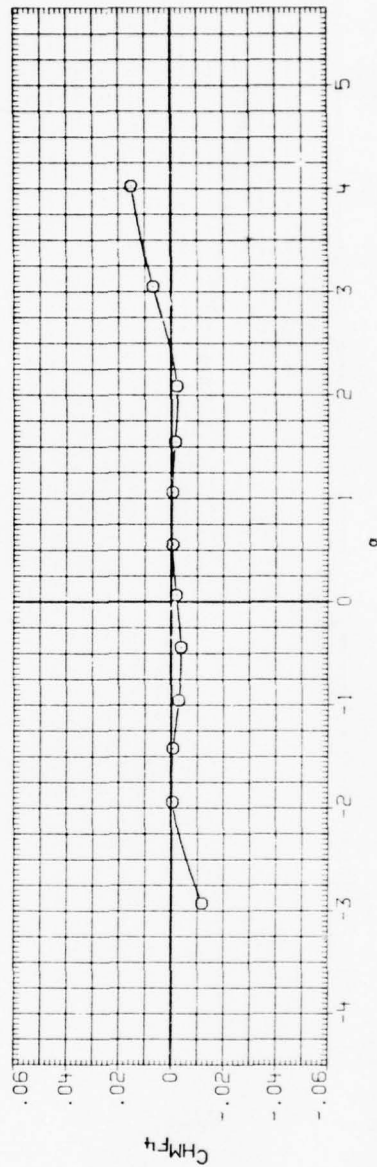
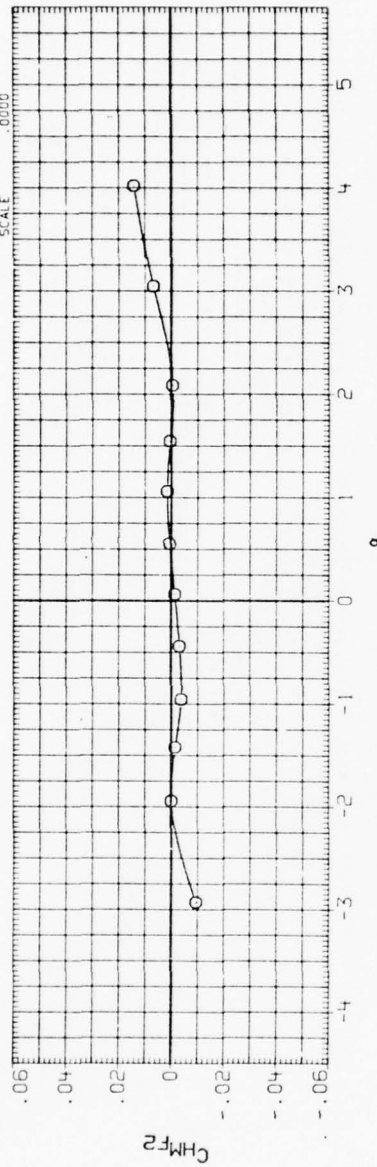


Figure A-34. Thrust effects on fins.

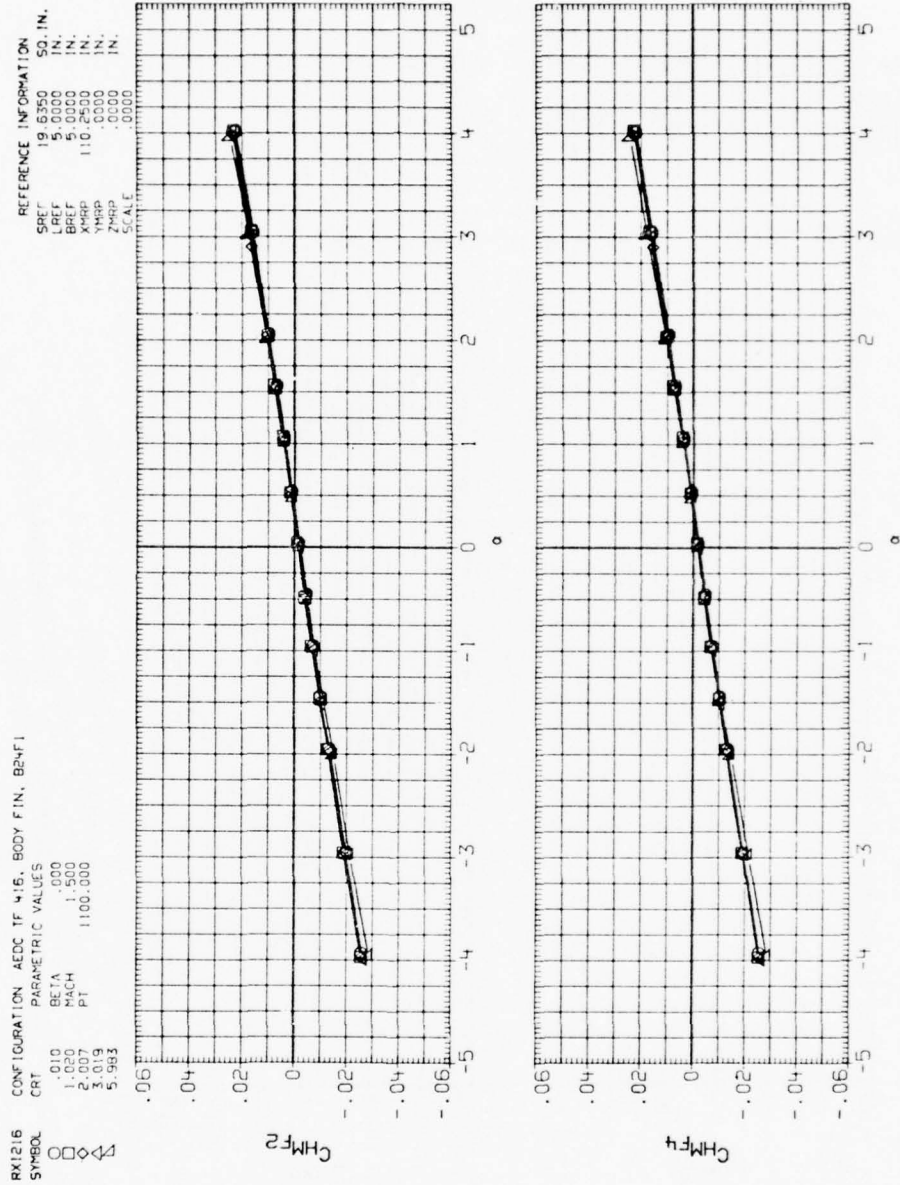


Figure A-35. Thrust effects on fins.

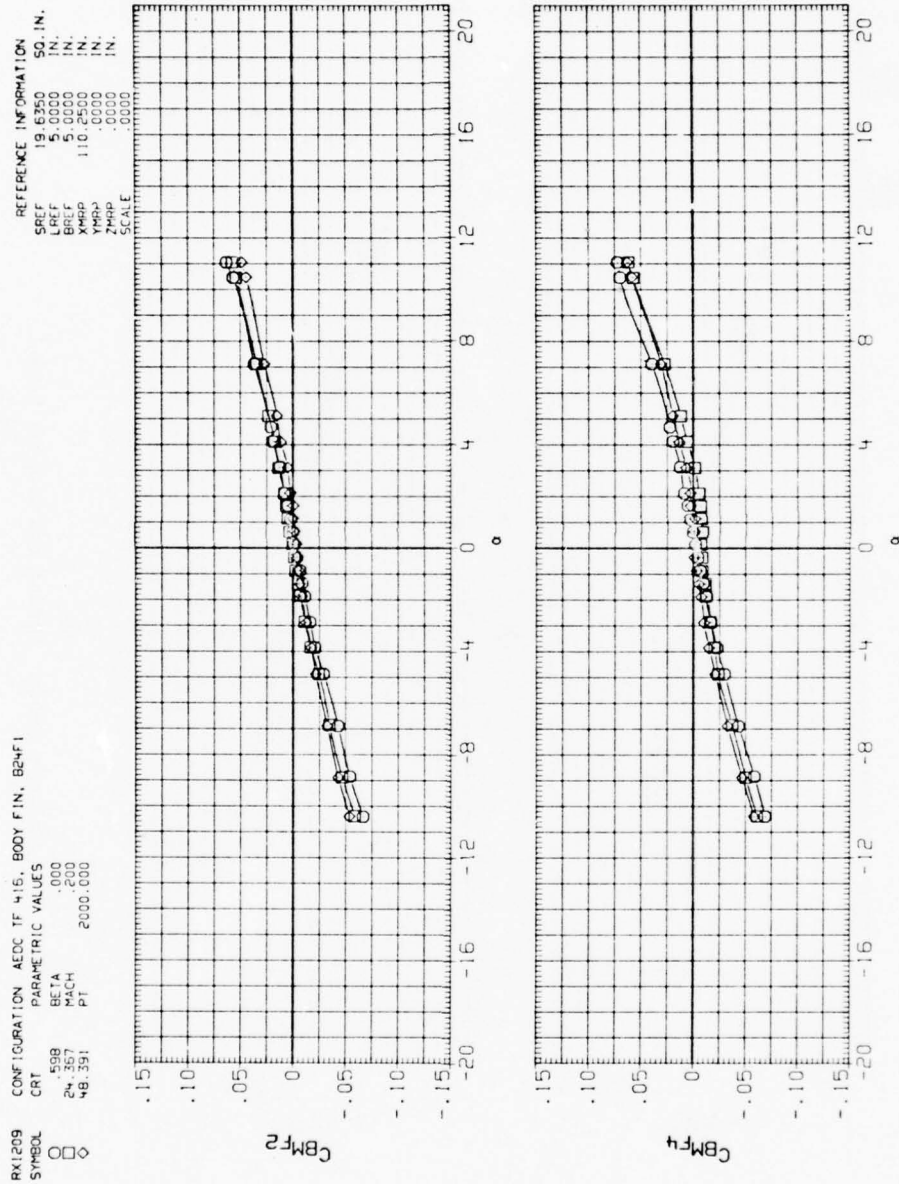


Figure A-36. Thrust effects on fins.

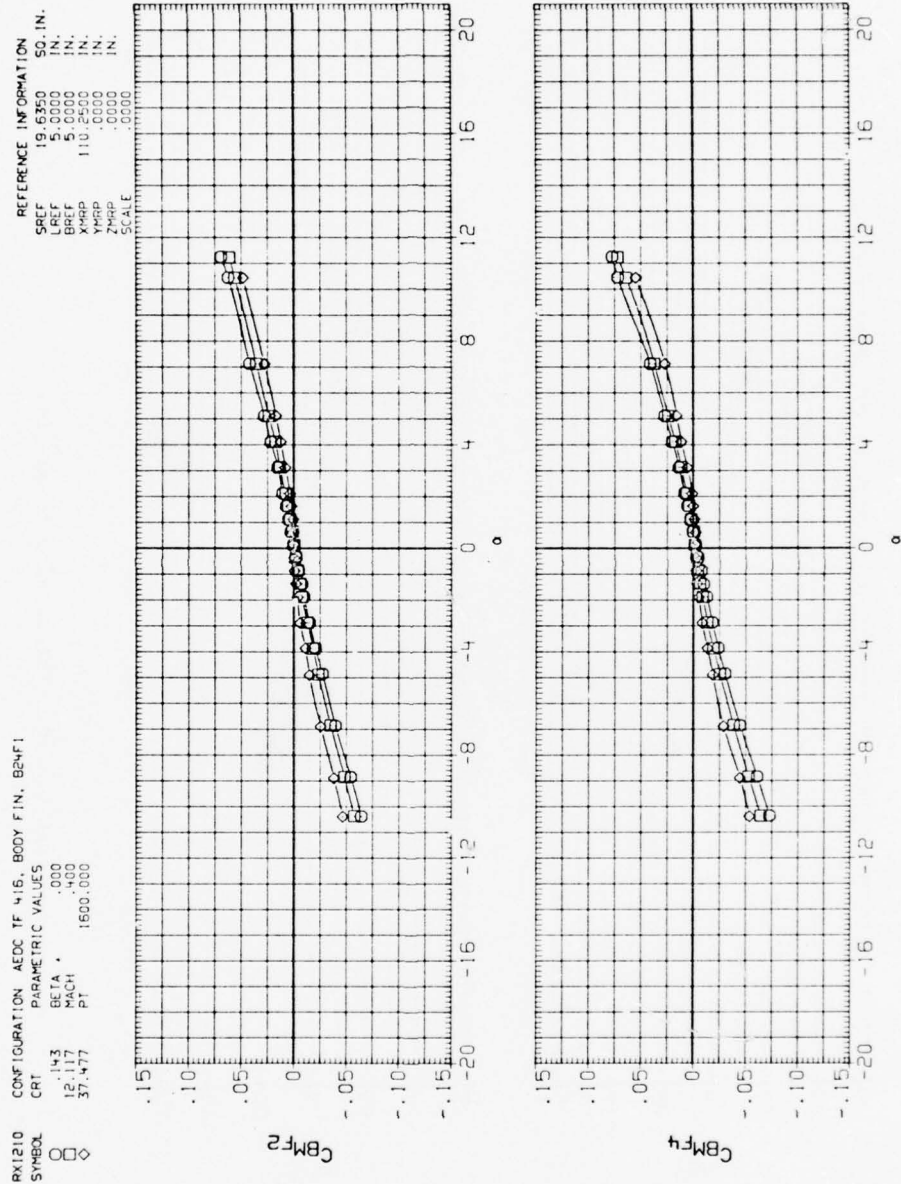


Figure A-37. Thrust effects on fins.

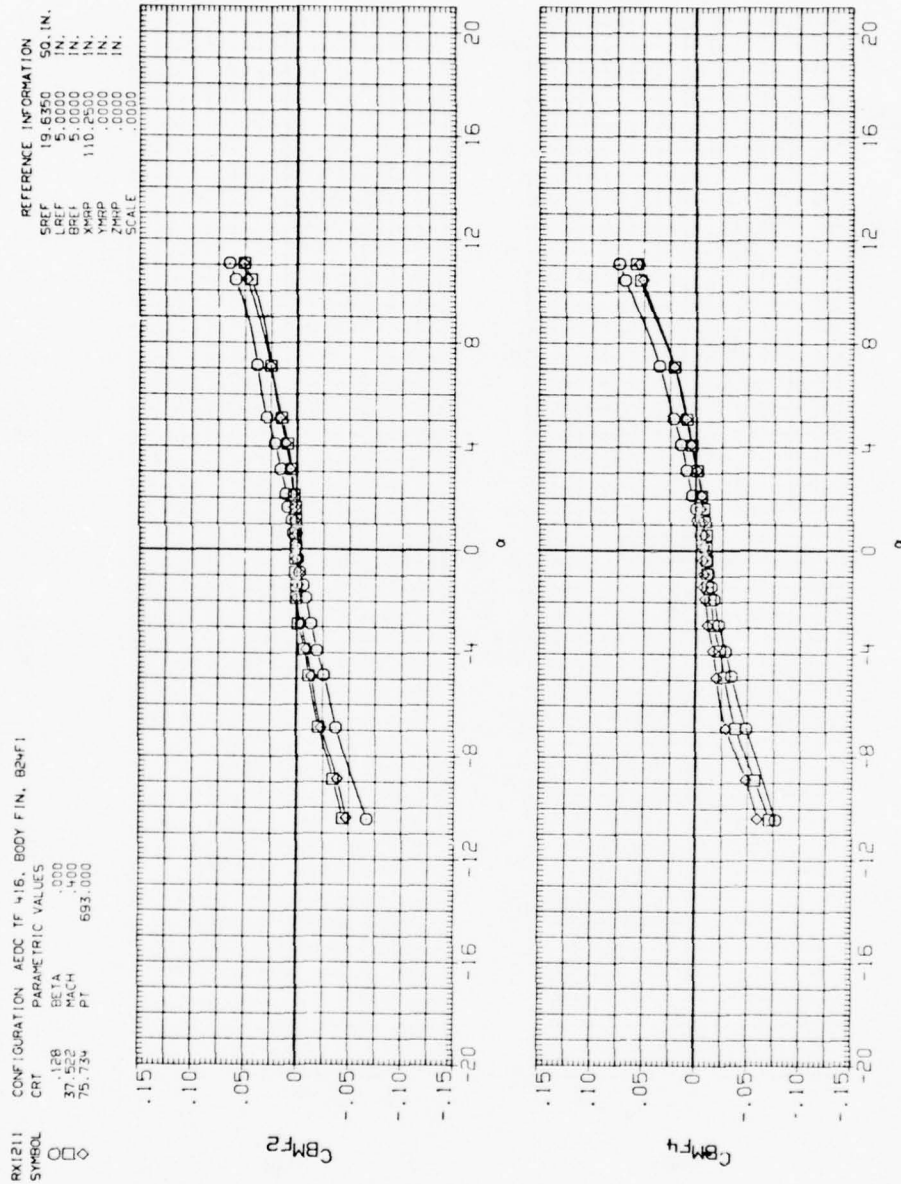


Figure A-38. Thrust effects on fins.



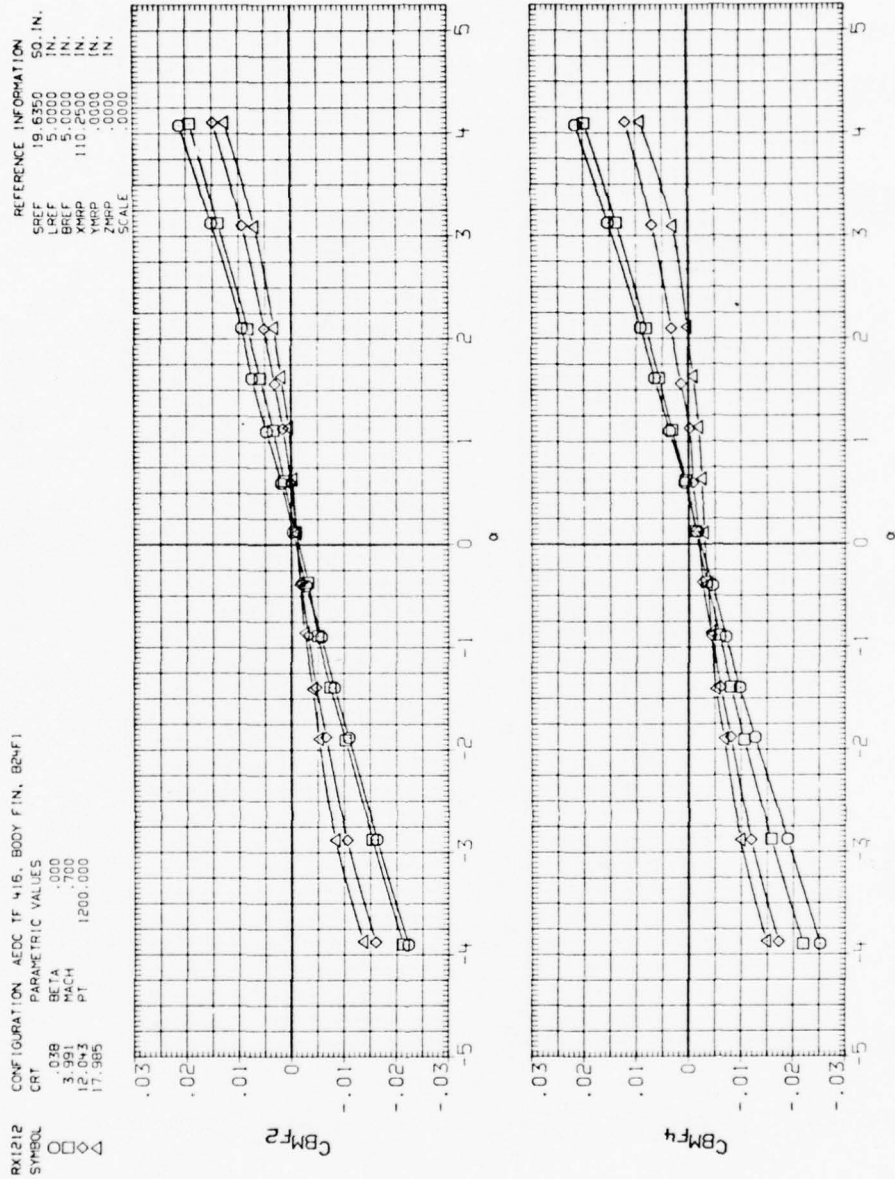


Figure A-39. Thrust effects on fins.



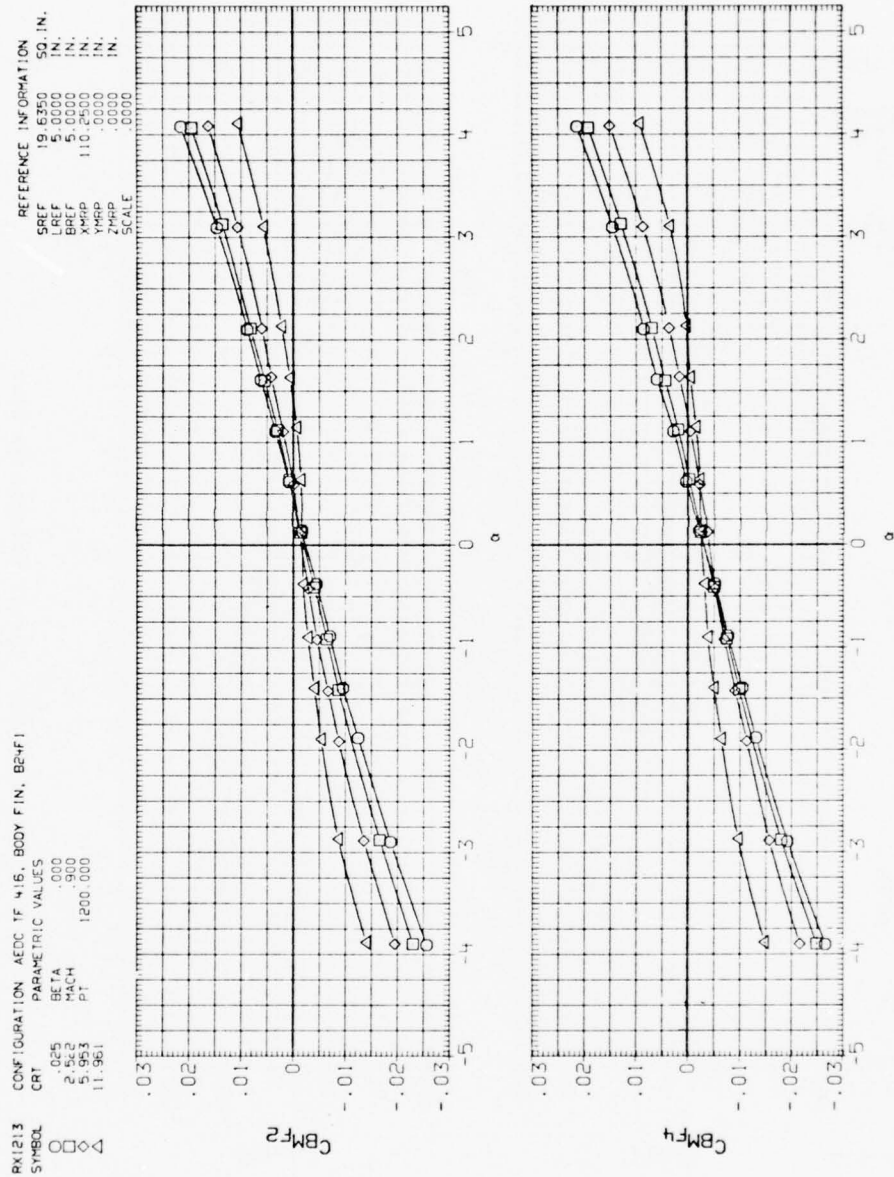


Figure A-40. Thrust effects on fins.

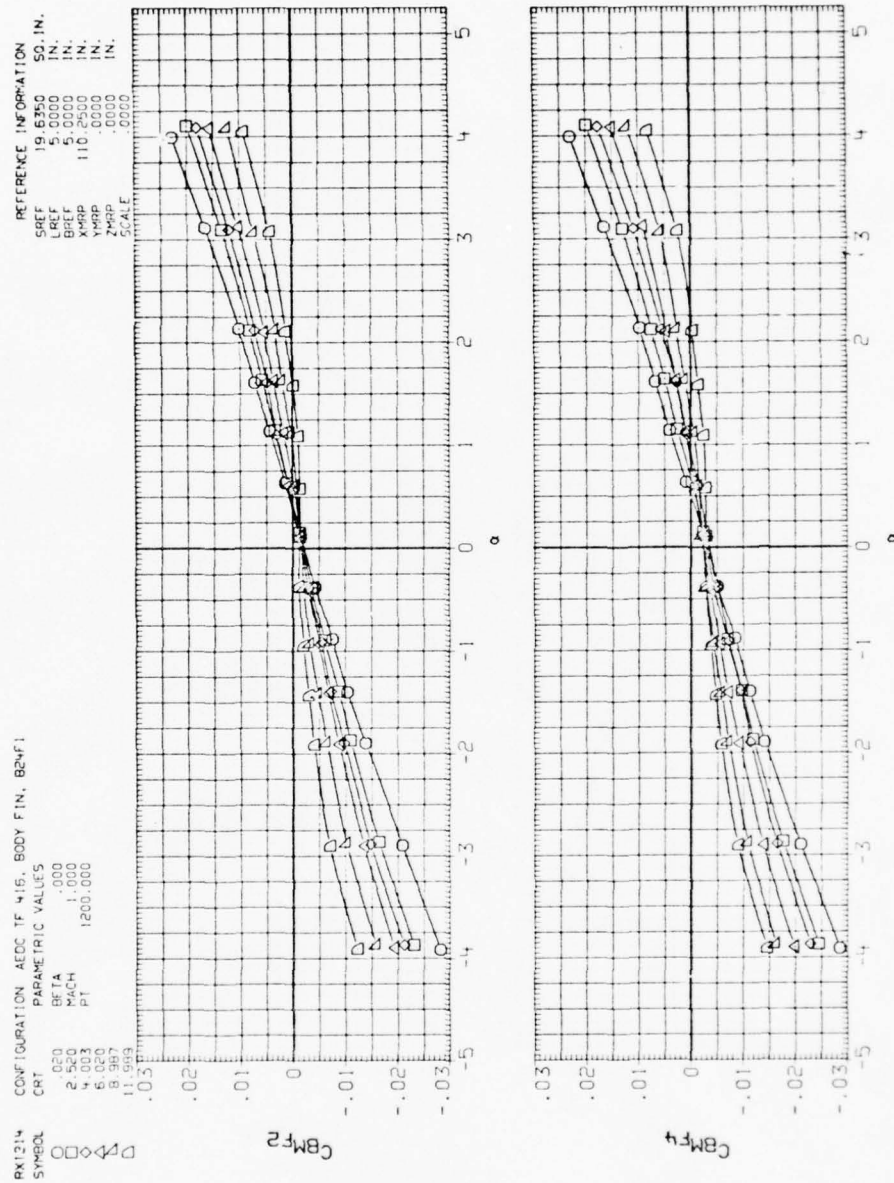


Figure A-41. Thrust effects on fins.

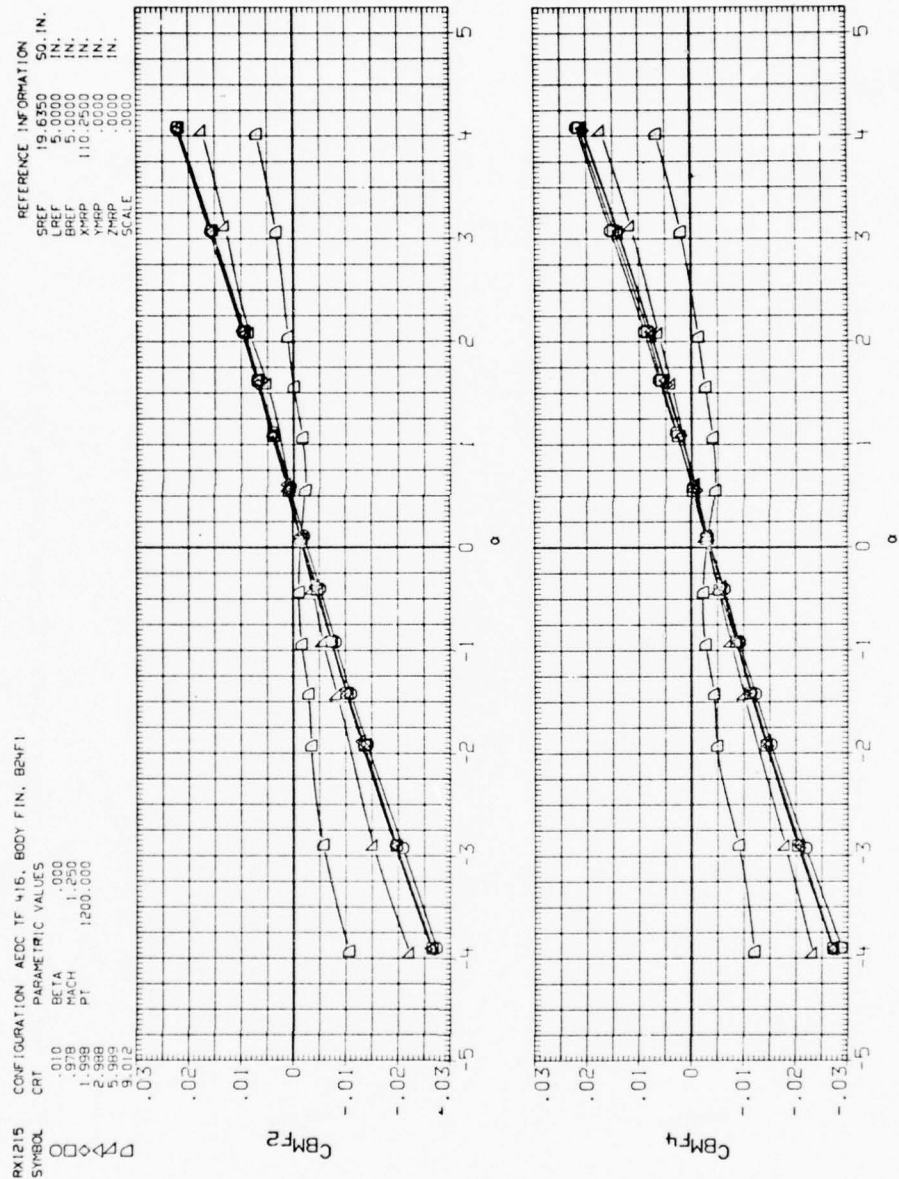


Figure A-42. Thrust effects on fins.

RX1215  
SYMBOL O

CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 415, BODY FIN, B24F1

PARAMETRIC VALUES  
COT 12.050  
BETA .000  
MACH 1.250  
PI 1200.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
SPREF 19.6350 SQ. IN.  
LREF 5.0000 IN.  
BREF 5.0000 IN.  
XMRP 110.2500 IN.  
YMRP .0000 IN.  
ZMRP .0000 IN.  
SCALE .0000

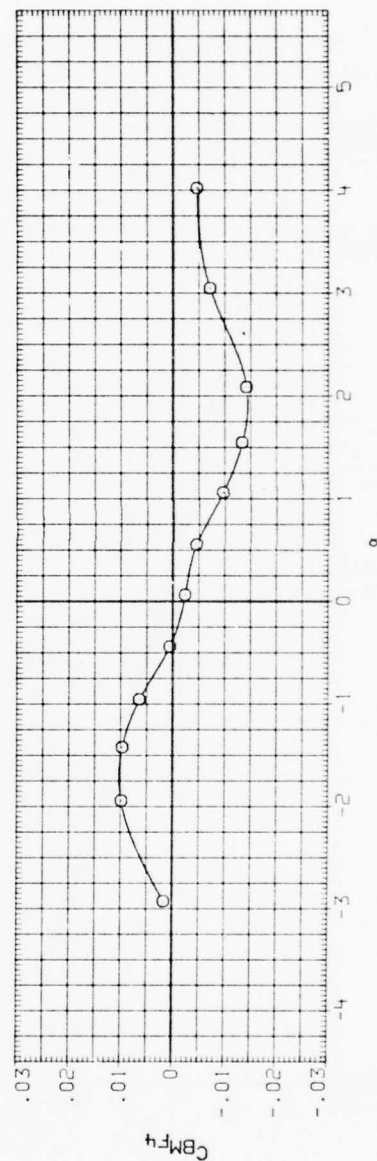
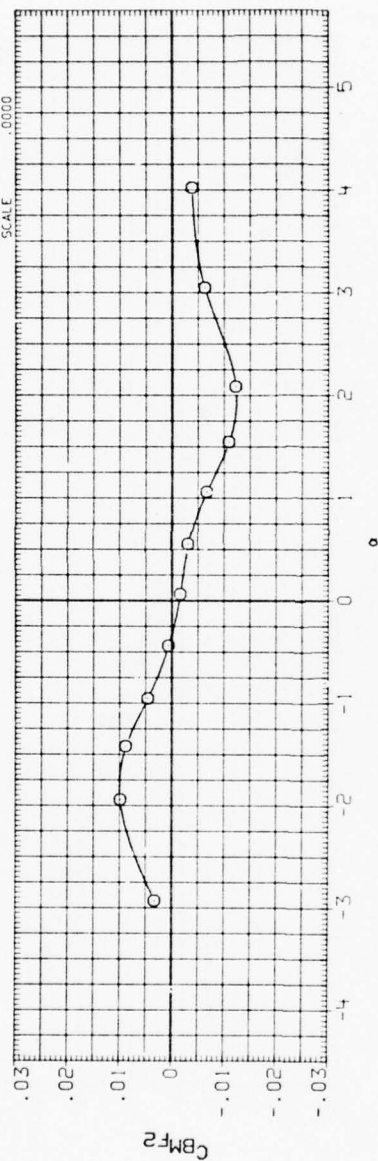


Figure A-43. Thrust effects on fins.

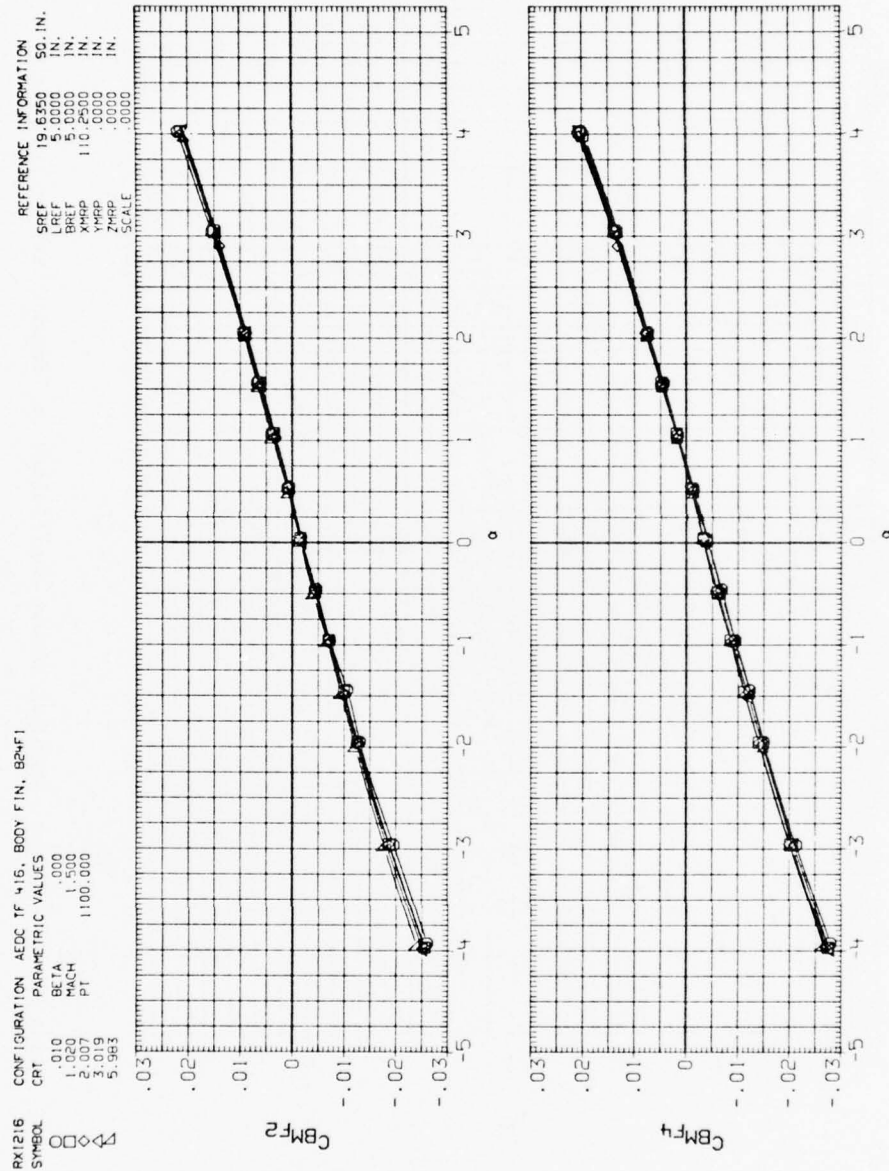


Figure A-44. Thrust effects on fins.



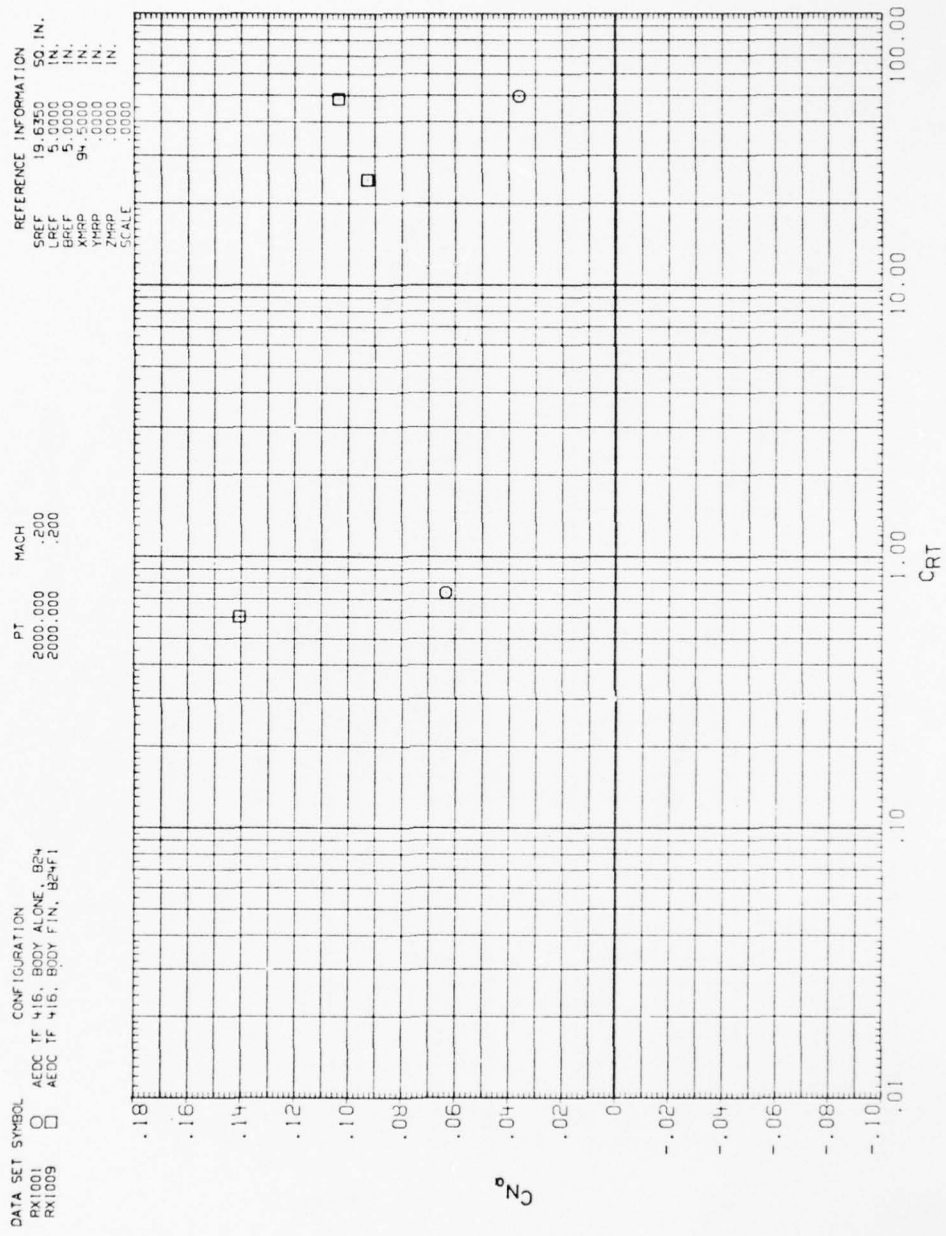


Figure A-45. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.



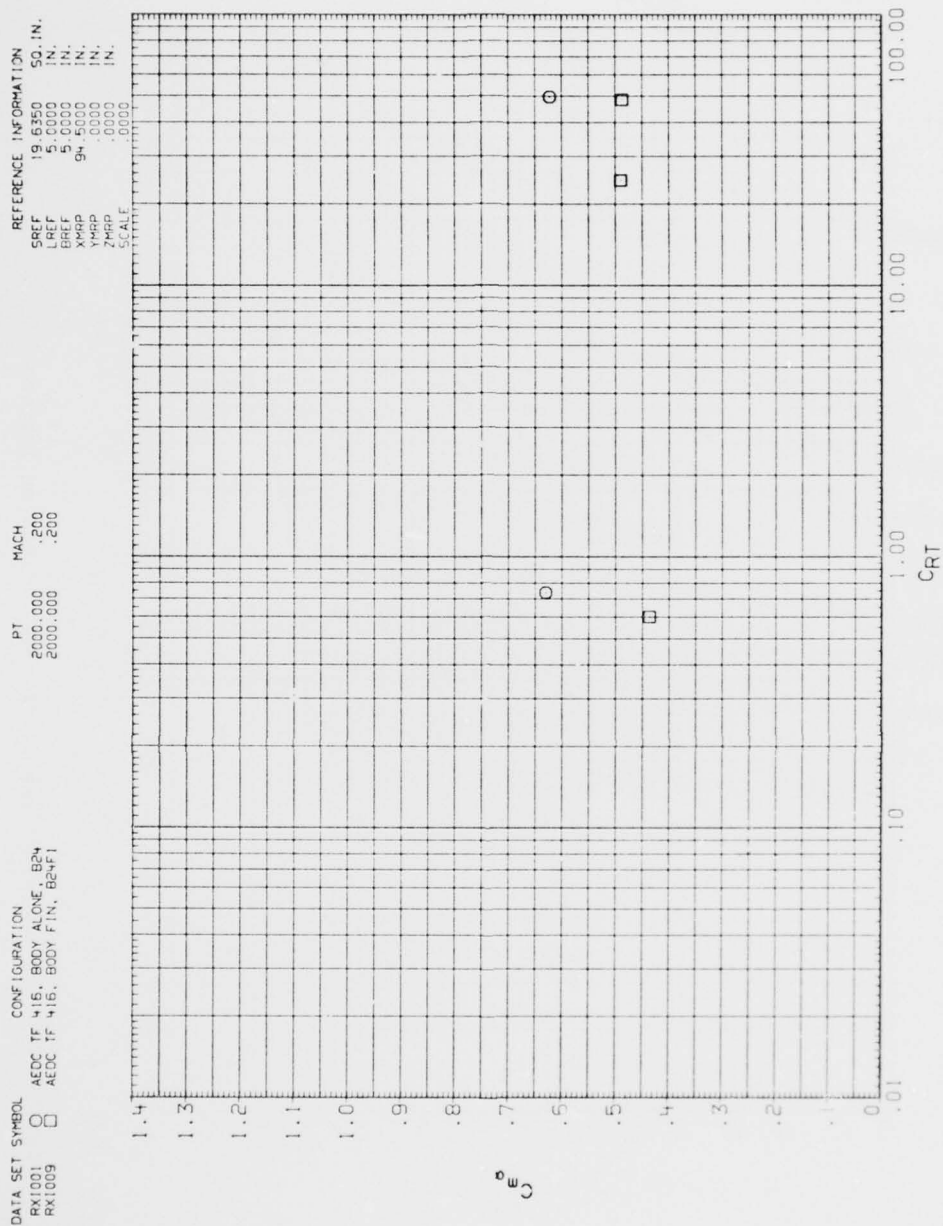


Figure A-46. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.

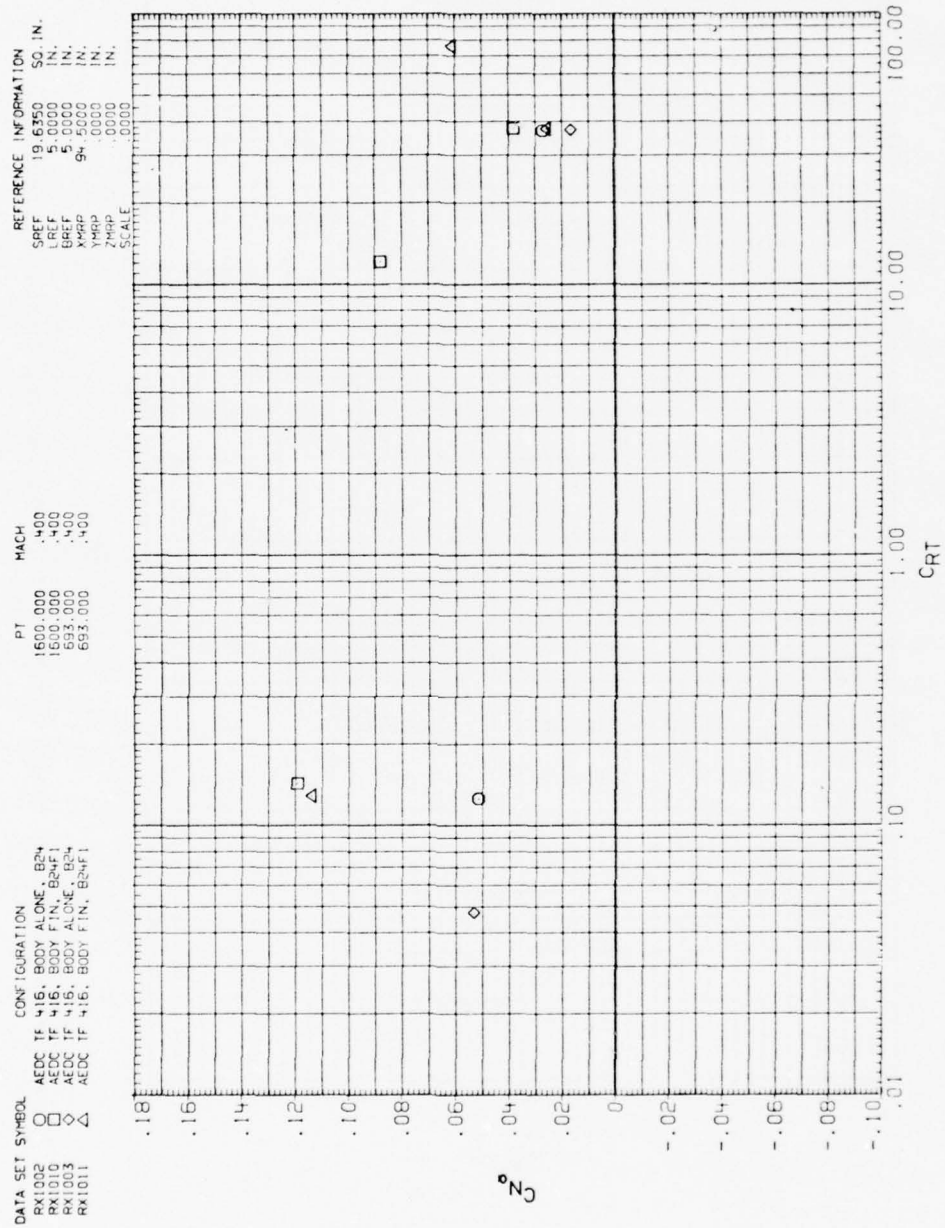


Figure A-47. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.

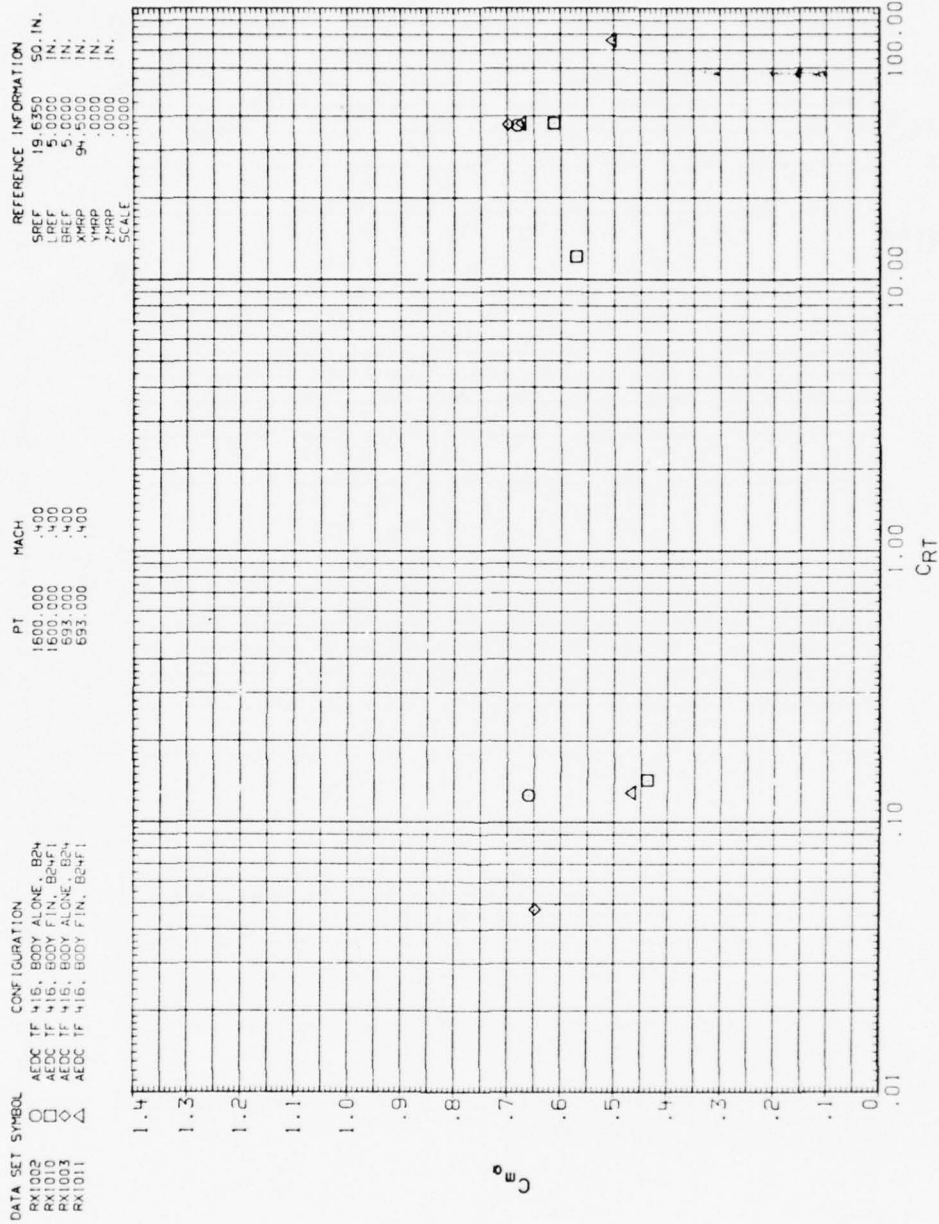


Figure A-48. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.

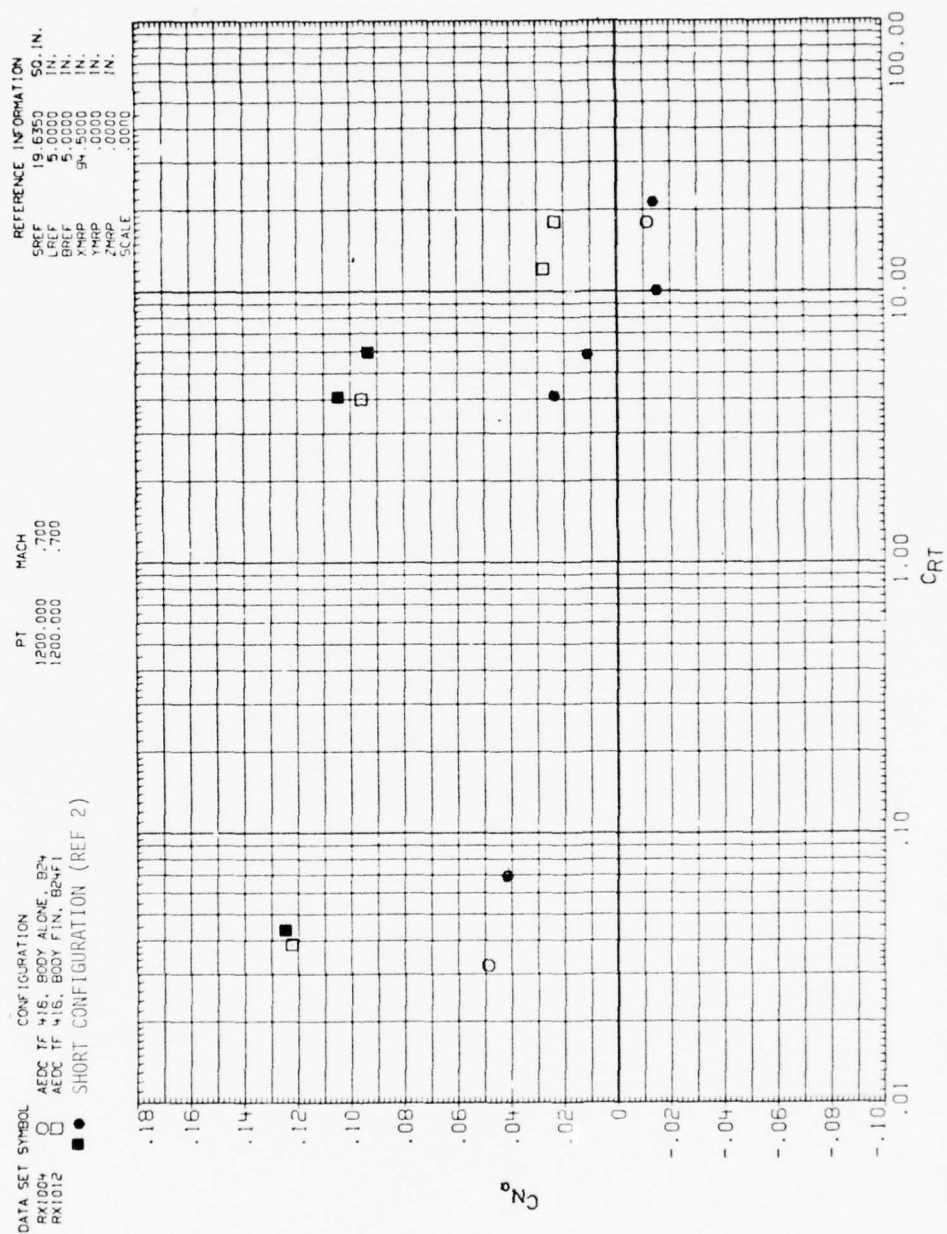


Figure A-49. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.

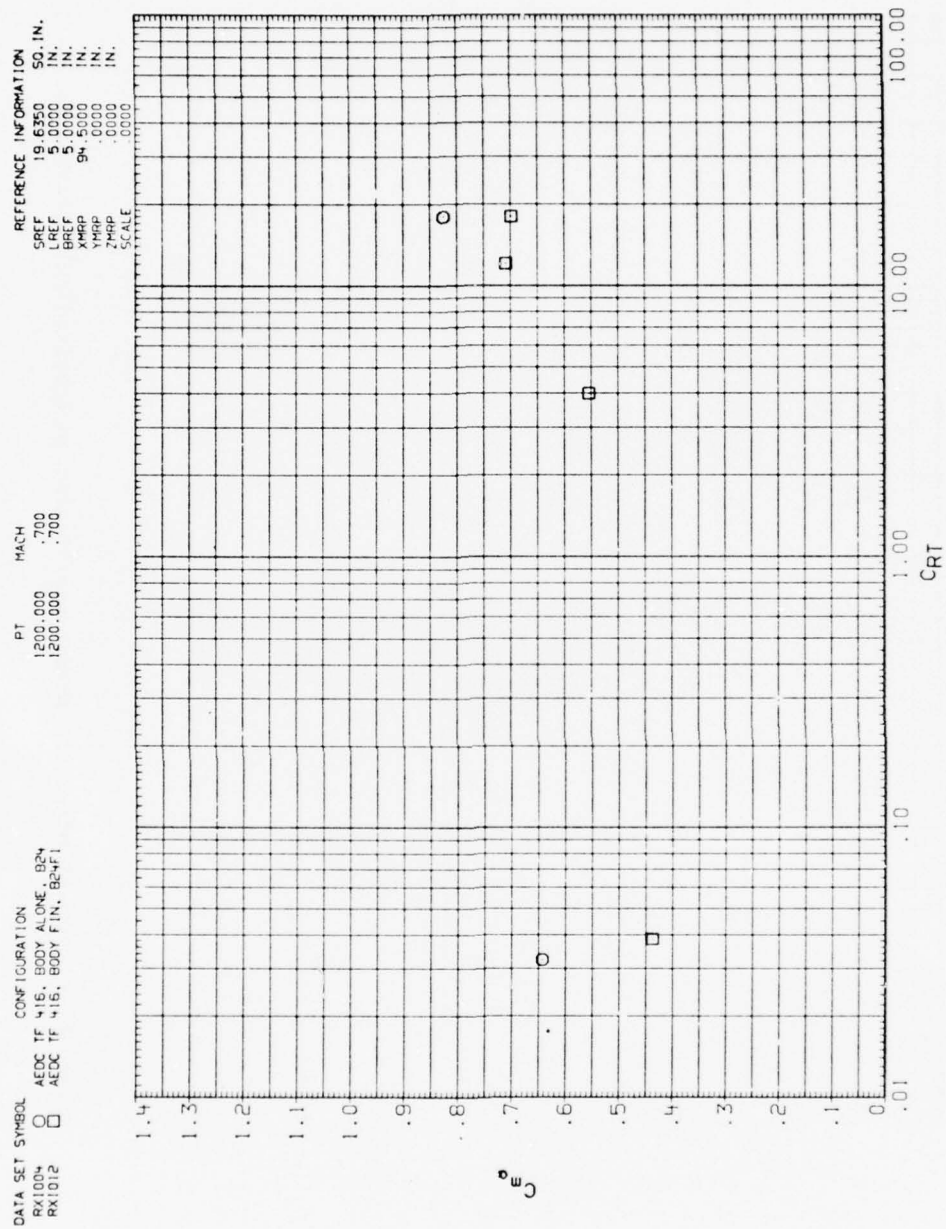


Figure A-50. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.







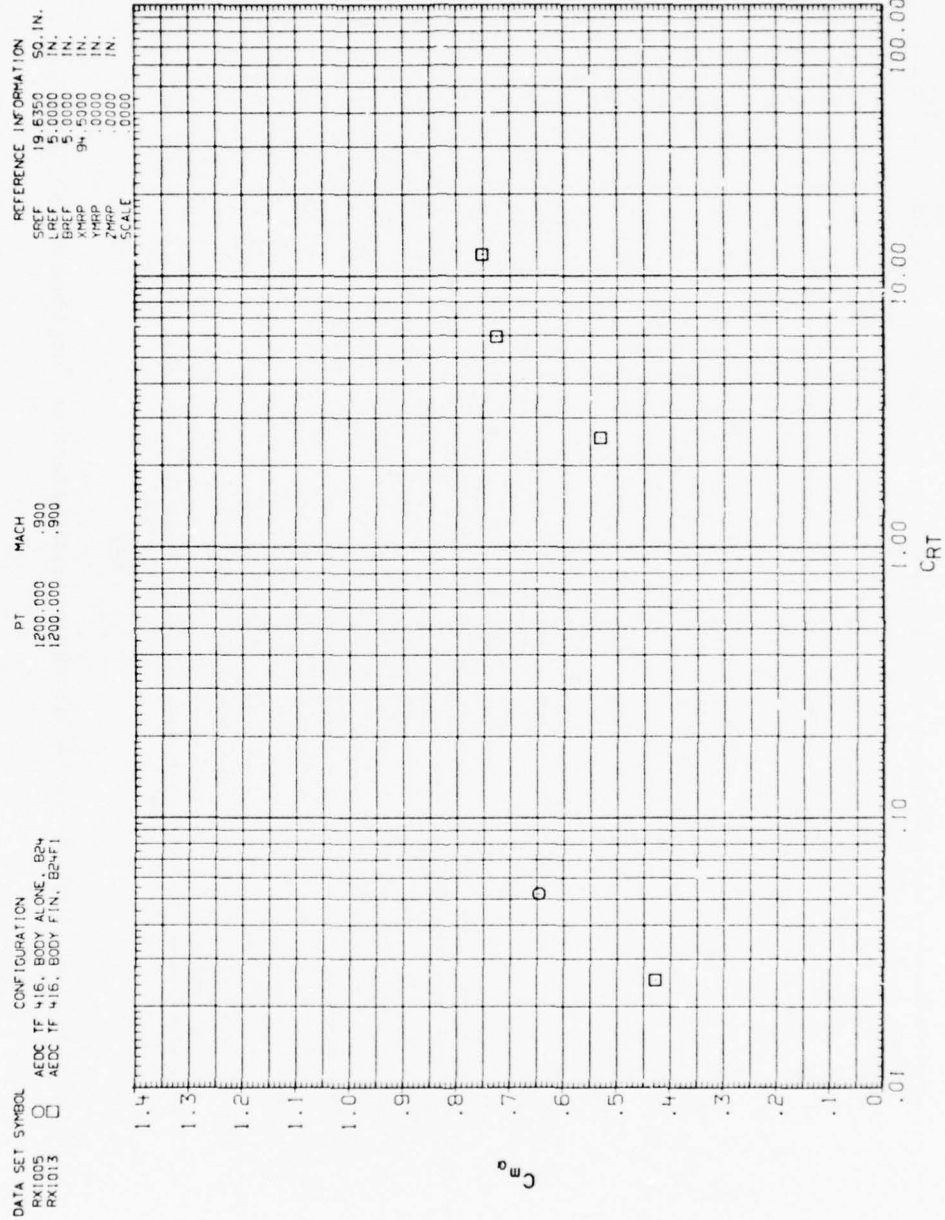


Figure A-52. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.

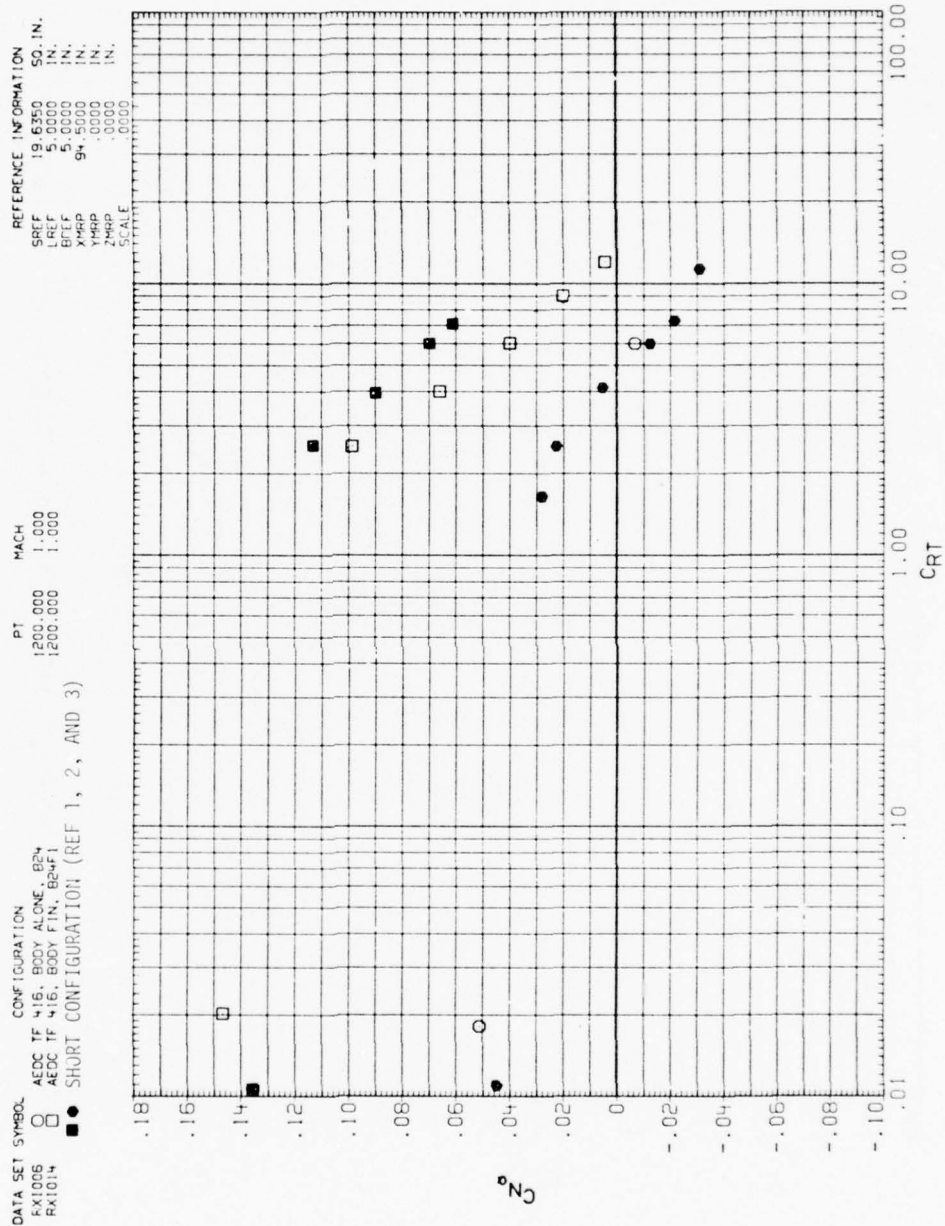


Figure A-53. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.





Figure A-55. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.



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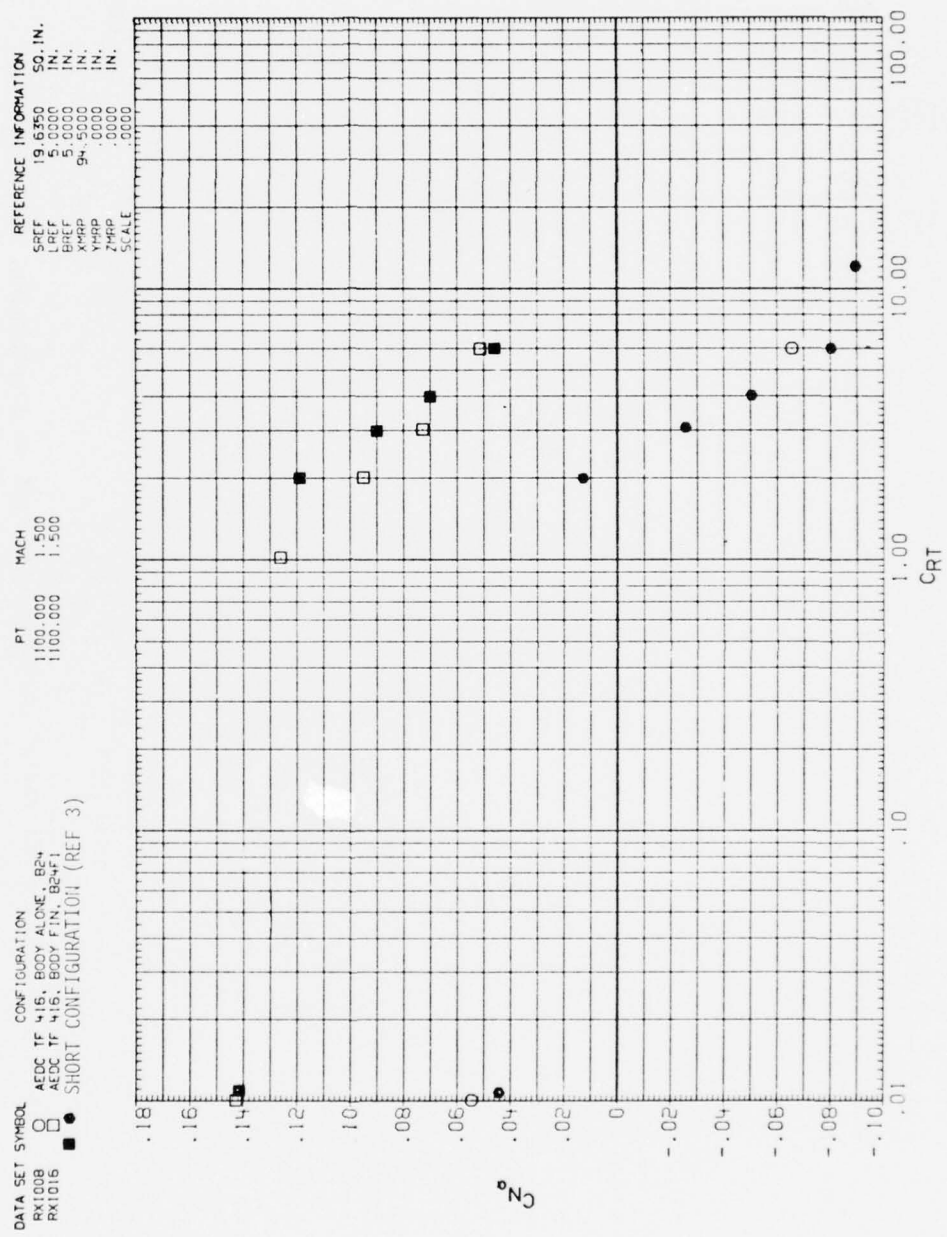


Figure A-57. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.



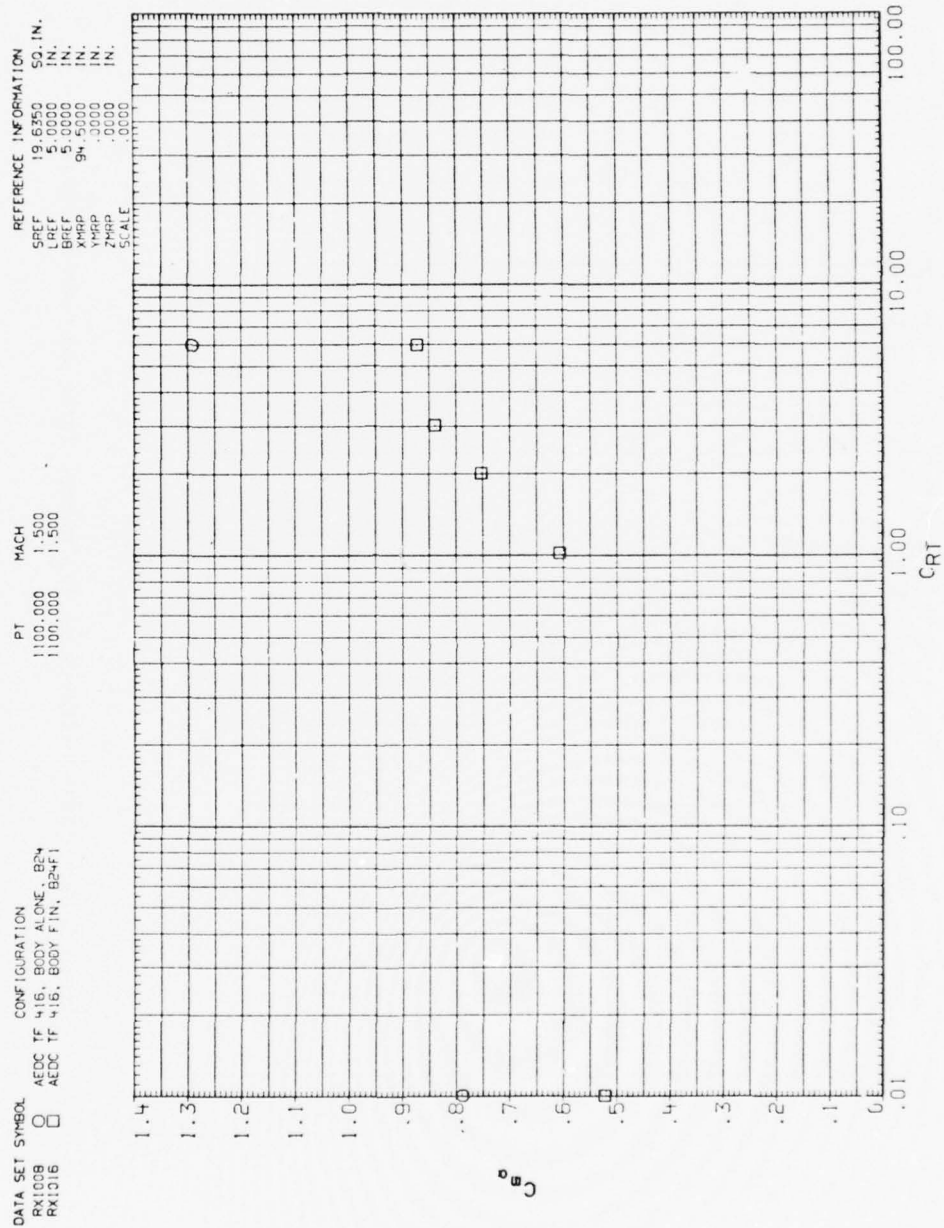


Figure A-58. Effect of radial thrust coefficient on longitudinal derivatives.

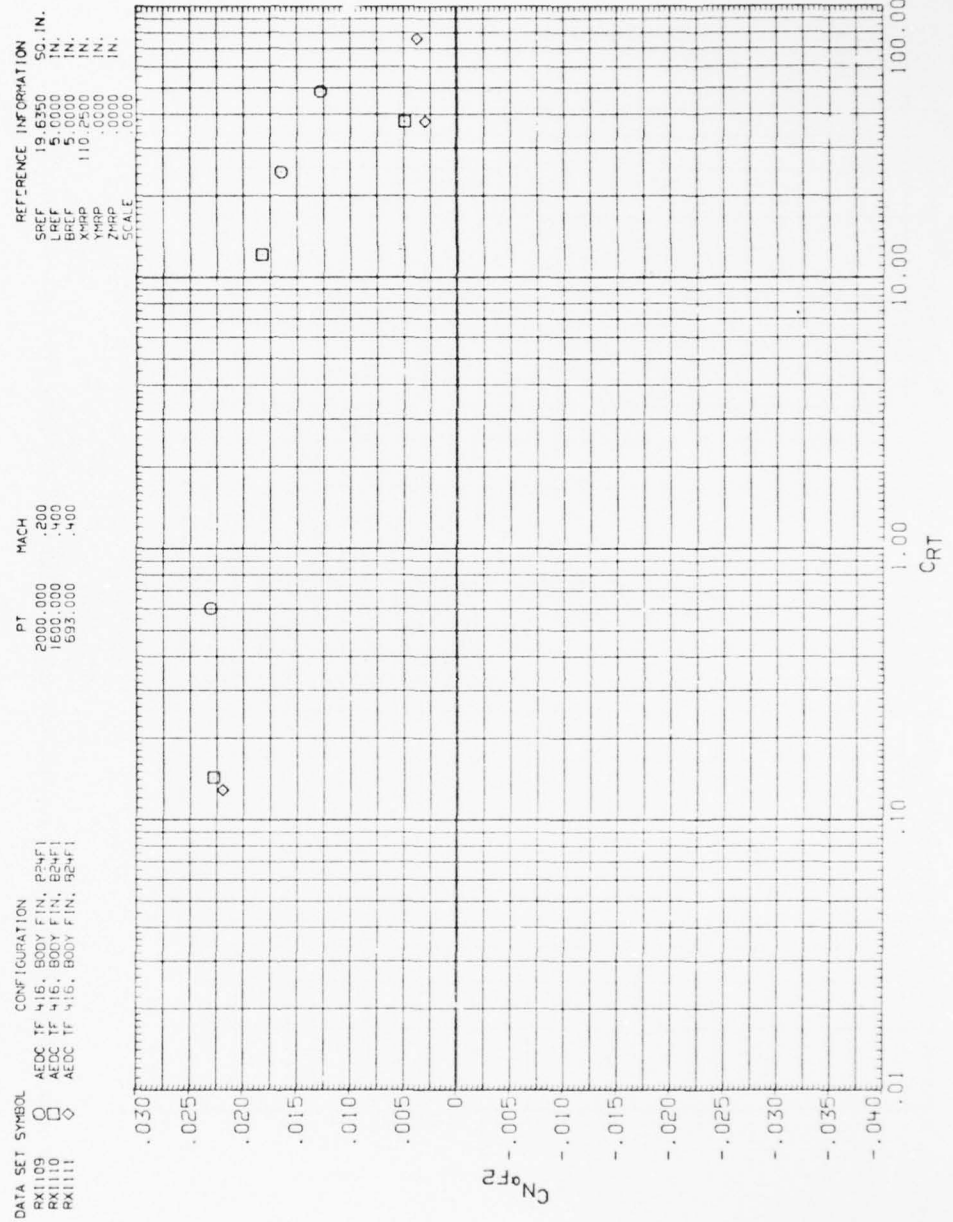


Figure A-59. Thrust effects on fin normal force characteristics.

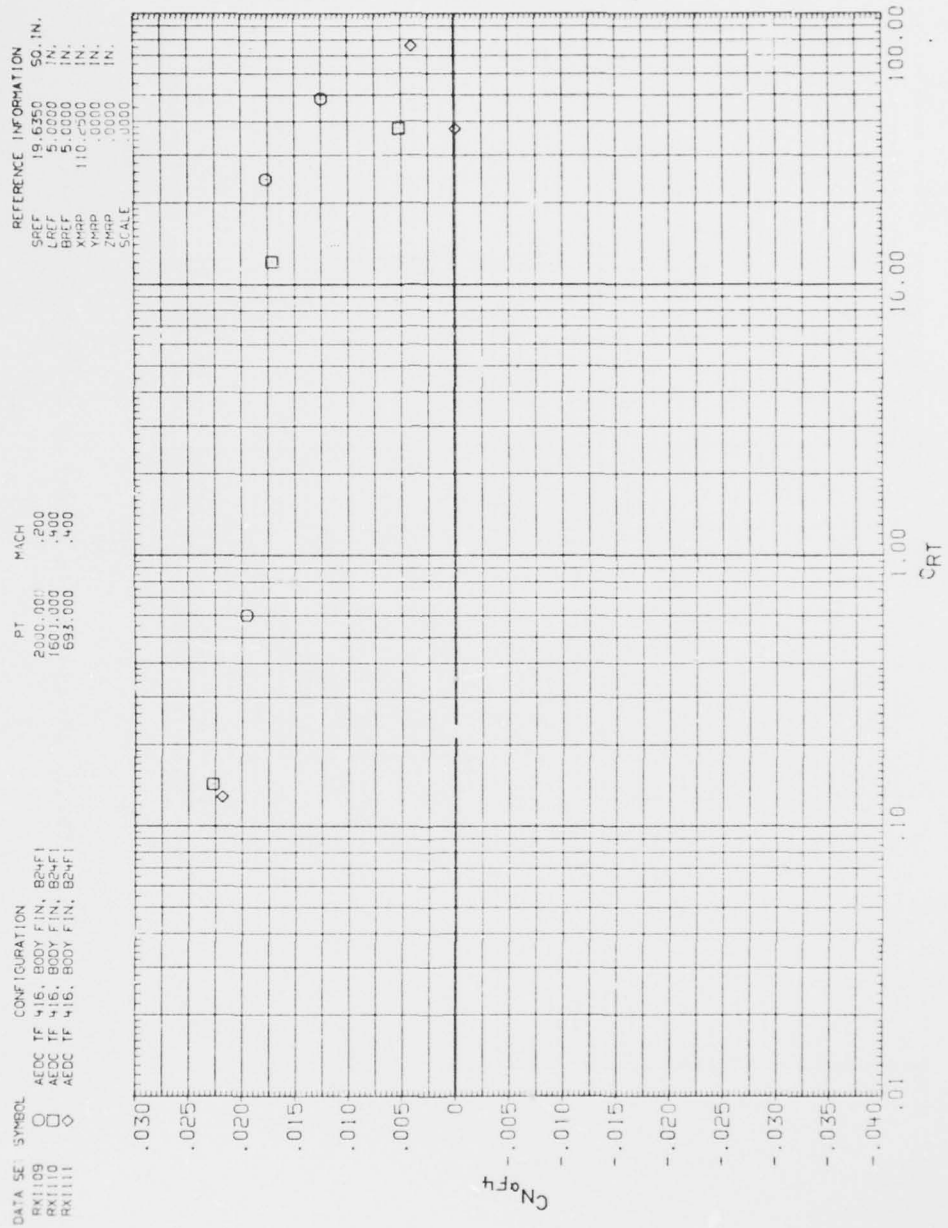


Figure A-60. Thrust effects on fin normal force characteristics.







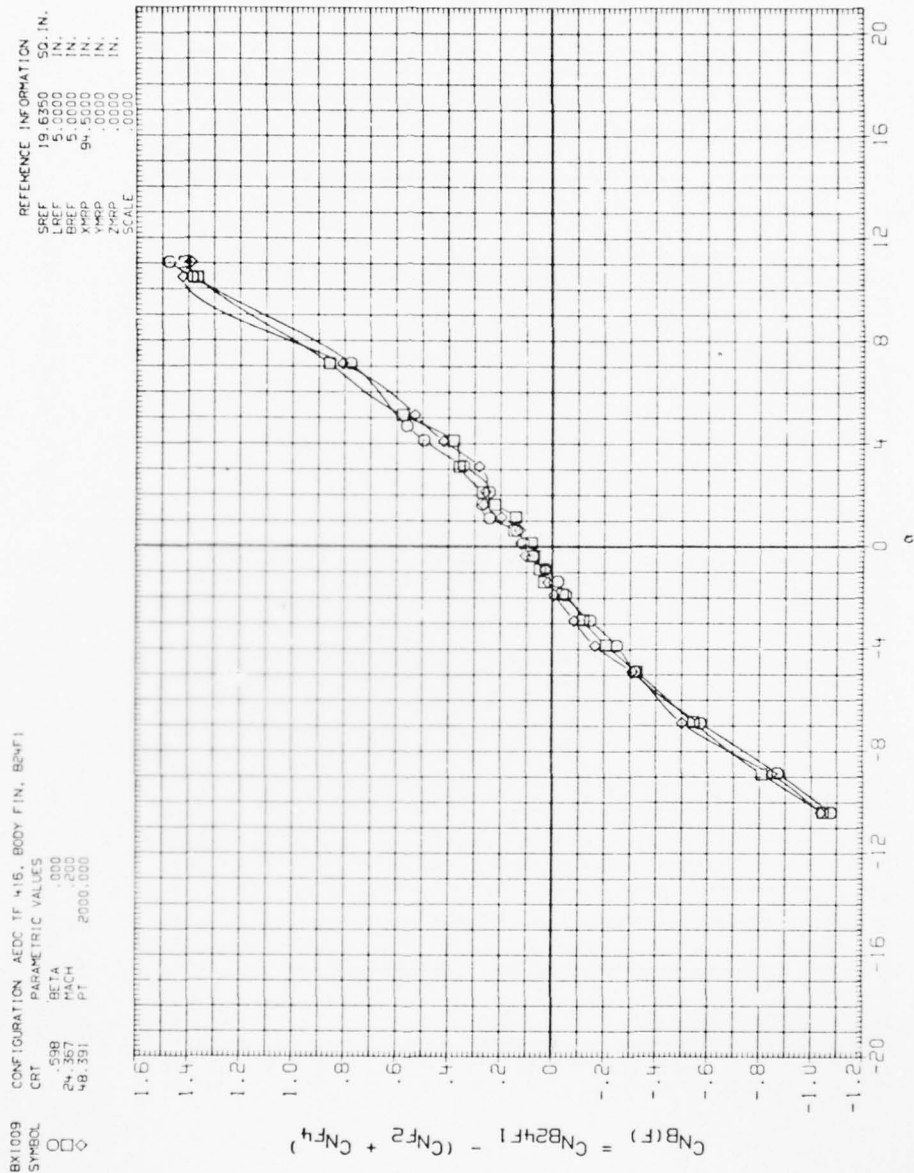


Figure A-63. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

BX1009  
 SYMBOL  
 CONFIGURATION AEDC 1F 416, BODY FIN, B24F1  
 CRI  
 PARAMETRIC VALUES  
 BETA .000  
 P1 2000.000  
 P2 158  
 P3 48.391

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SREF 19.6350 SQ. IN.  
 LREF 5.0000 IN.  
 BREF 5.0000 IN.  
 XREF 5.0000 IN.  
 YREF .0000 IN.  
 ZREF .0000 IN.  
 SCALE .0000

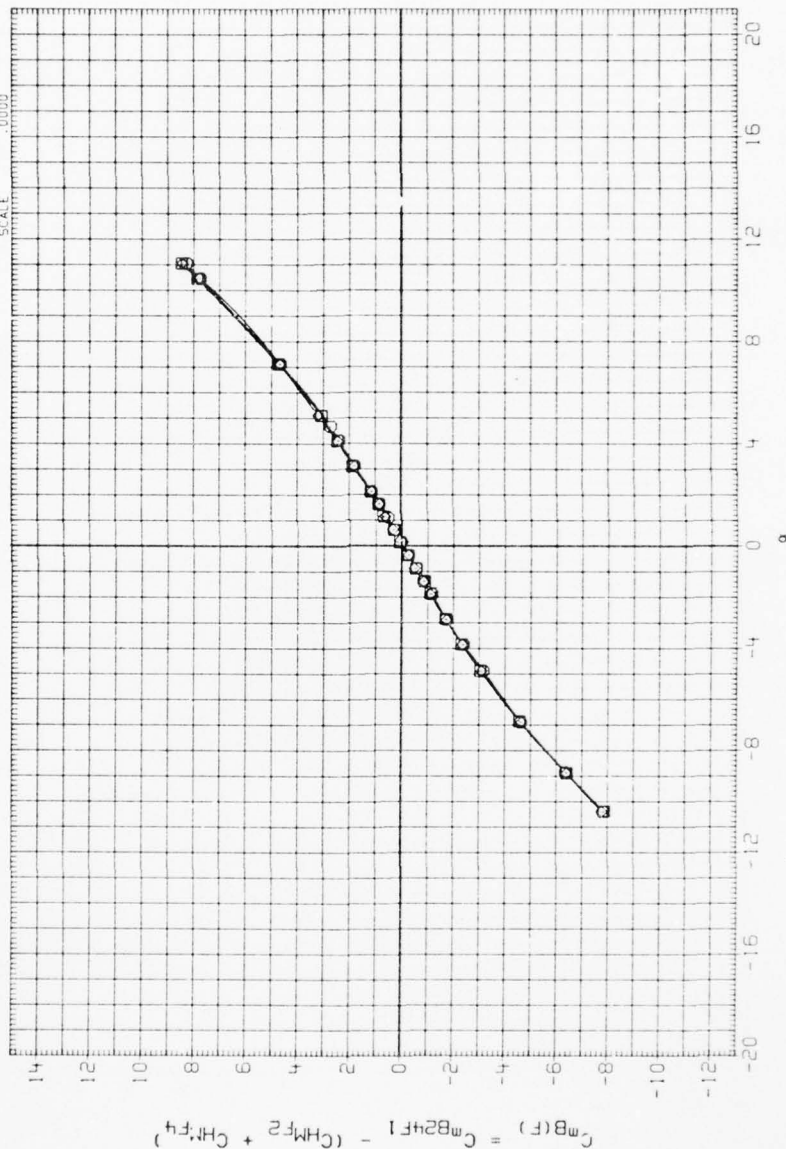


Figure A-64. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

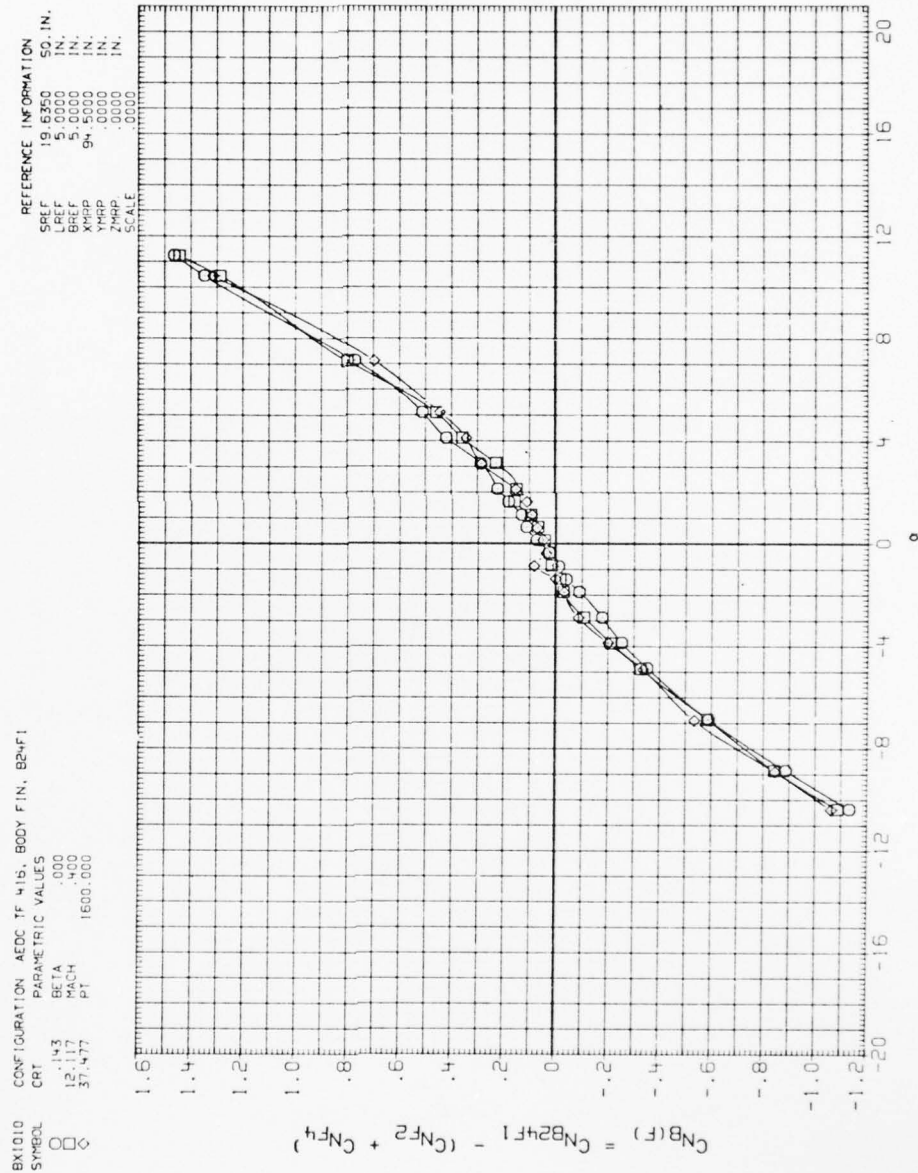


Figure A-65. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

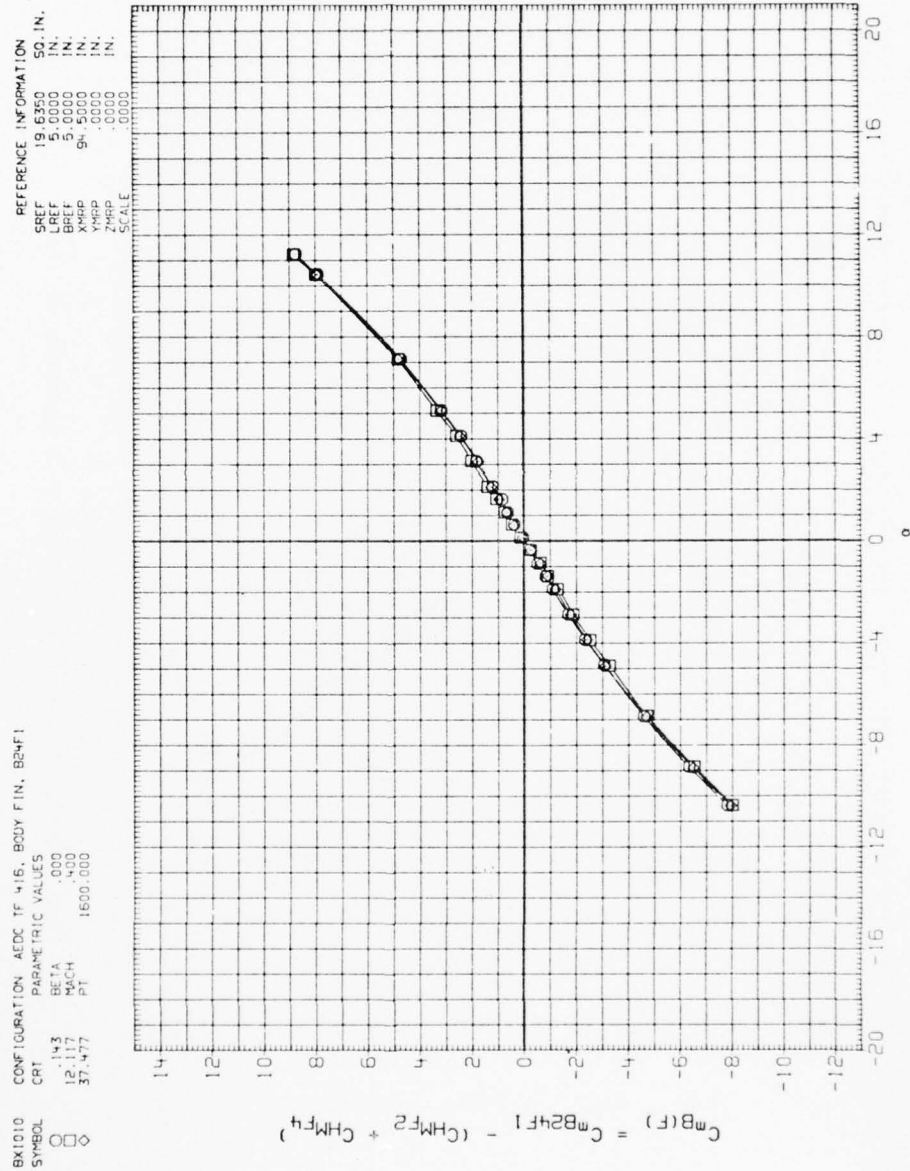


Figure A-66. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

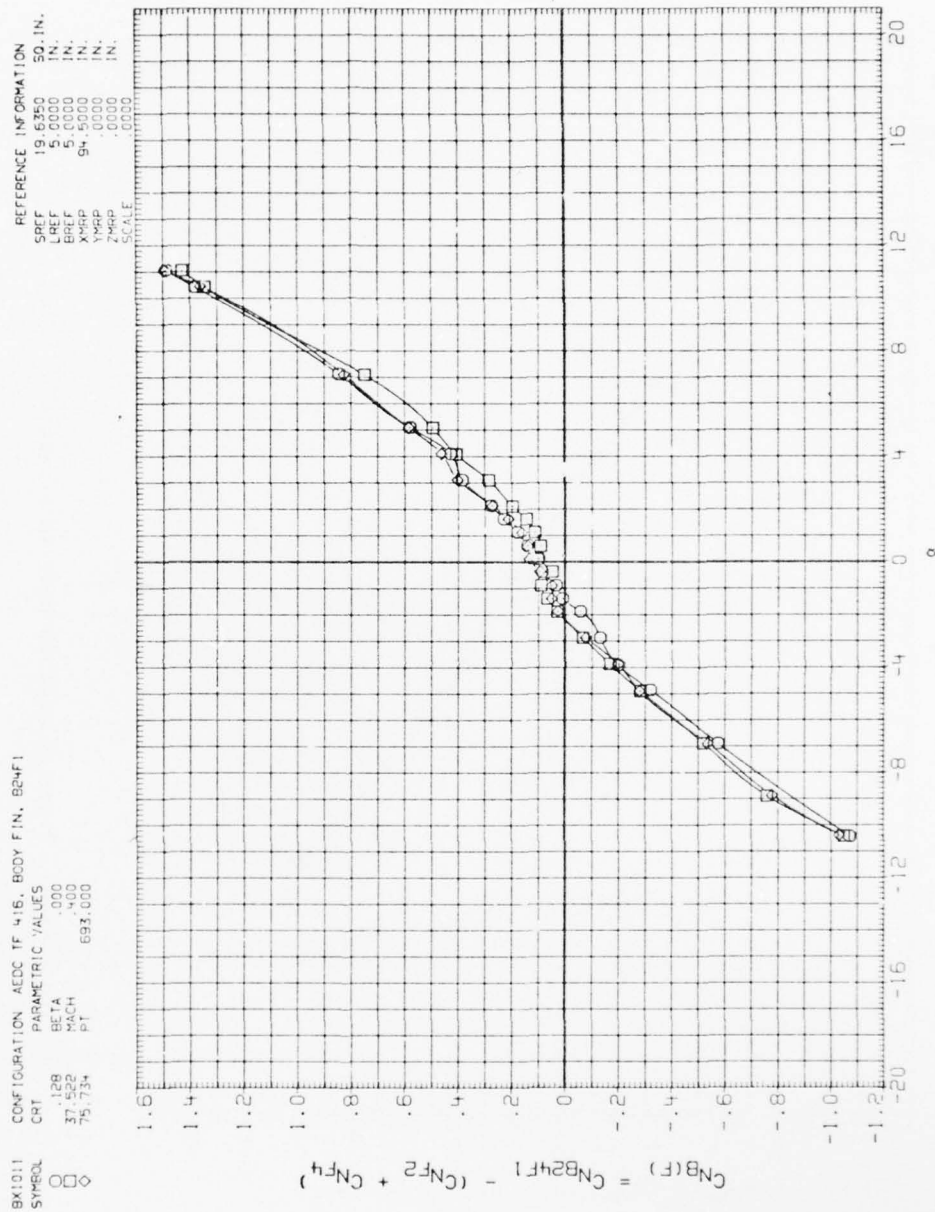


Figure A-67. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

BK1011  
 SYMBOL  $\diamond$   $\square$   
 CONFIGURATION AEDC TF 416, BODY F IN, B2-F1  
 CRT PARAMETRIC VALUES  
 .128 BETA .000  
 37.522 MACH .400  
 75.734 PT 693.000

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SREF 19.6350 50. IN.  
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 BREF 5.0000 IN.  
 XMAP 94.5000 IN.  
 YMAP .0000 IN.  
 ZMAP .0000 IN.  
 SCALE .0000

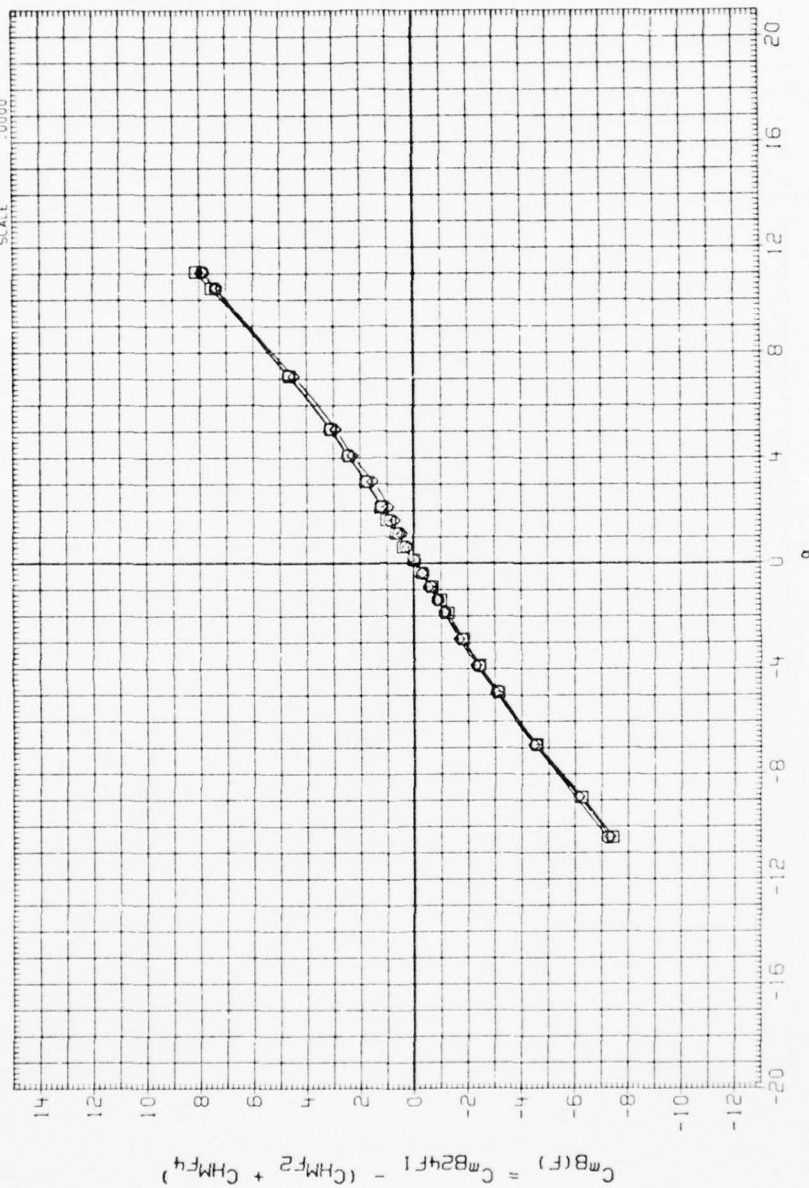


Figure A-68. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.



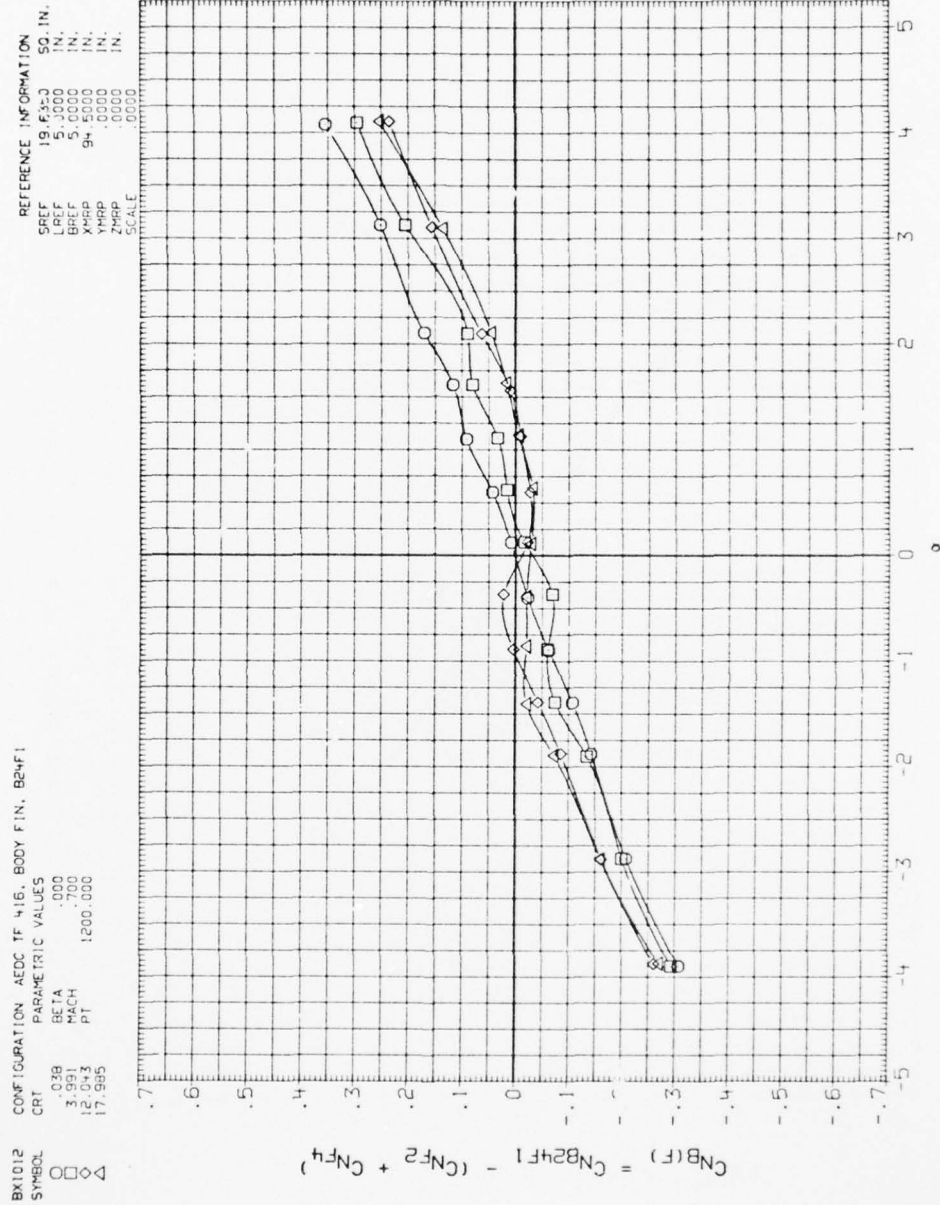


Figure A-69. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

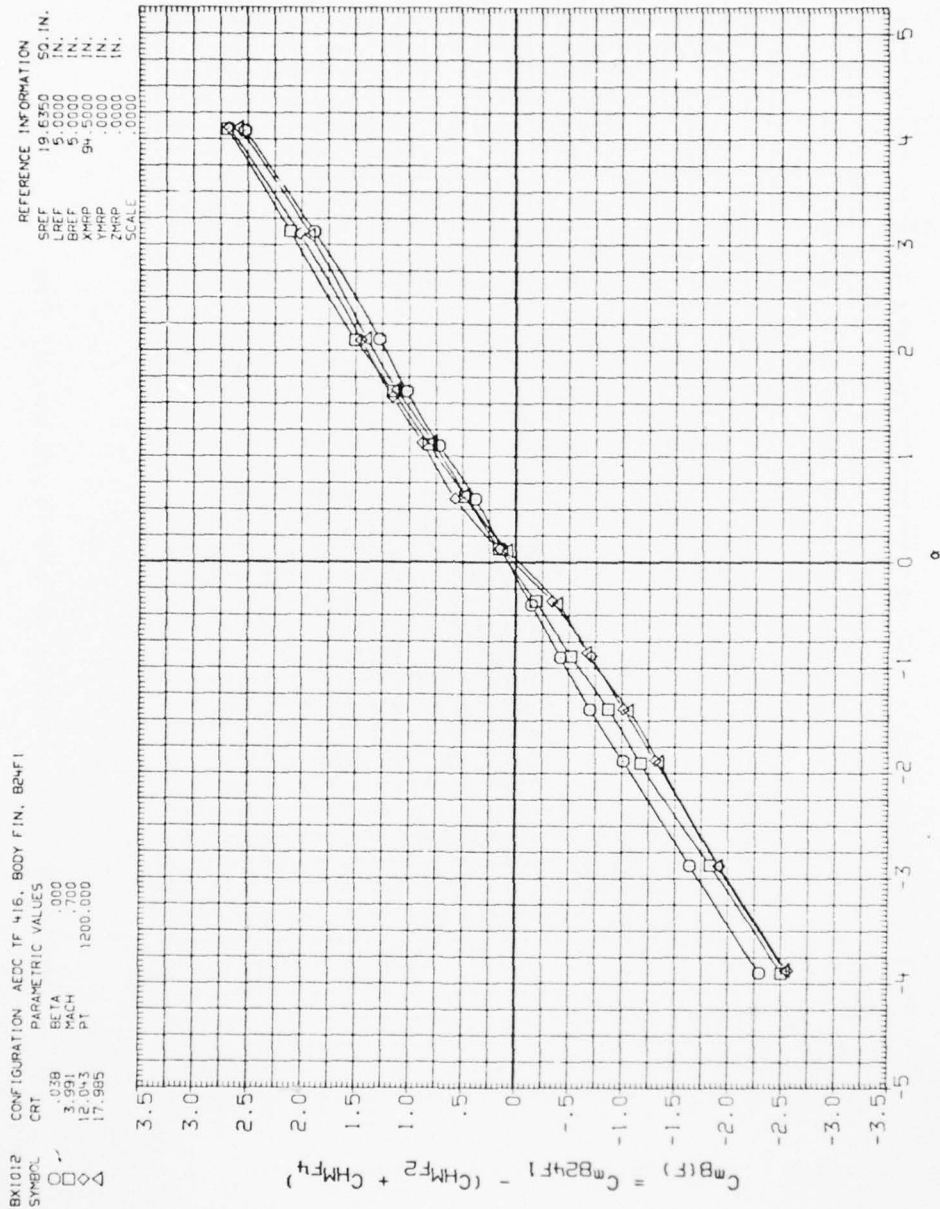


Figure A-70. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

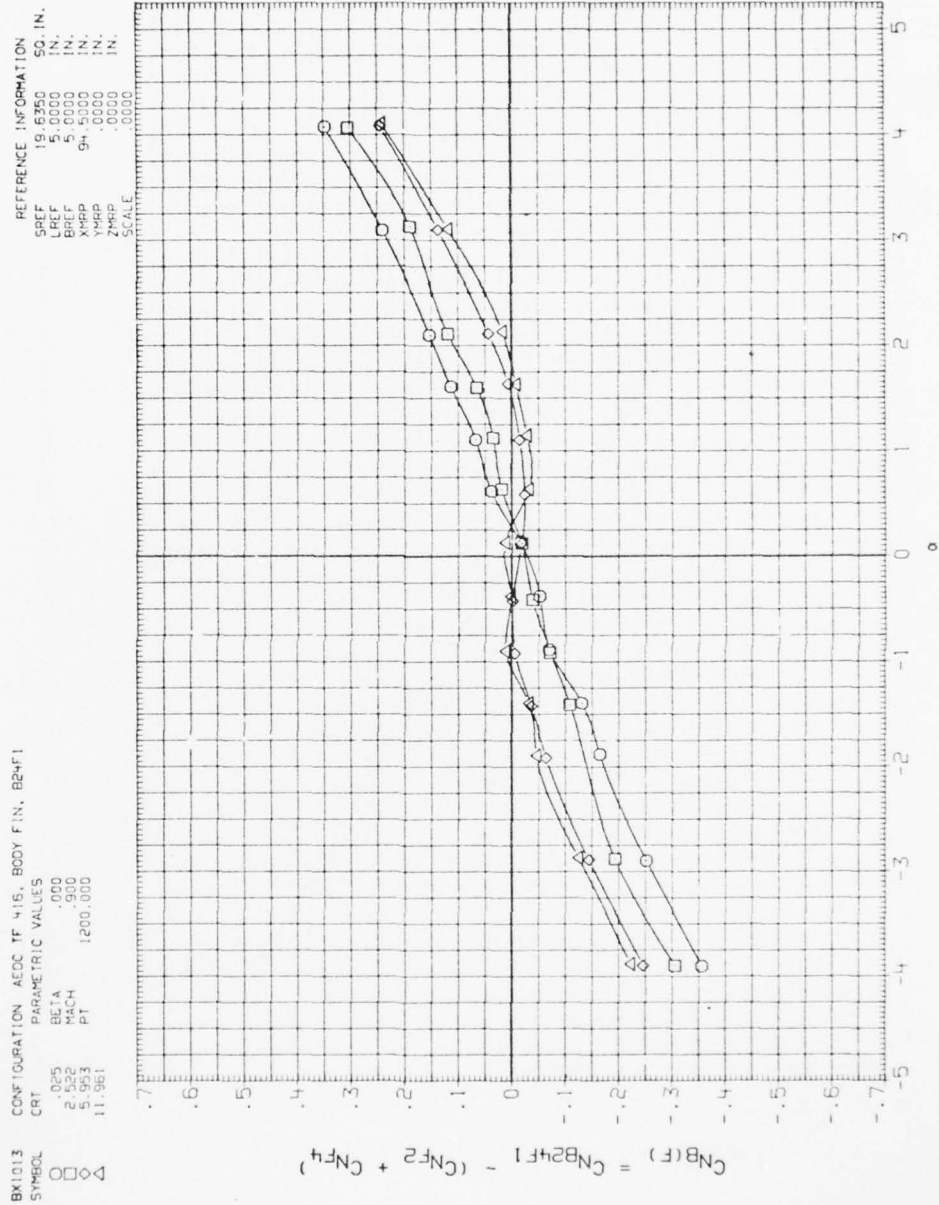


Figure A-71. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

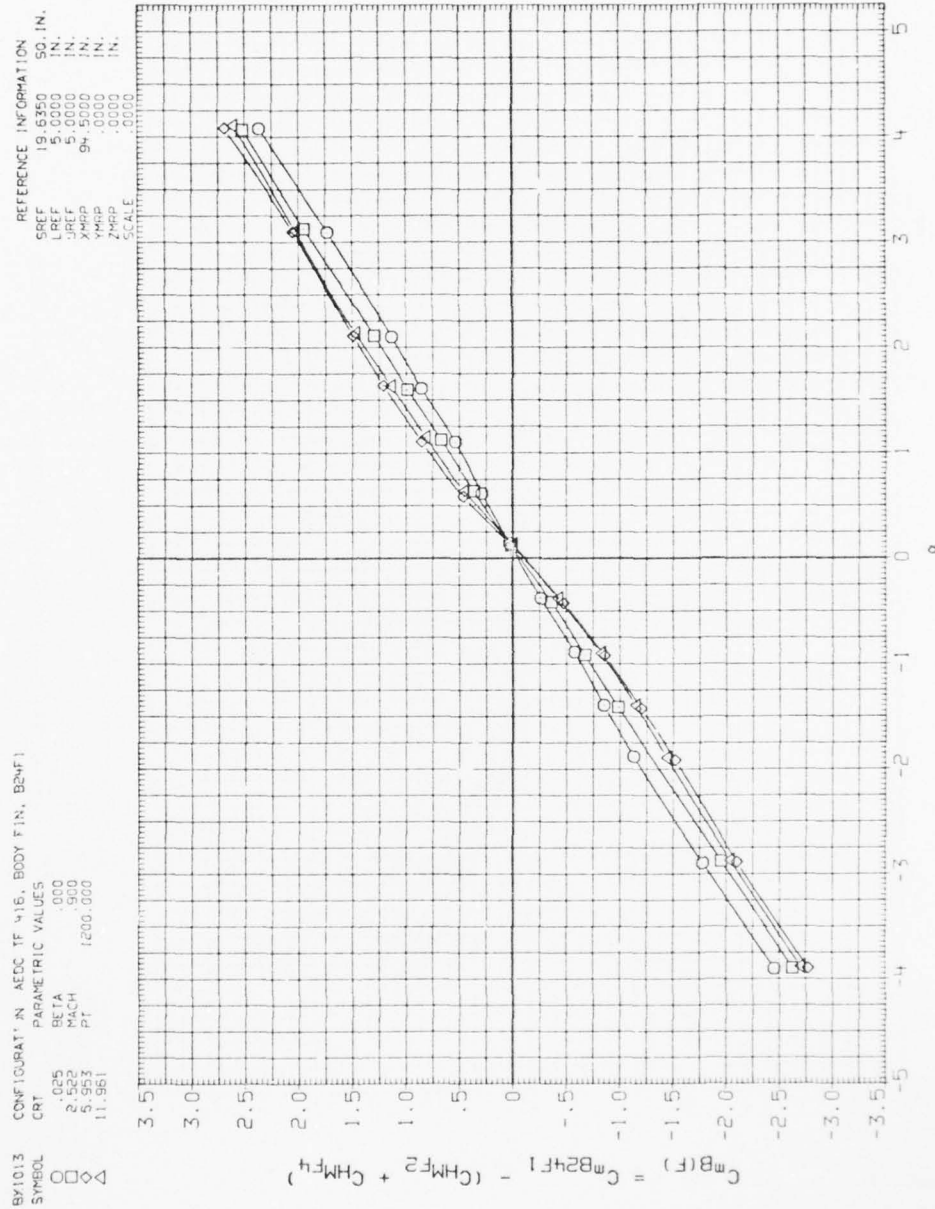


Figure A-72. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

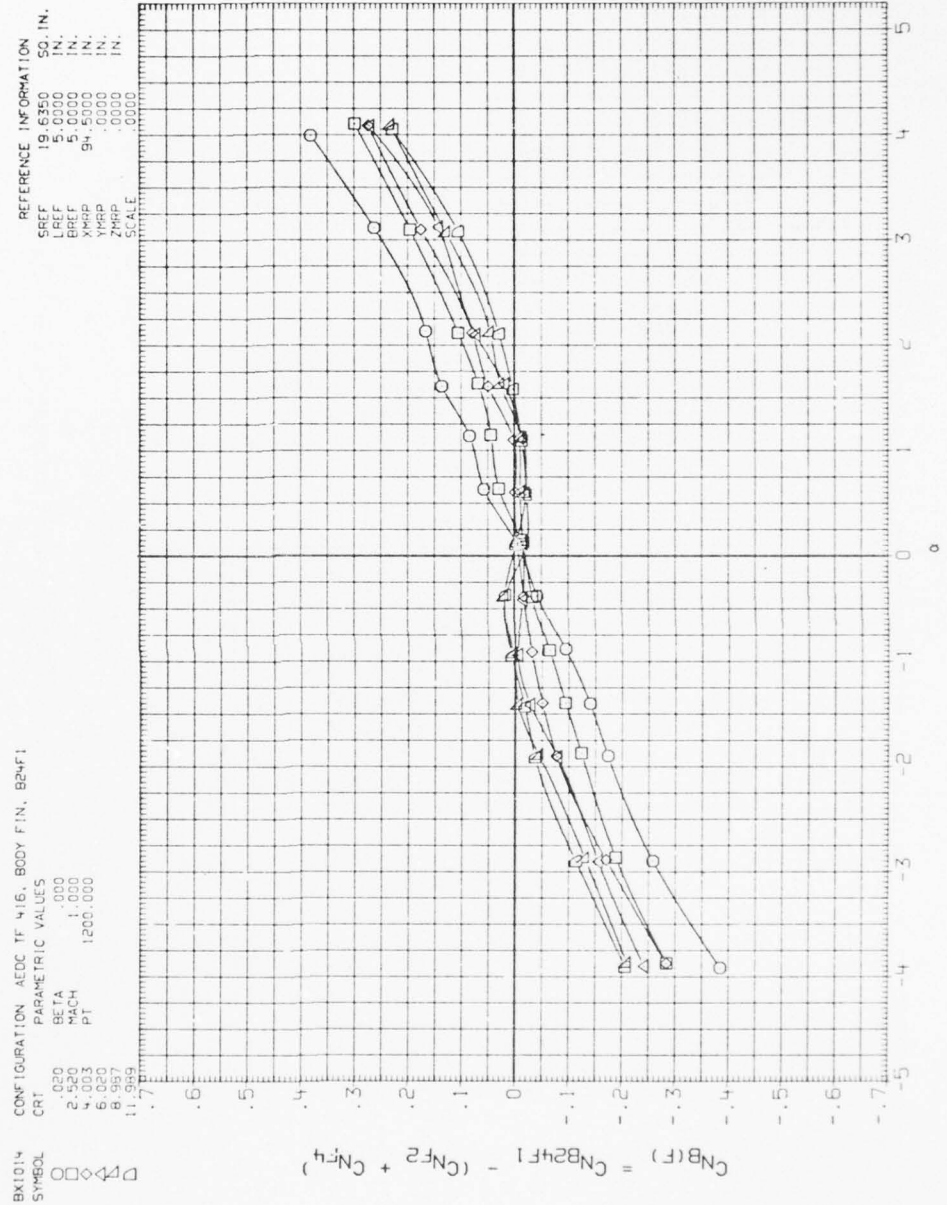


Figure A-73. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

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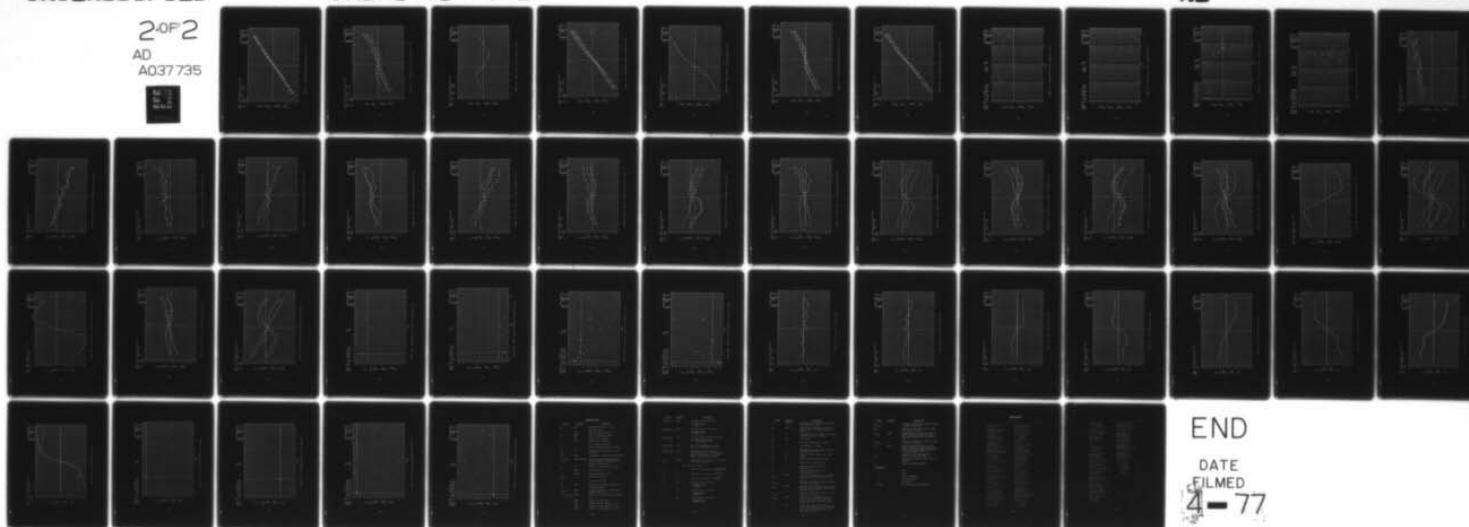
ARMY MISSILE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND REDSTO--ETC F/G 20/4  
AN EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION USING A NORMAL JET PLUME SIMULATO--ETC(U)  
FEB 77 J H HENDERSON, C W DAHLKE, G BATIUK

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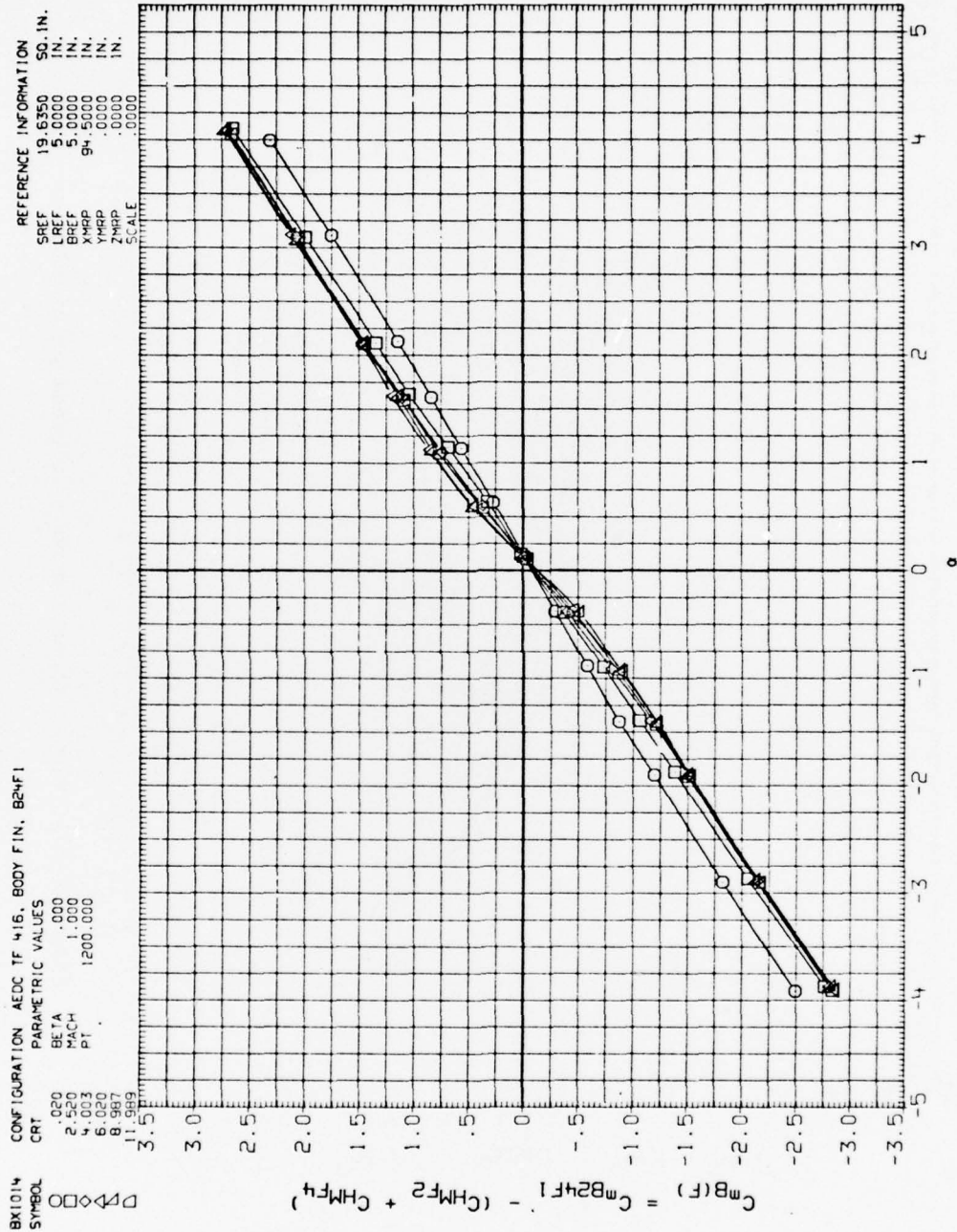


Figure A-74. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

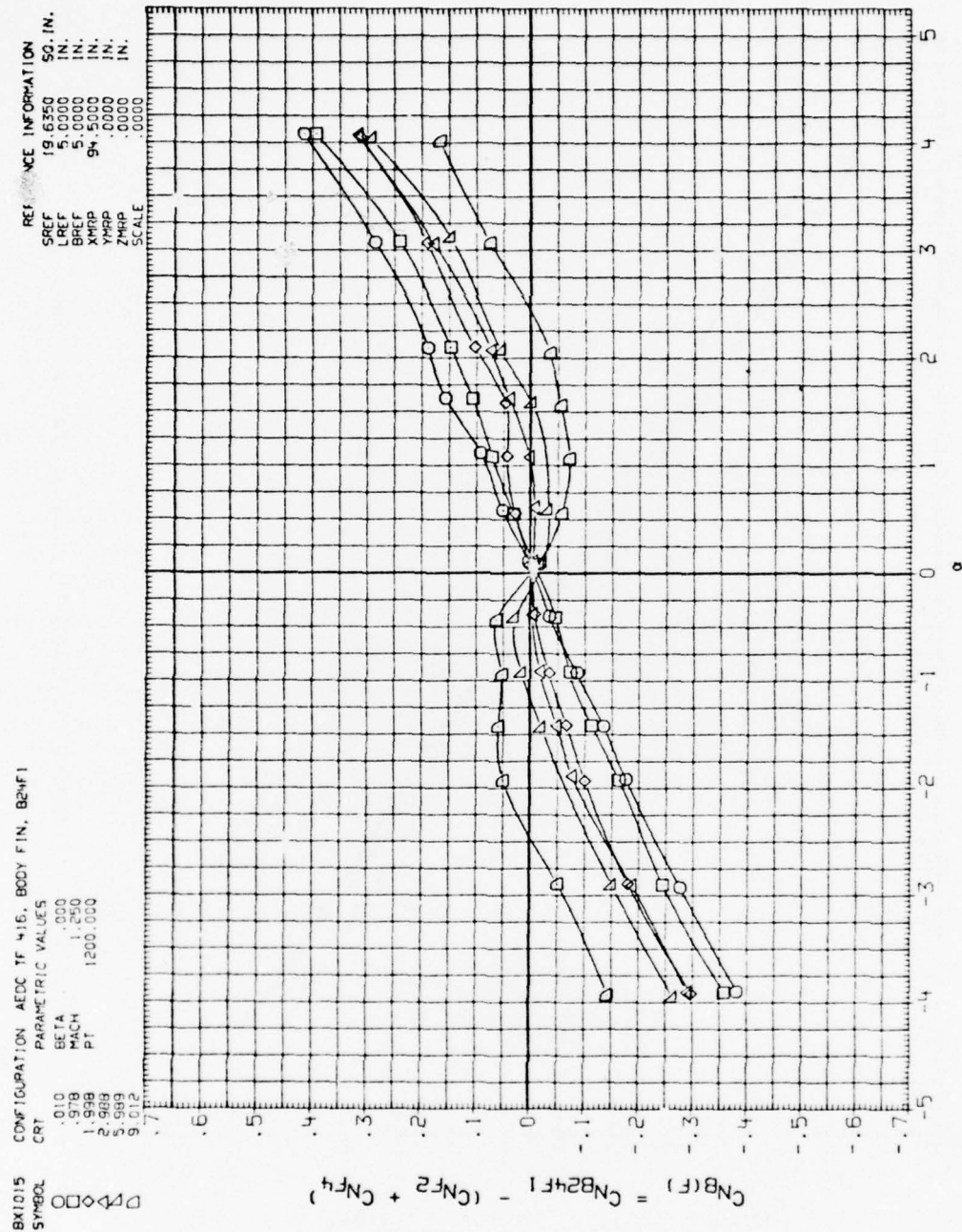


Figure A-75. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

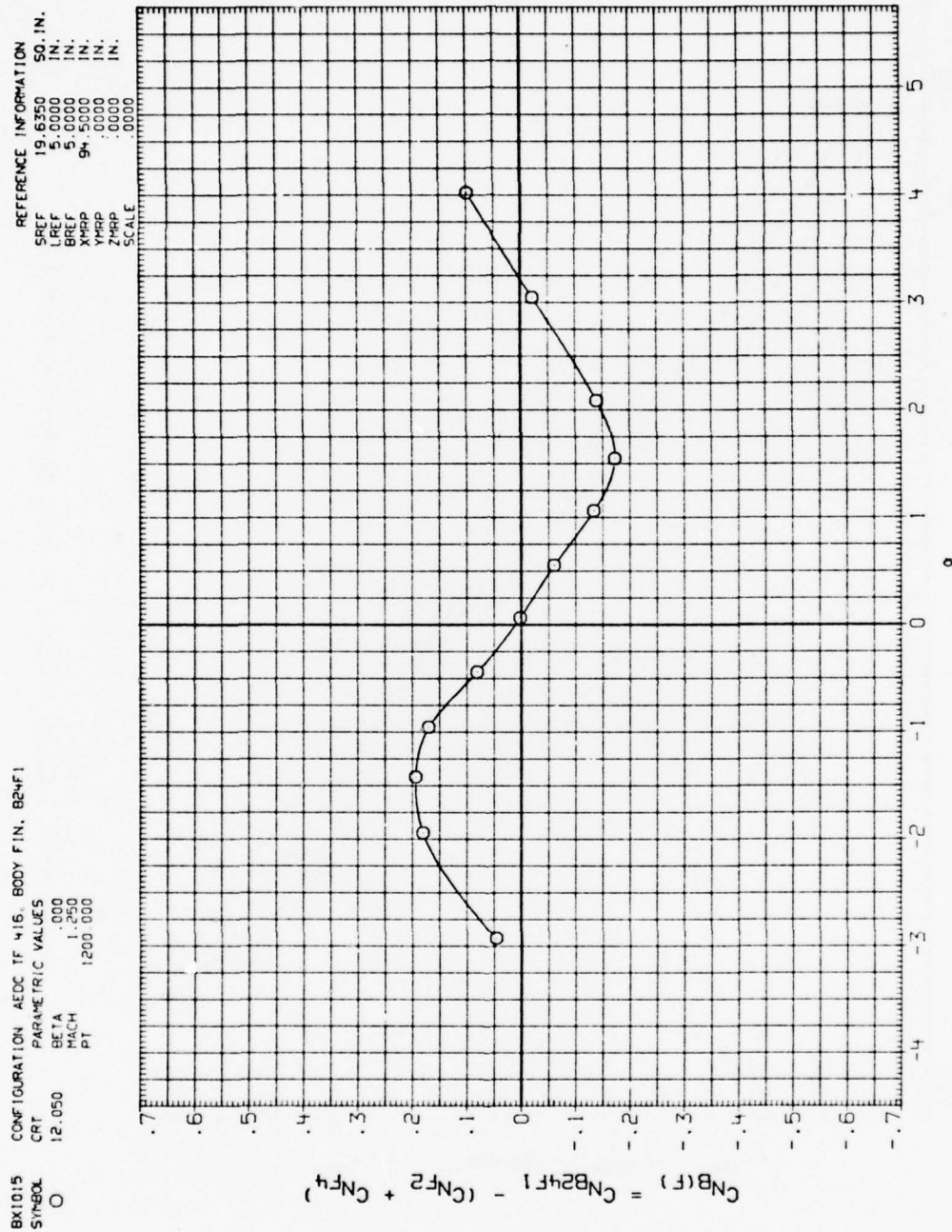


Figure A-76. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

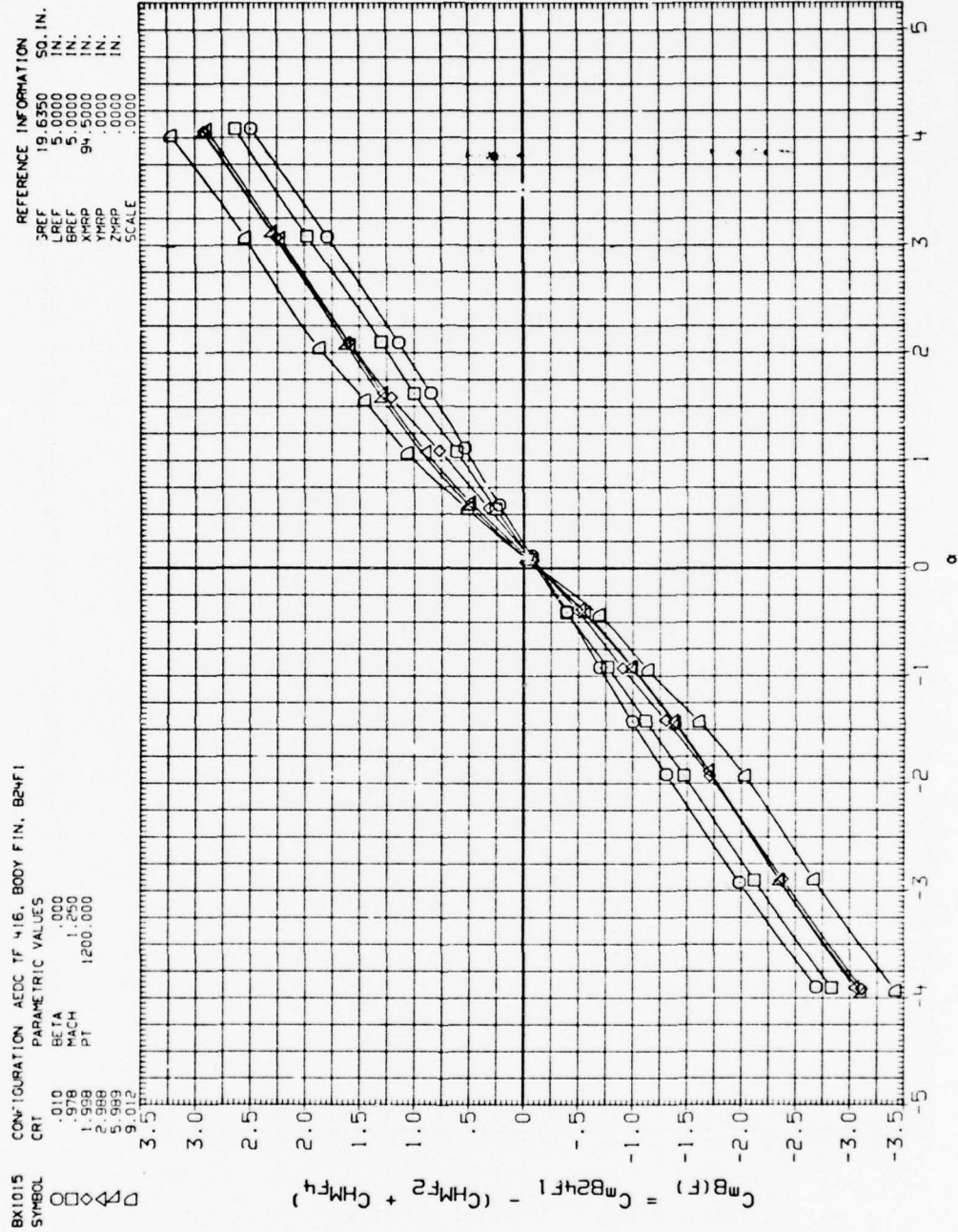


Figure A-77. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.



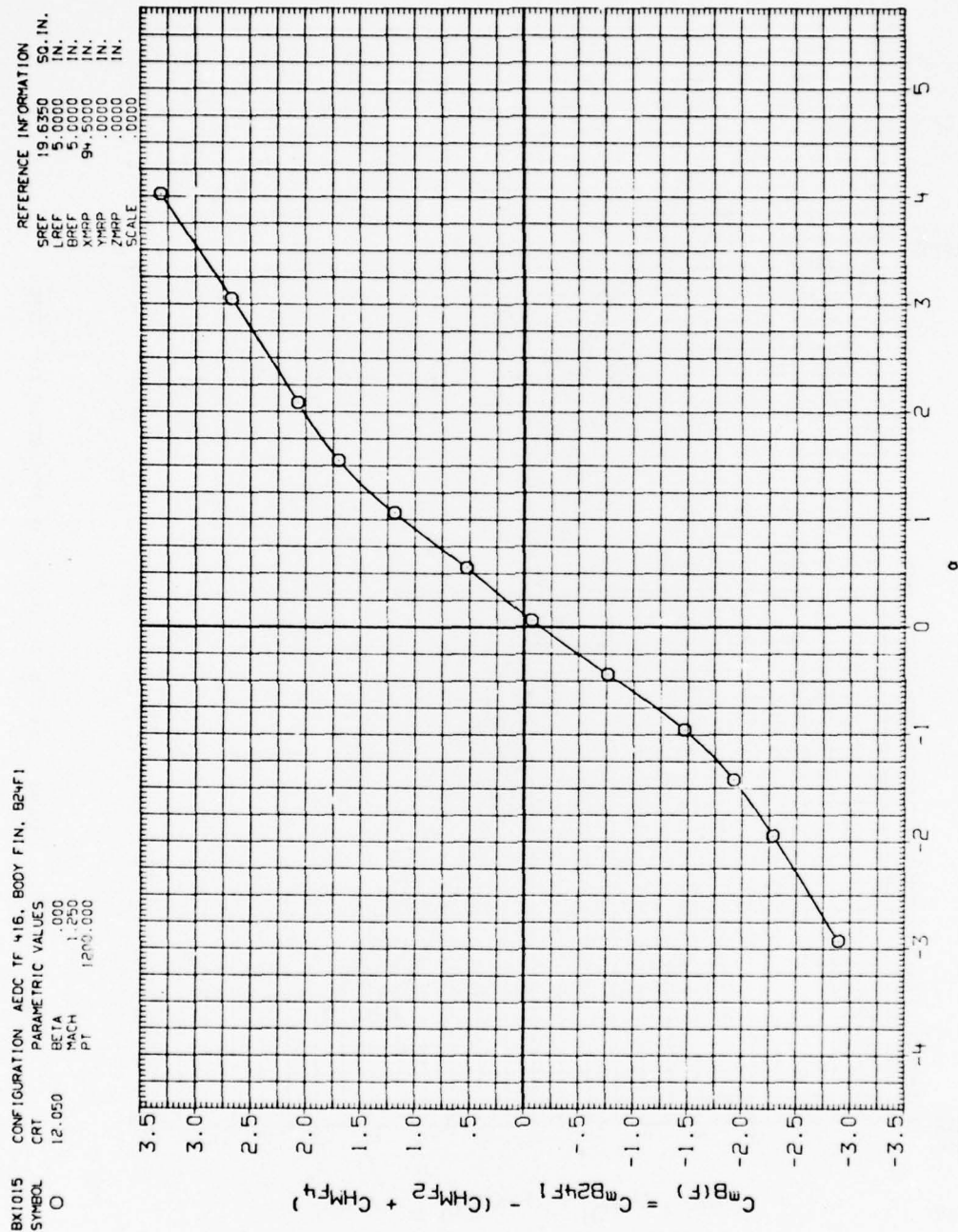


Figure A-78. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.



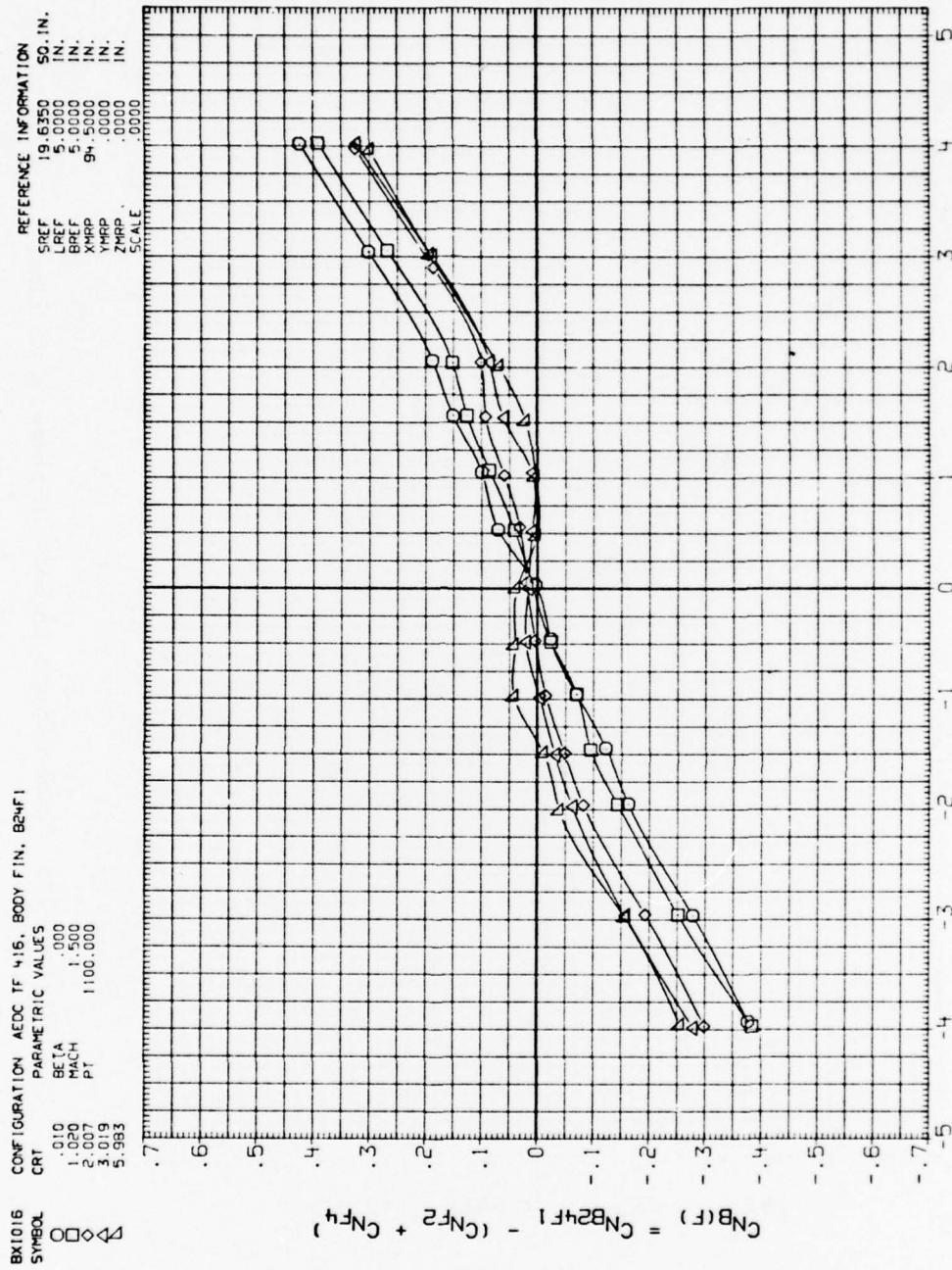


Figure A-79. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

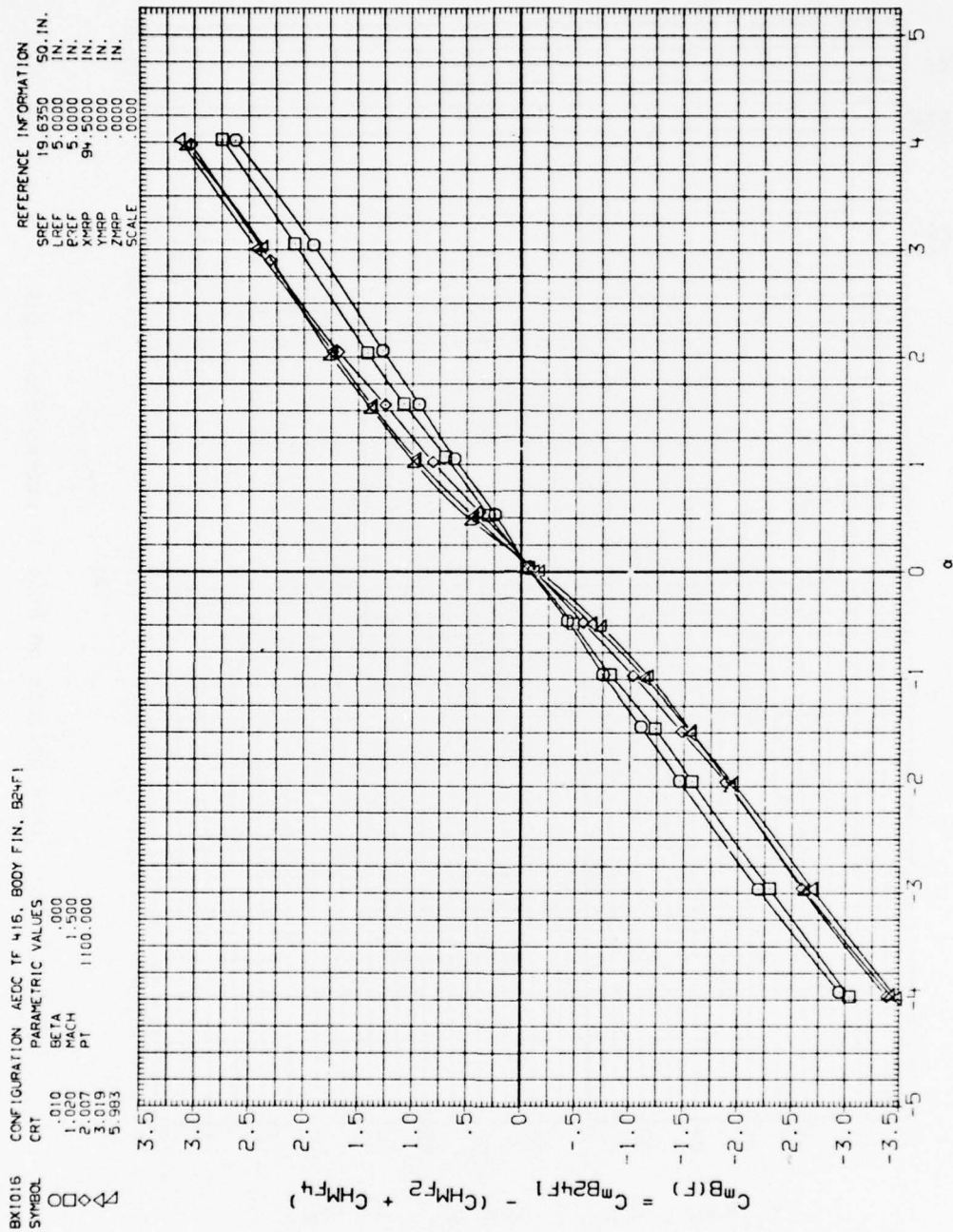


Figure A-80. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

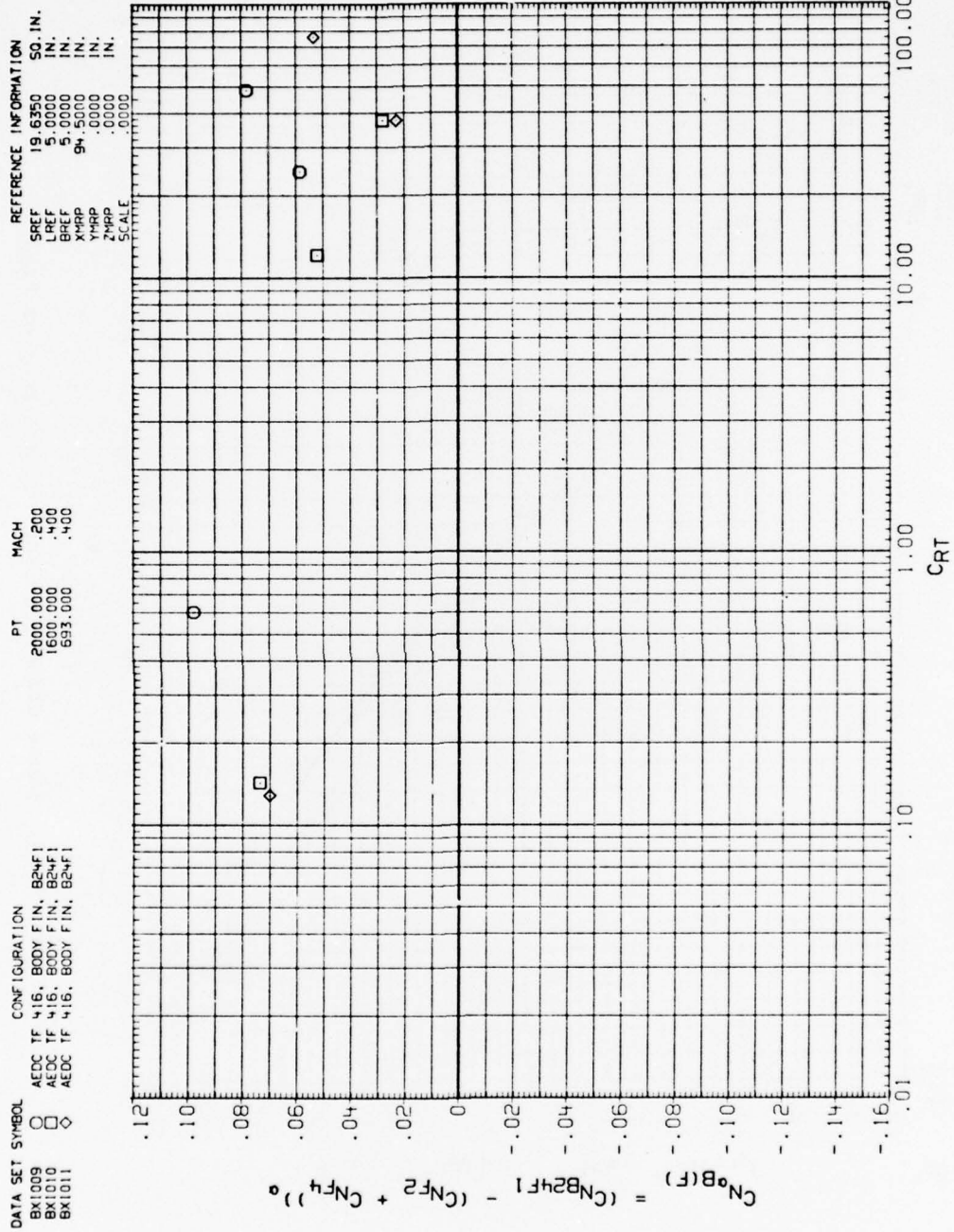


Figure A-81. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

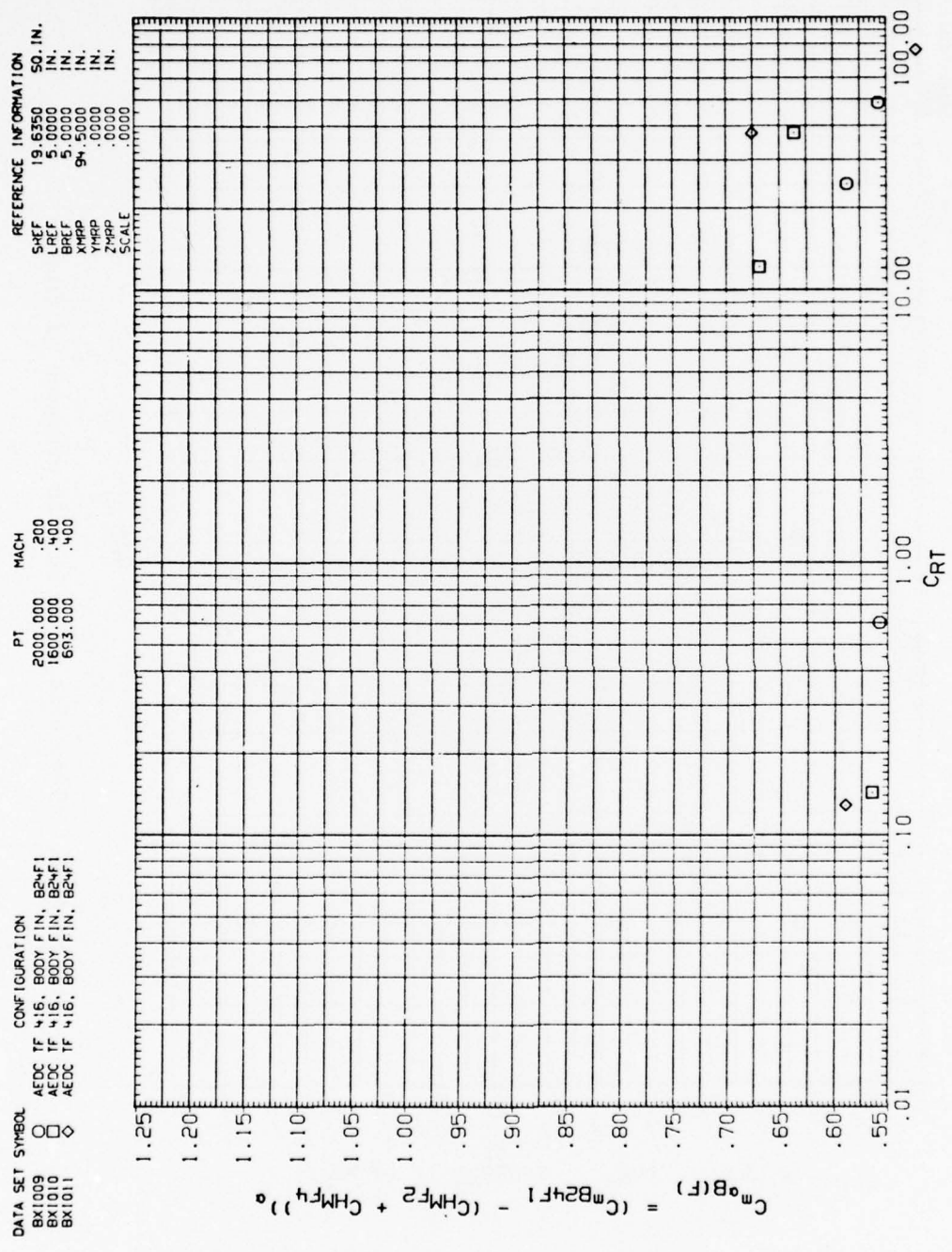


Figure A-82. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.



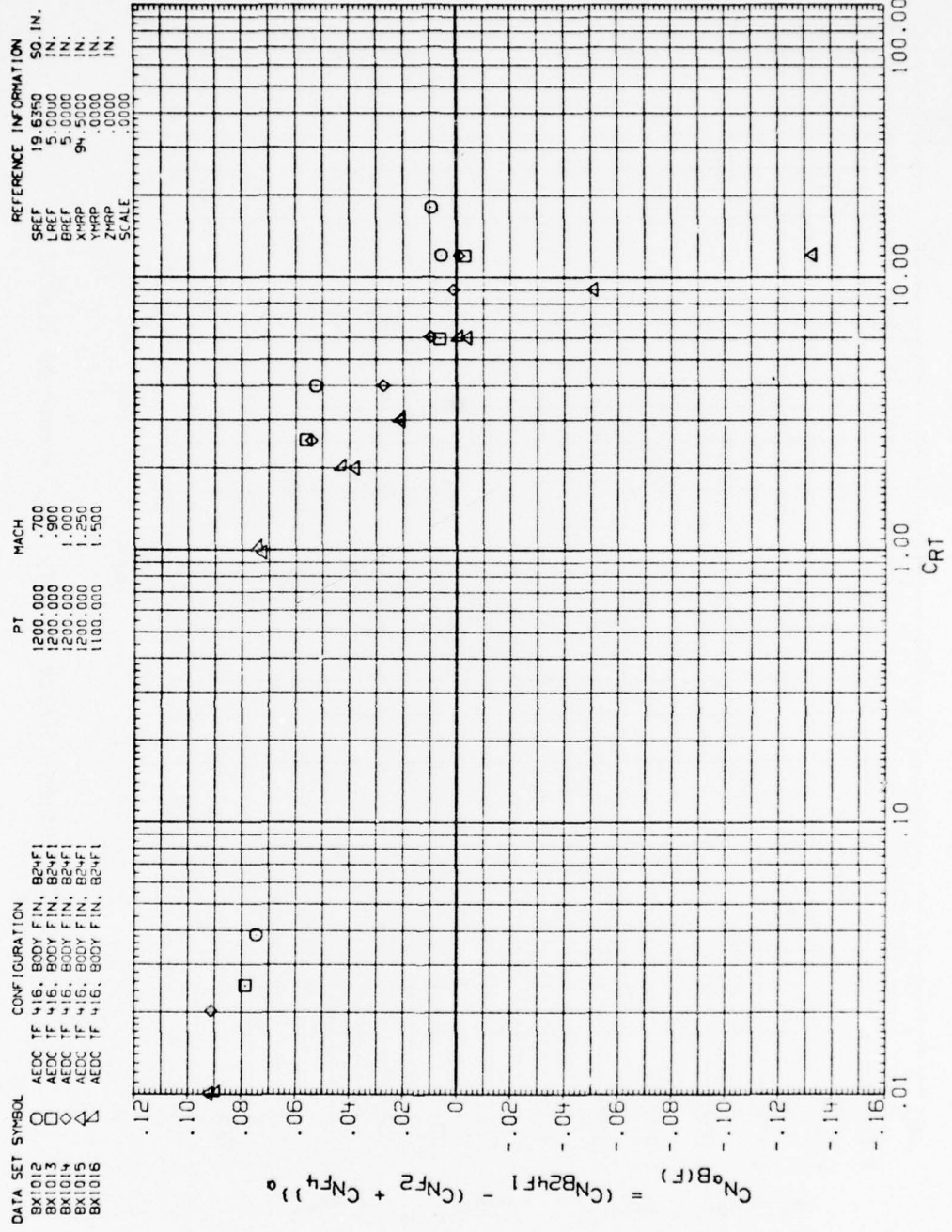


Figure A-83. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.



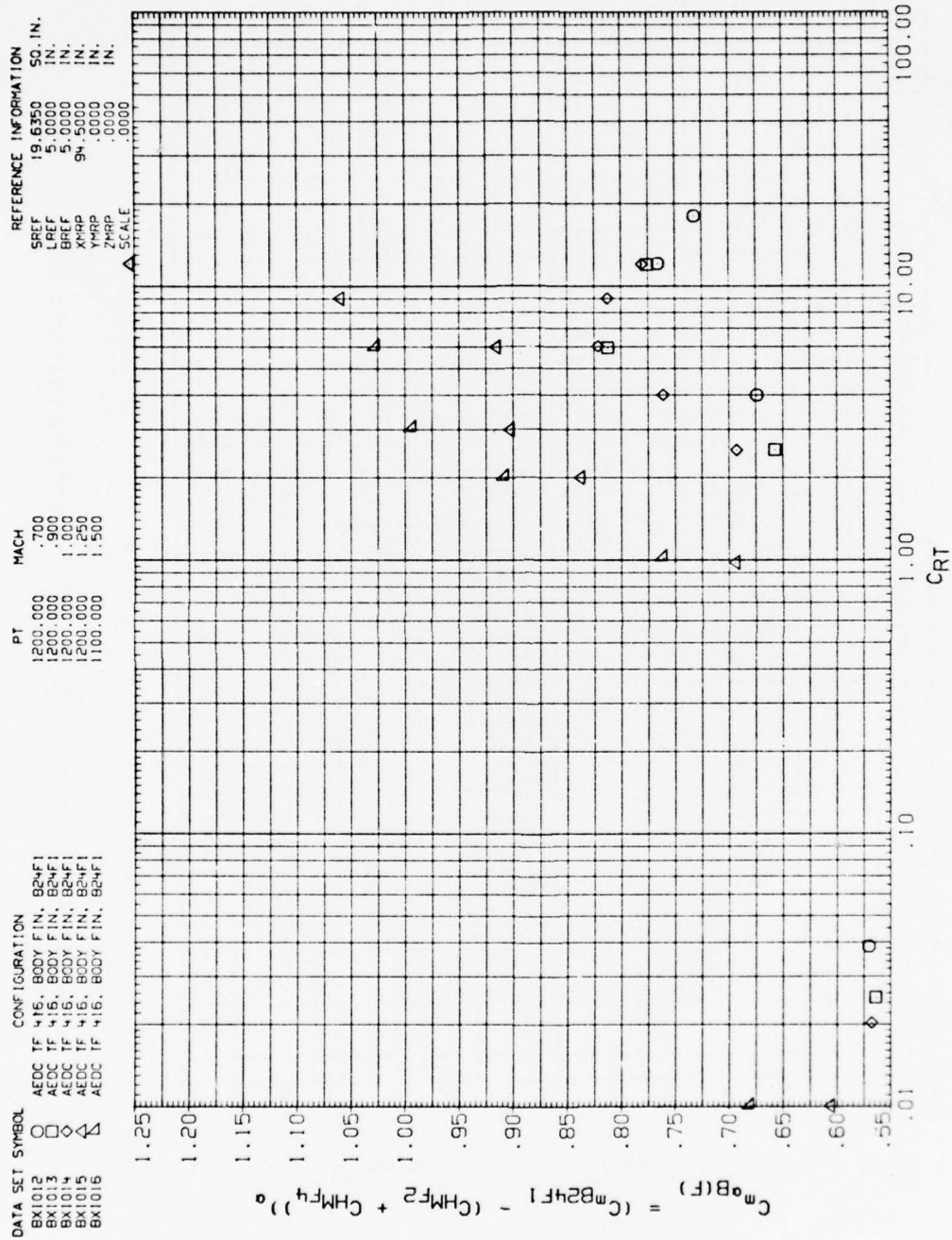


Figure A-84. Plume effects on body in presence of fins.

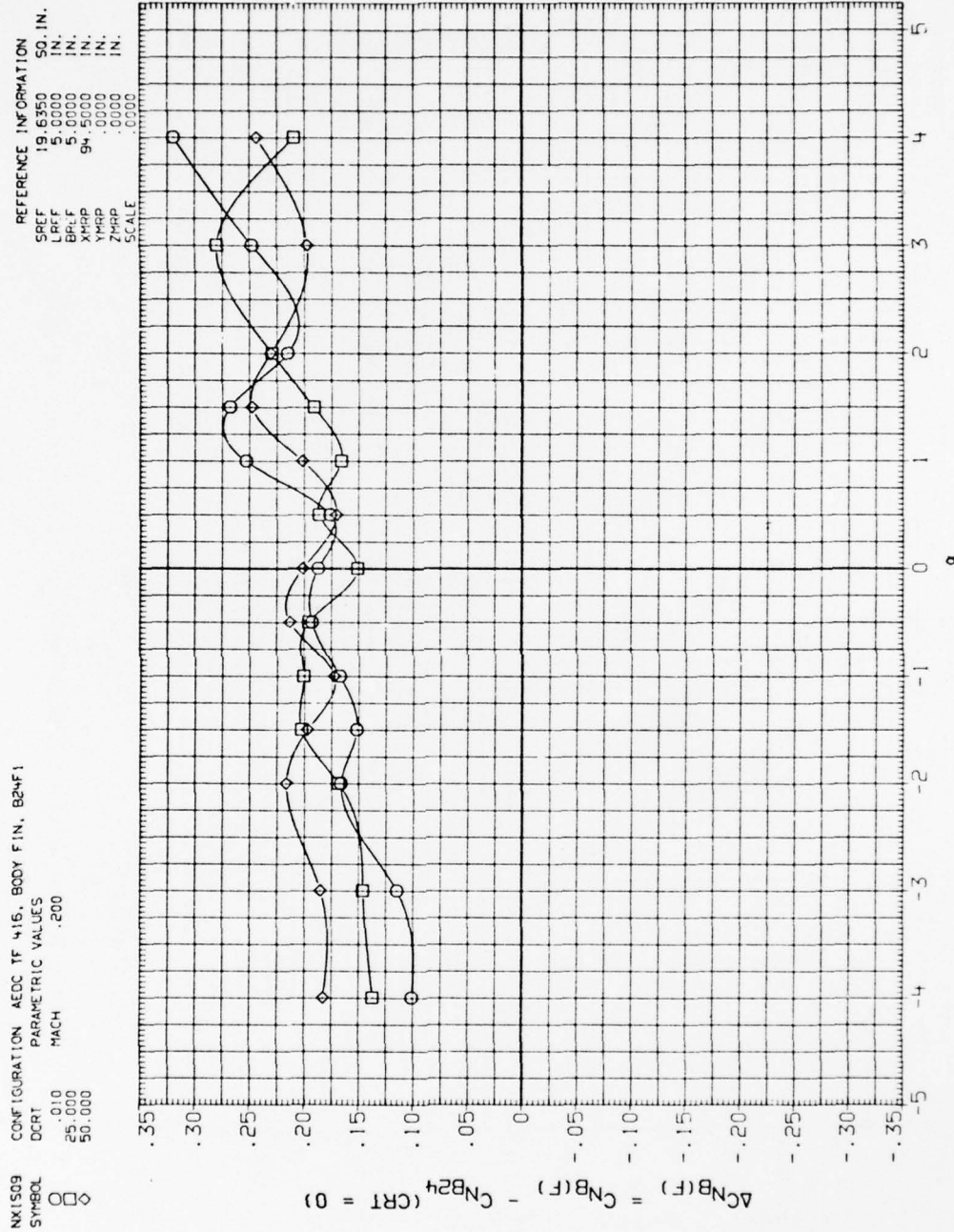


Figure A-85. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

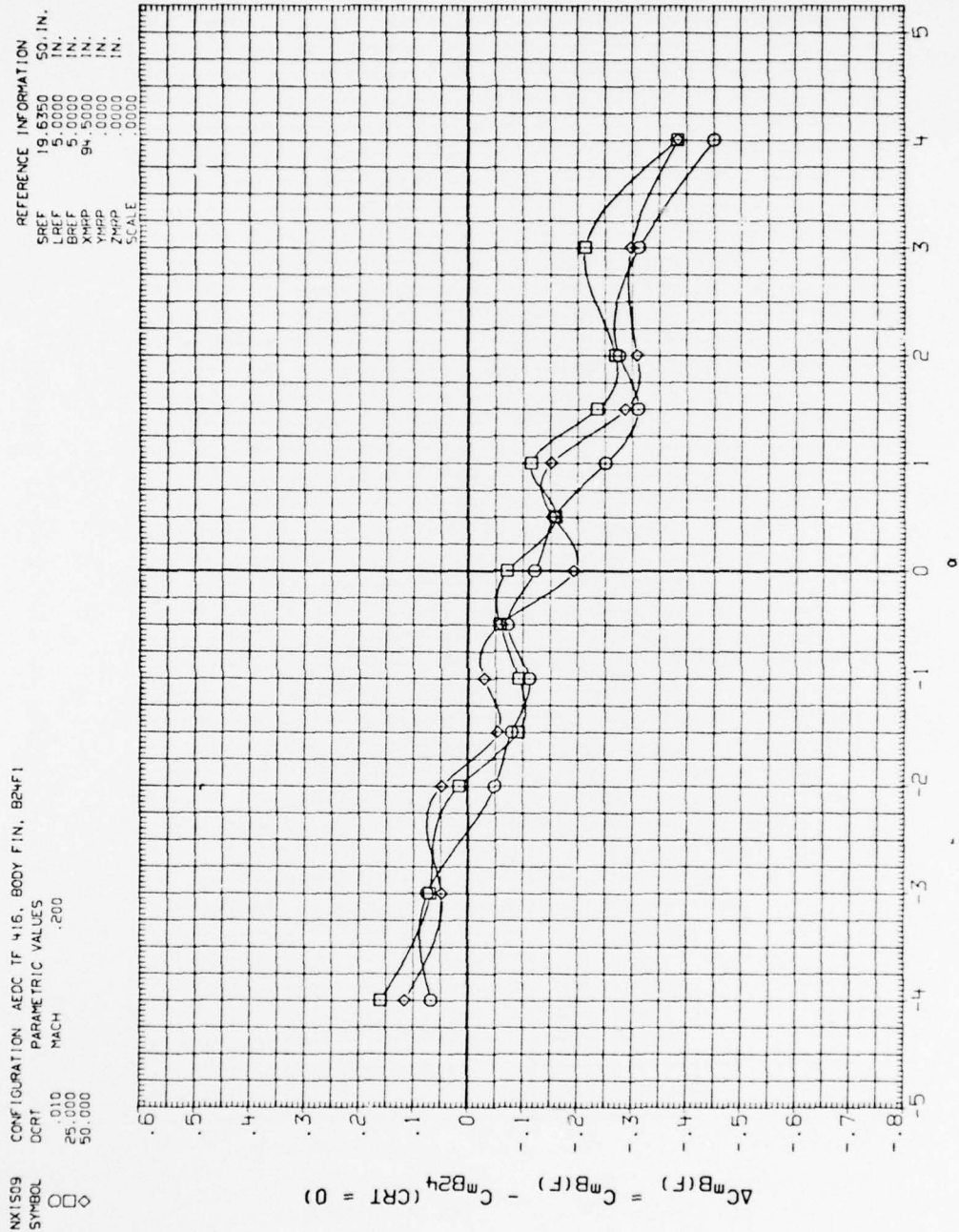


Figure A-86. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

NX1510    CONFIGURATION    AEDC TF 415, BODY FIN, B24F1  
 SYMBOL    DCR1    PARAMETRIC VALUES  
           .010    MACH    .400  
           12.000  
           37.500

REFERENCE INFORMATION  
 SREF    19.6350    SQ. IN.  
 LREF    5.0000    IN.  
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 XREF    94.5000    IN.  
 YREF    .0000    IN.  
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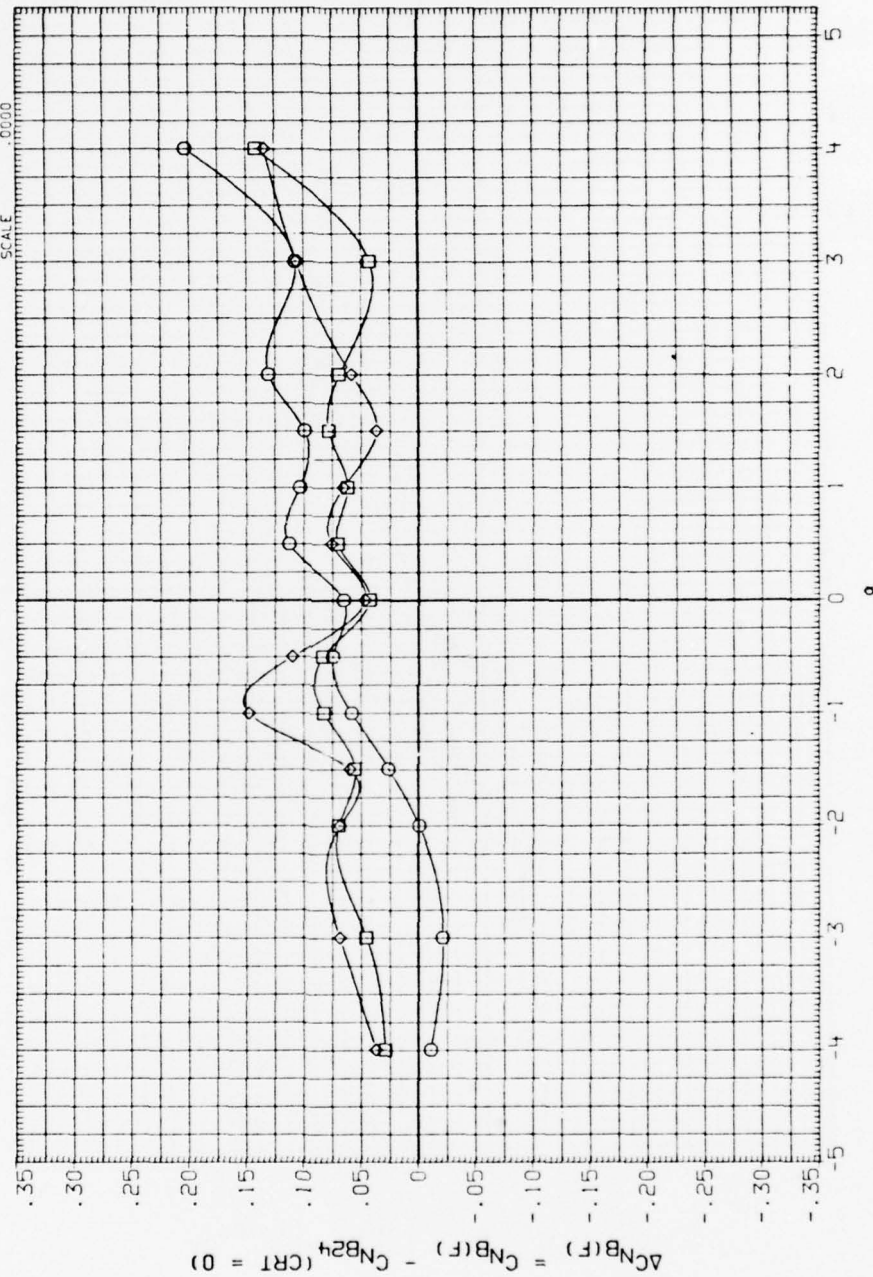


Figure A-87. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



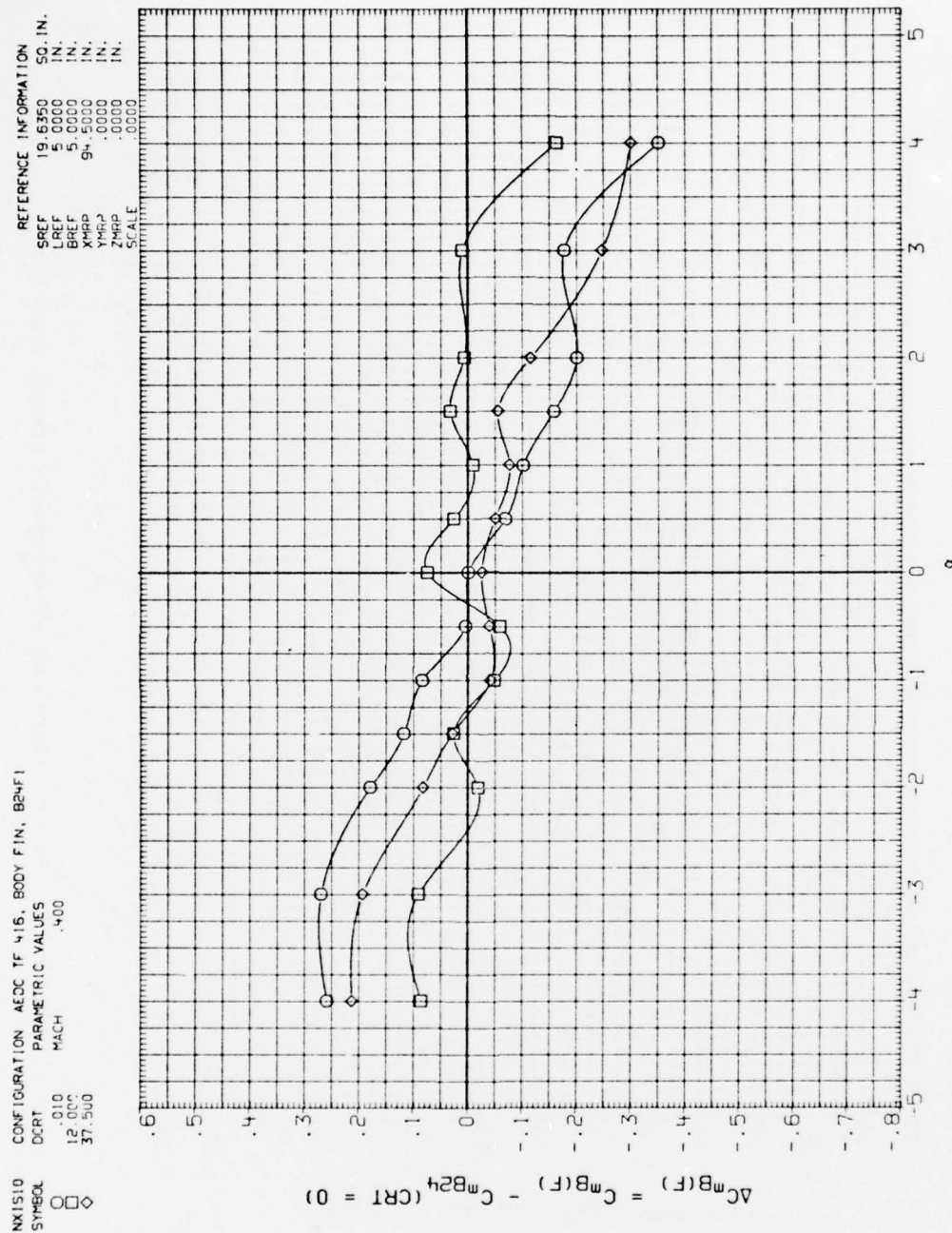


Figure A-88. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



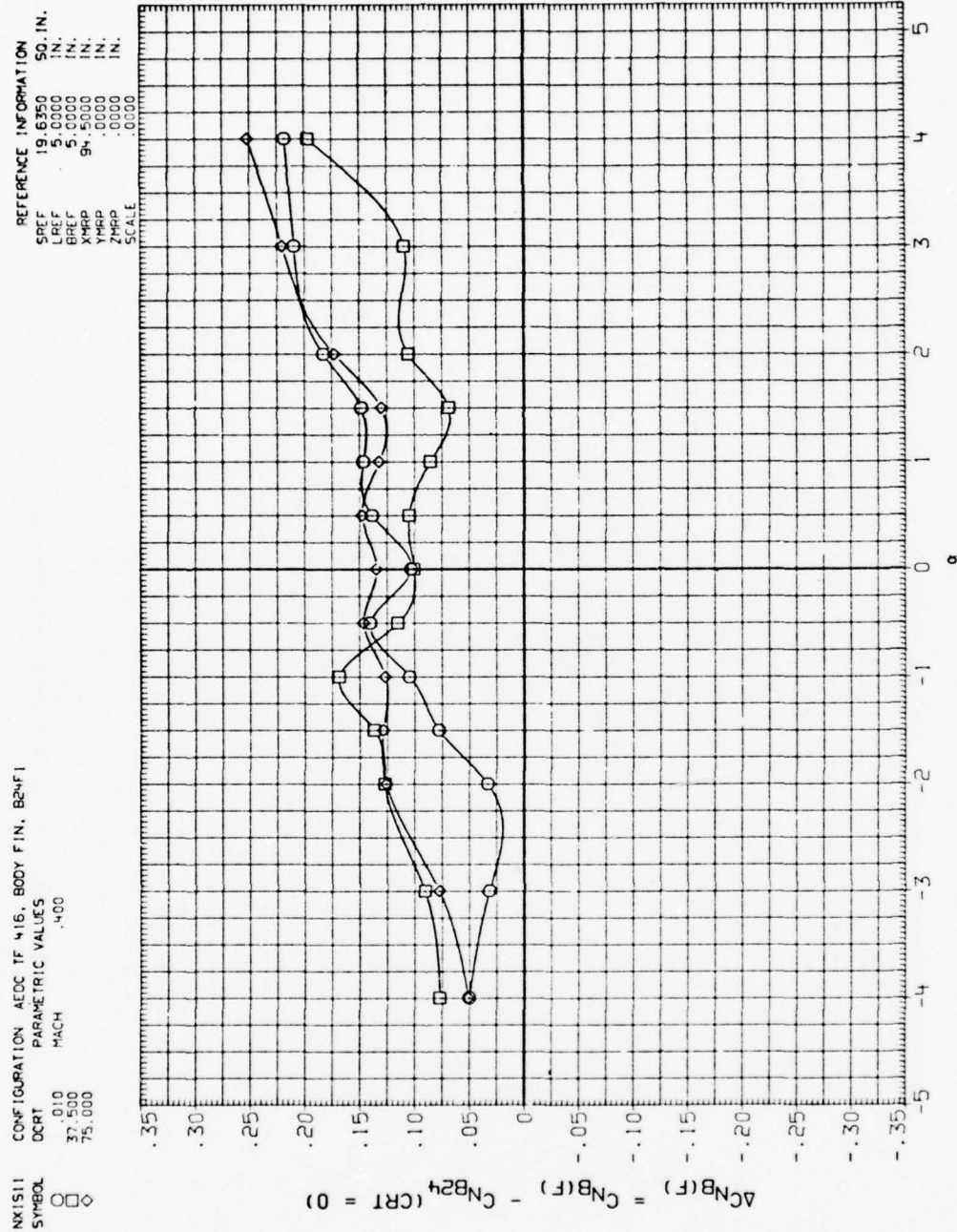


Figure A-89. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

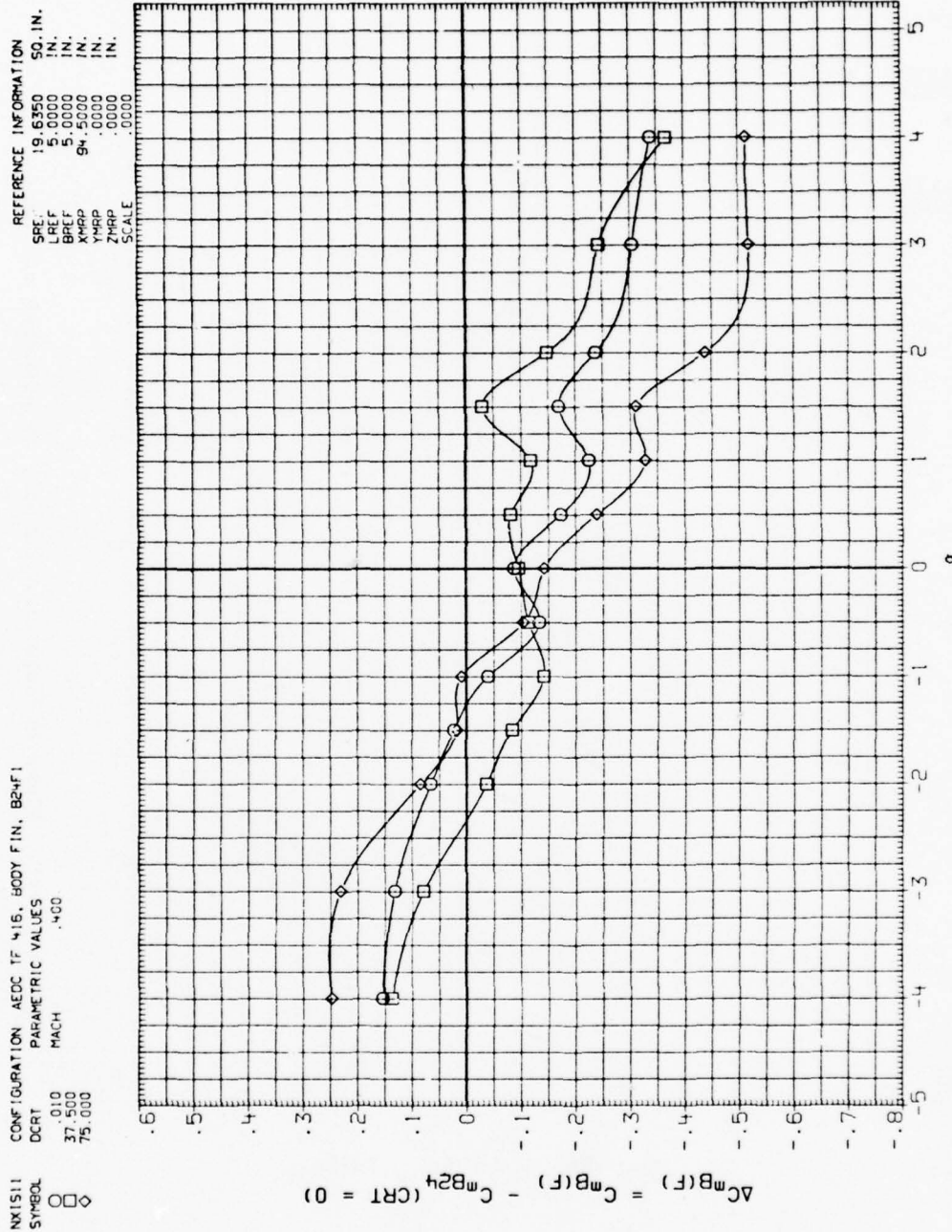


Figure A-90. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

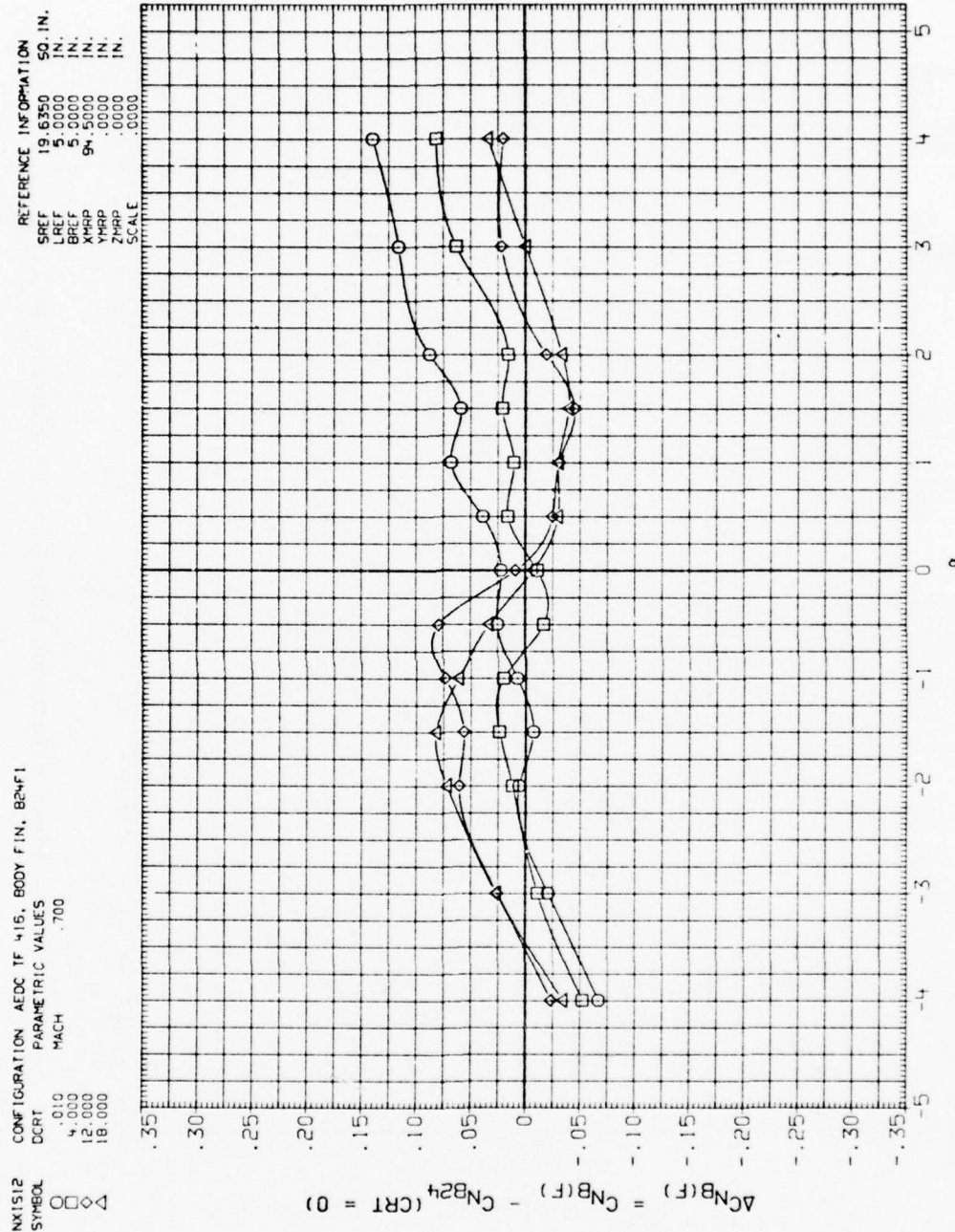


Figure A-91. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

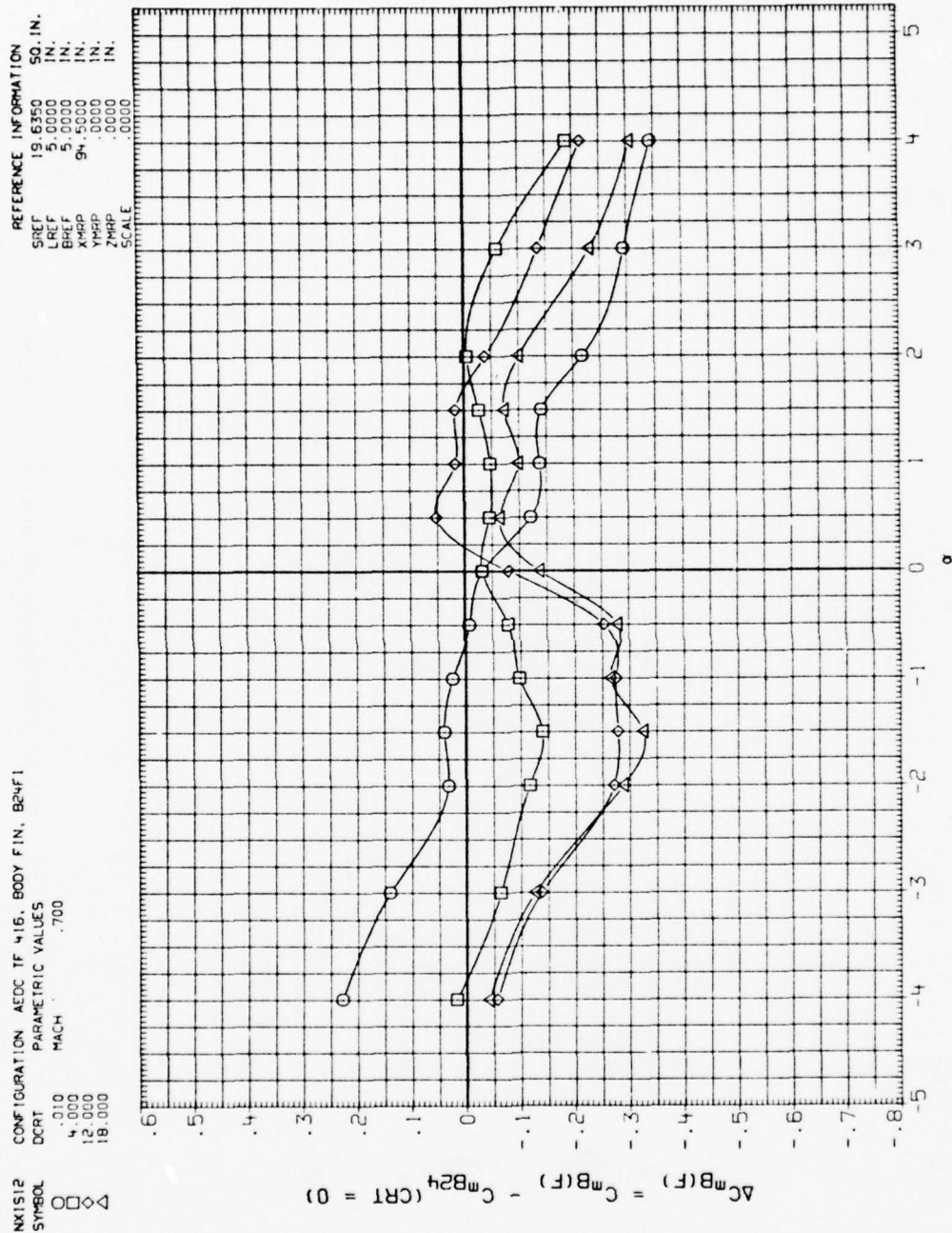


Figure A-92. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



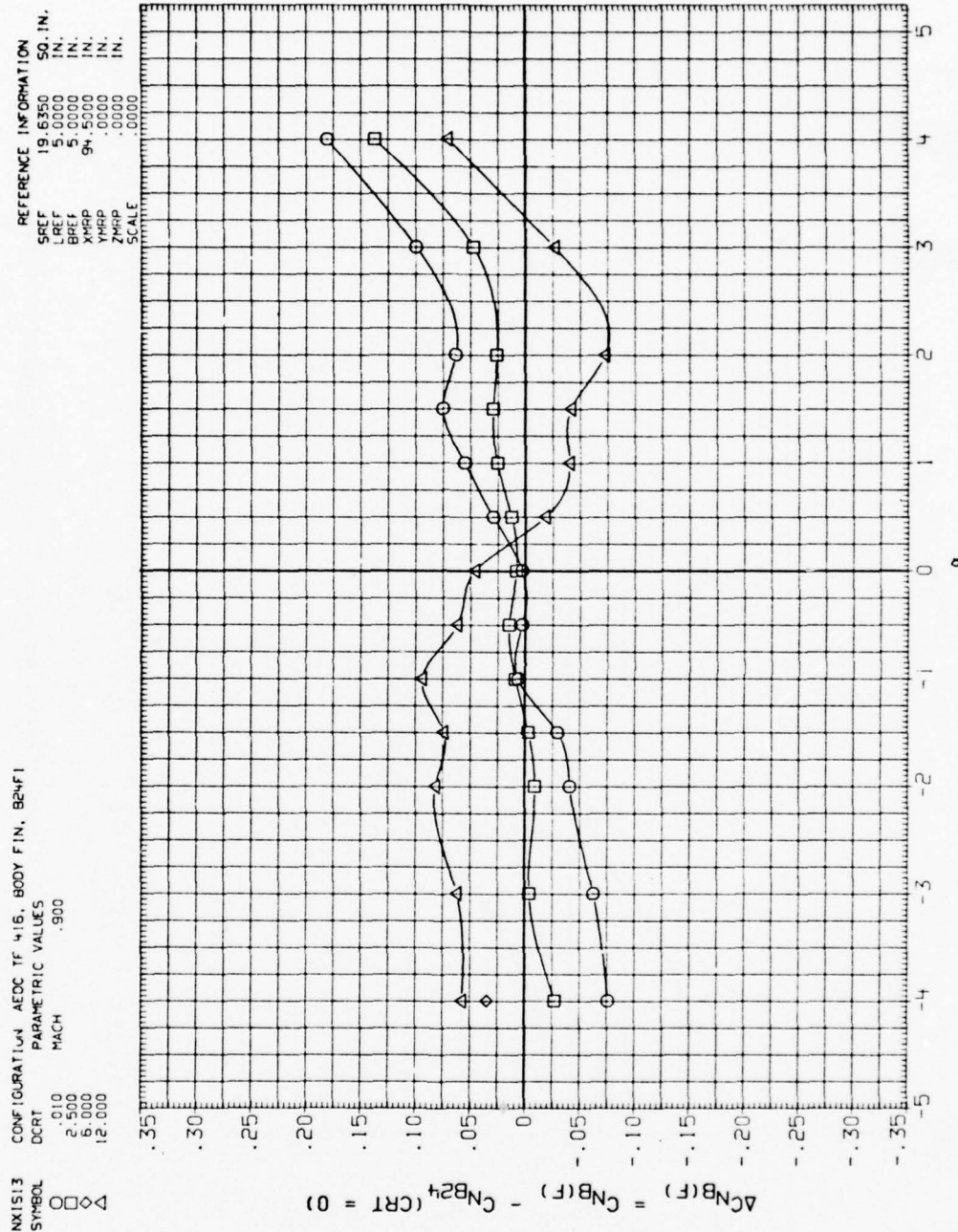


Figure A-93. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



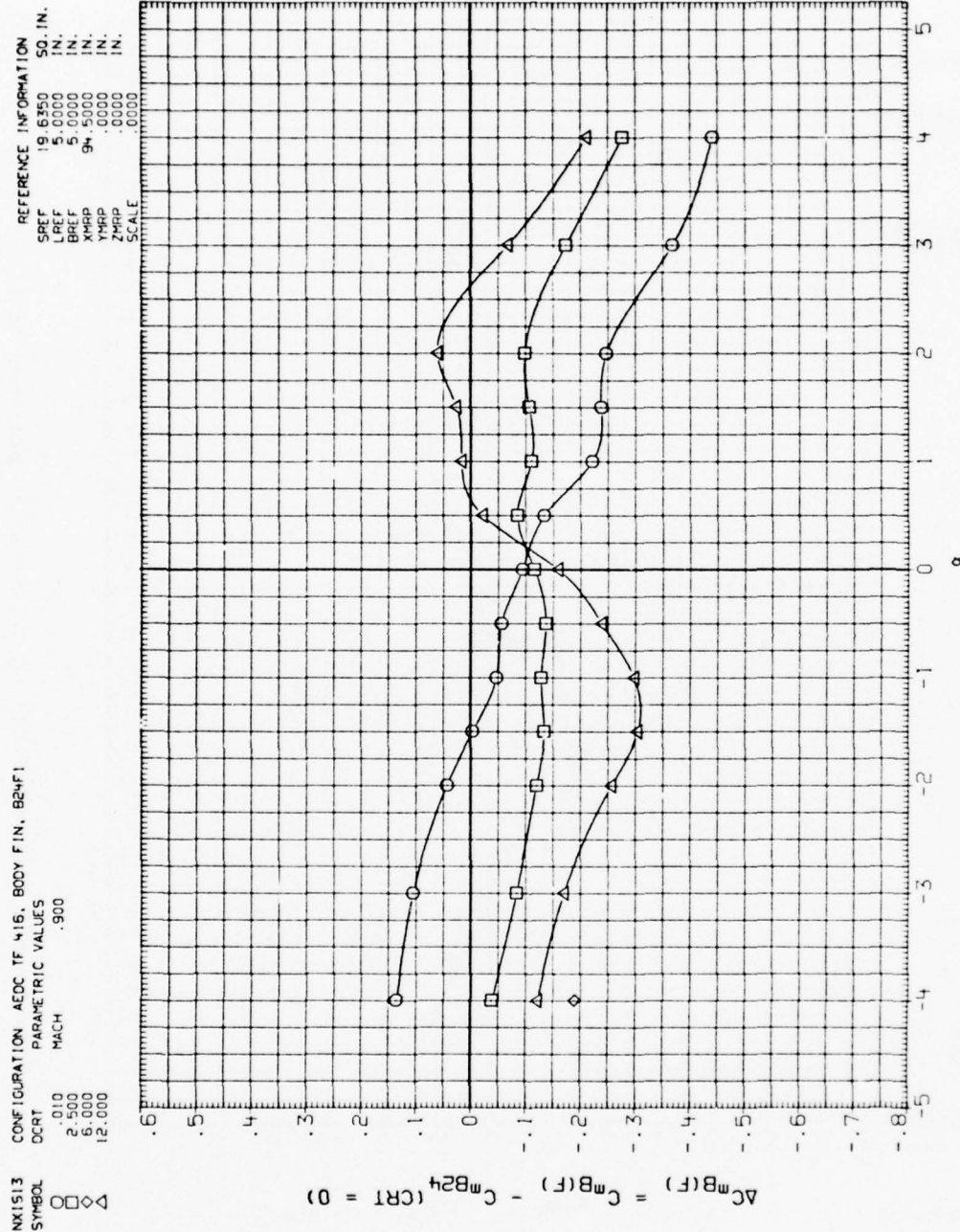


Figure A-94. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

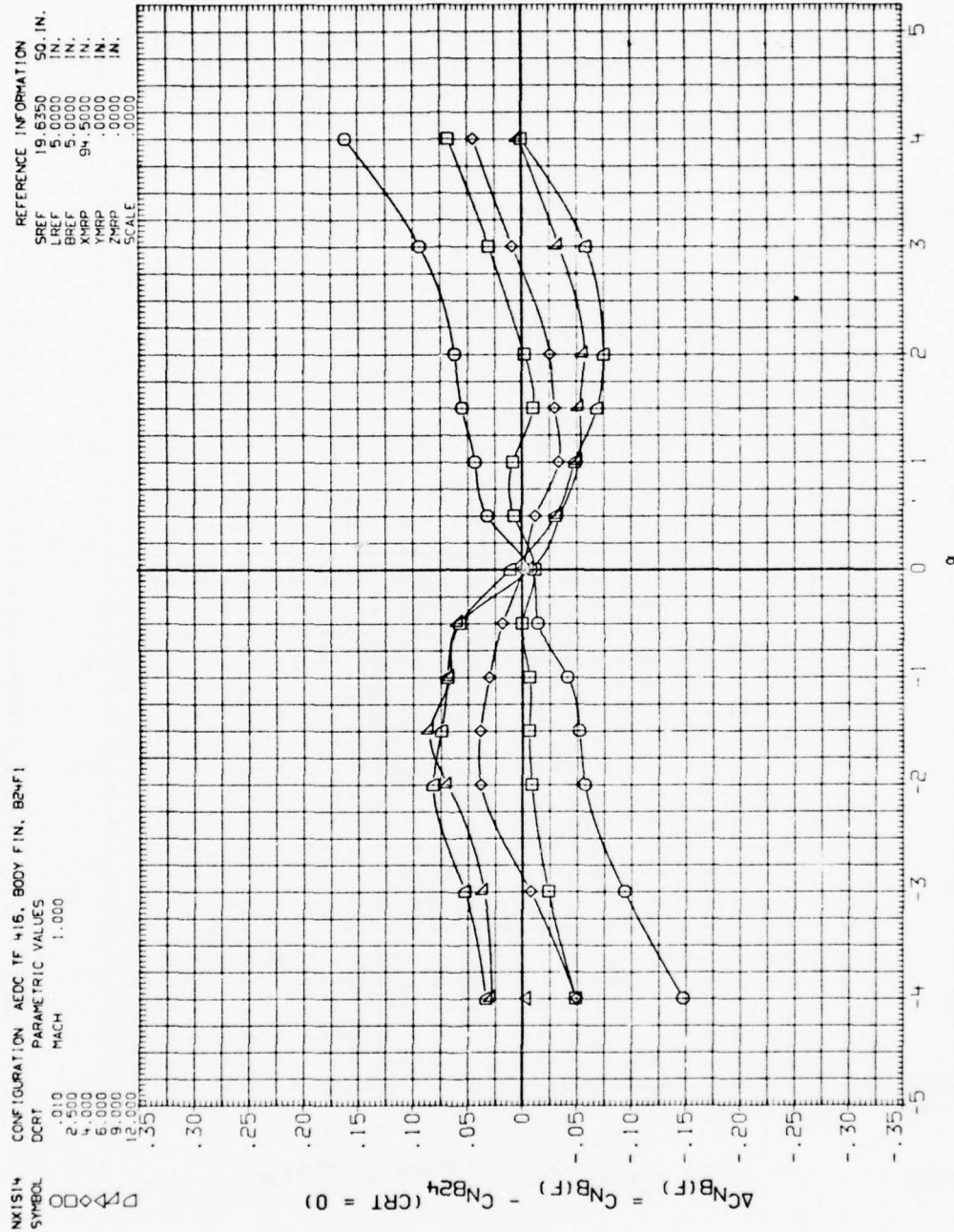


Figure A-95. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

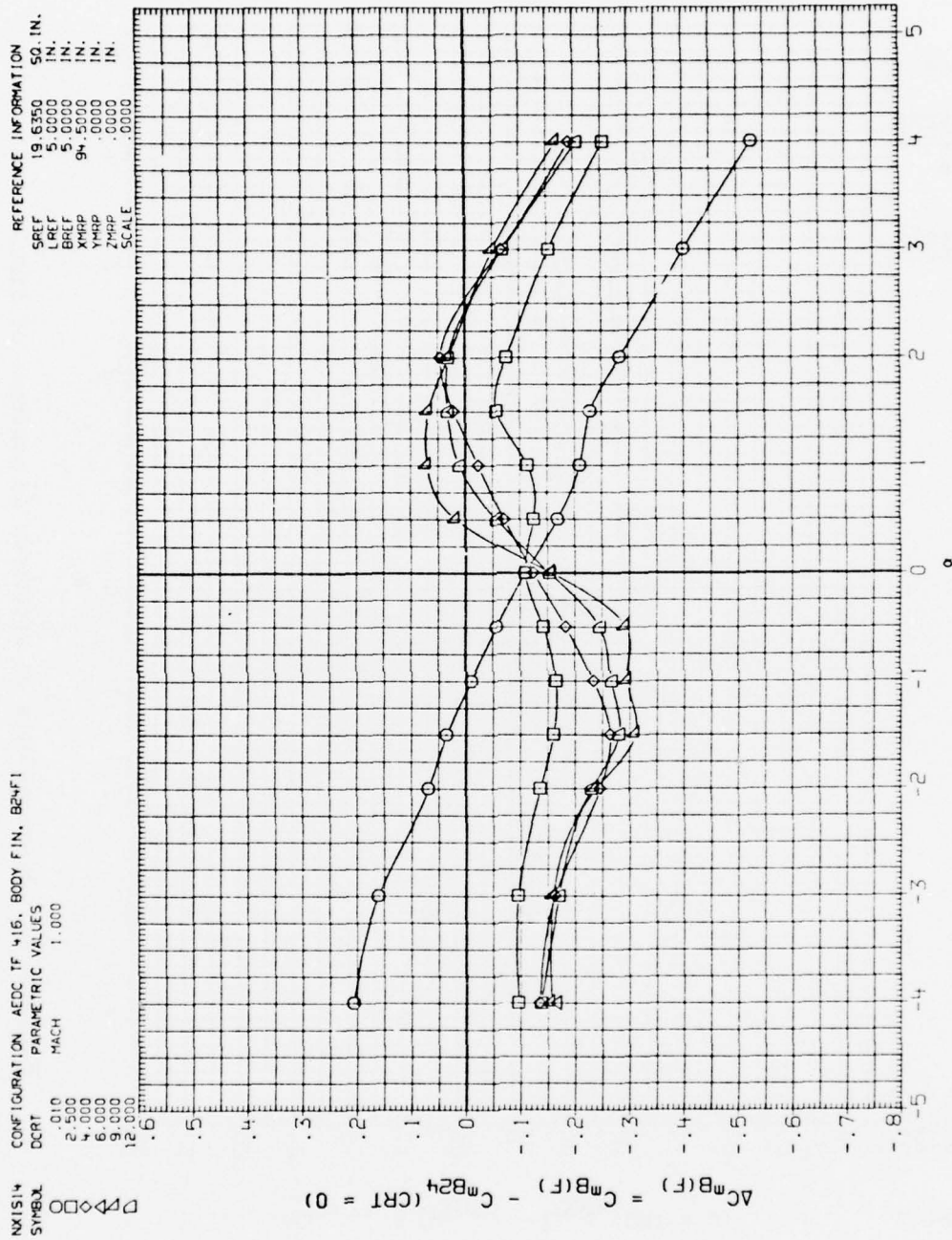


Figure A-96. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

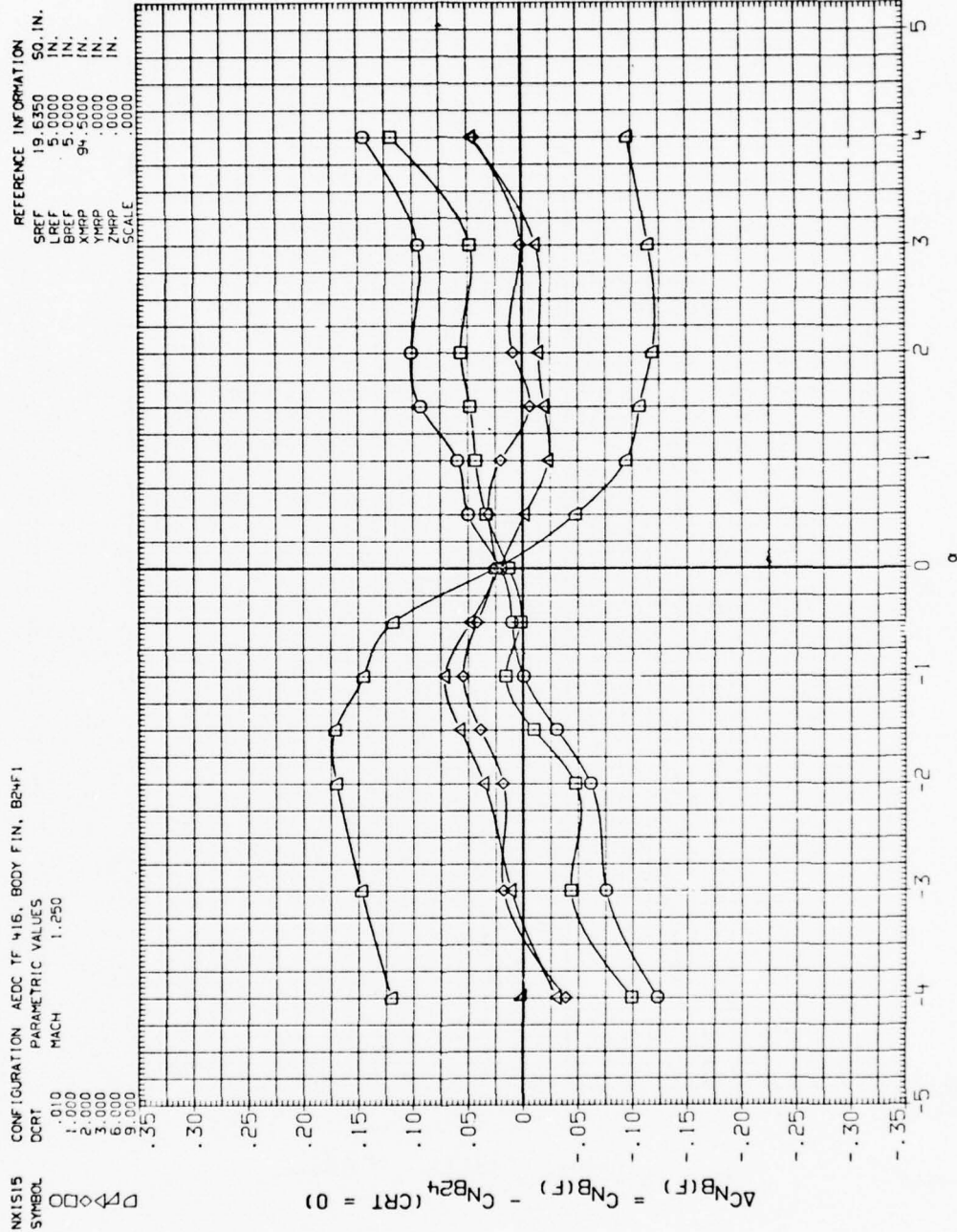


Figure A-97. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



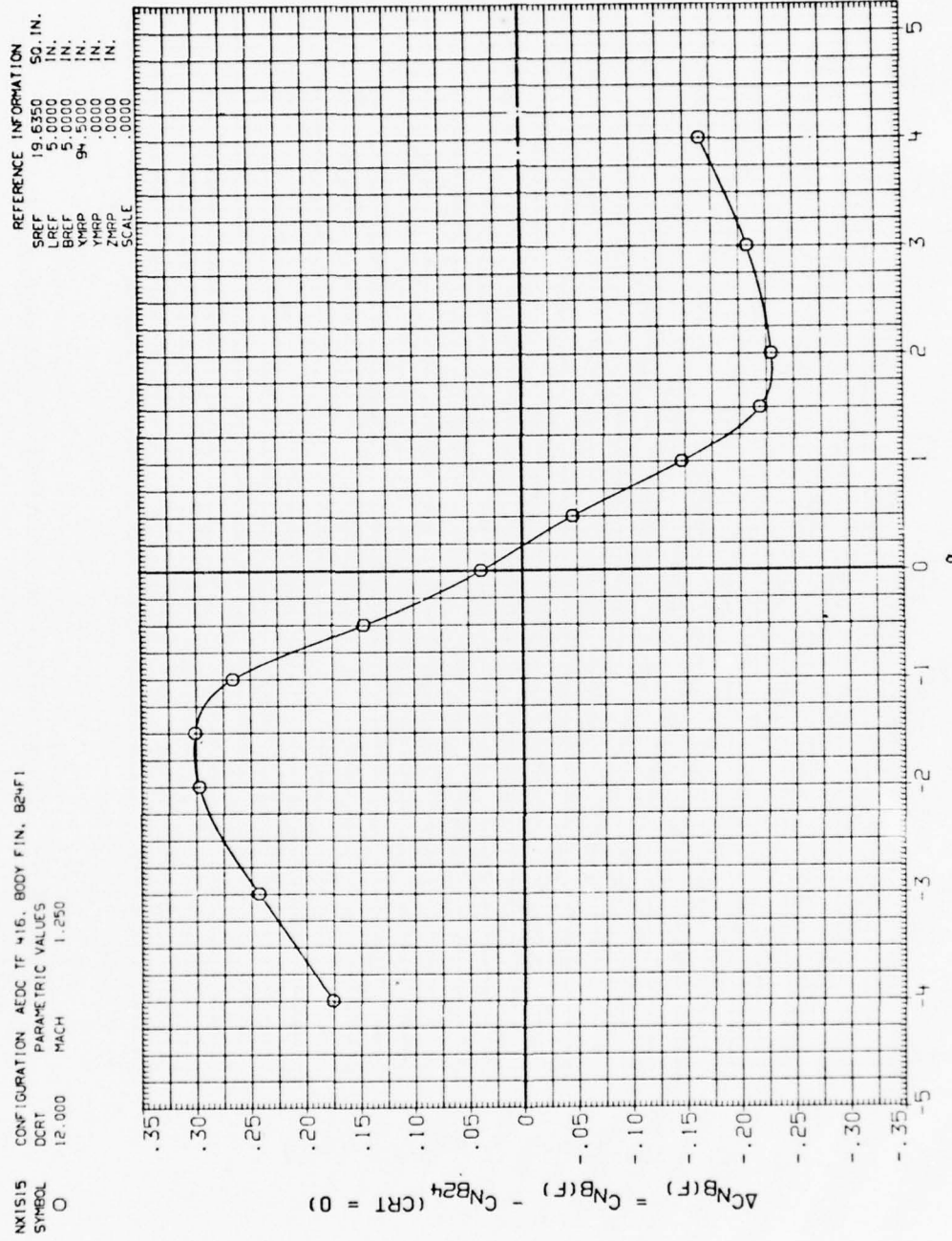


Figure A-98. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



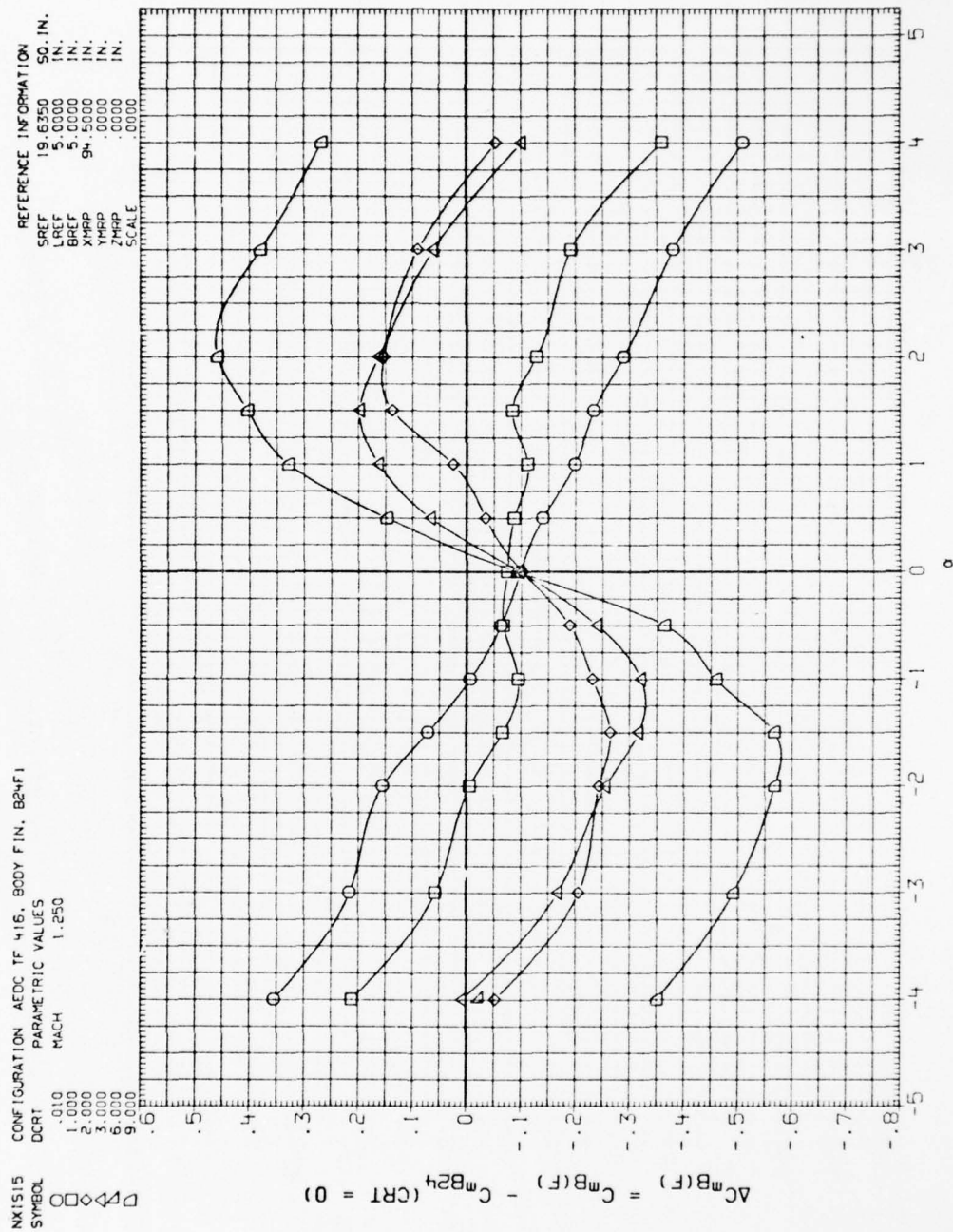


Figure A-99. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

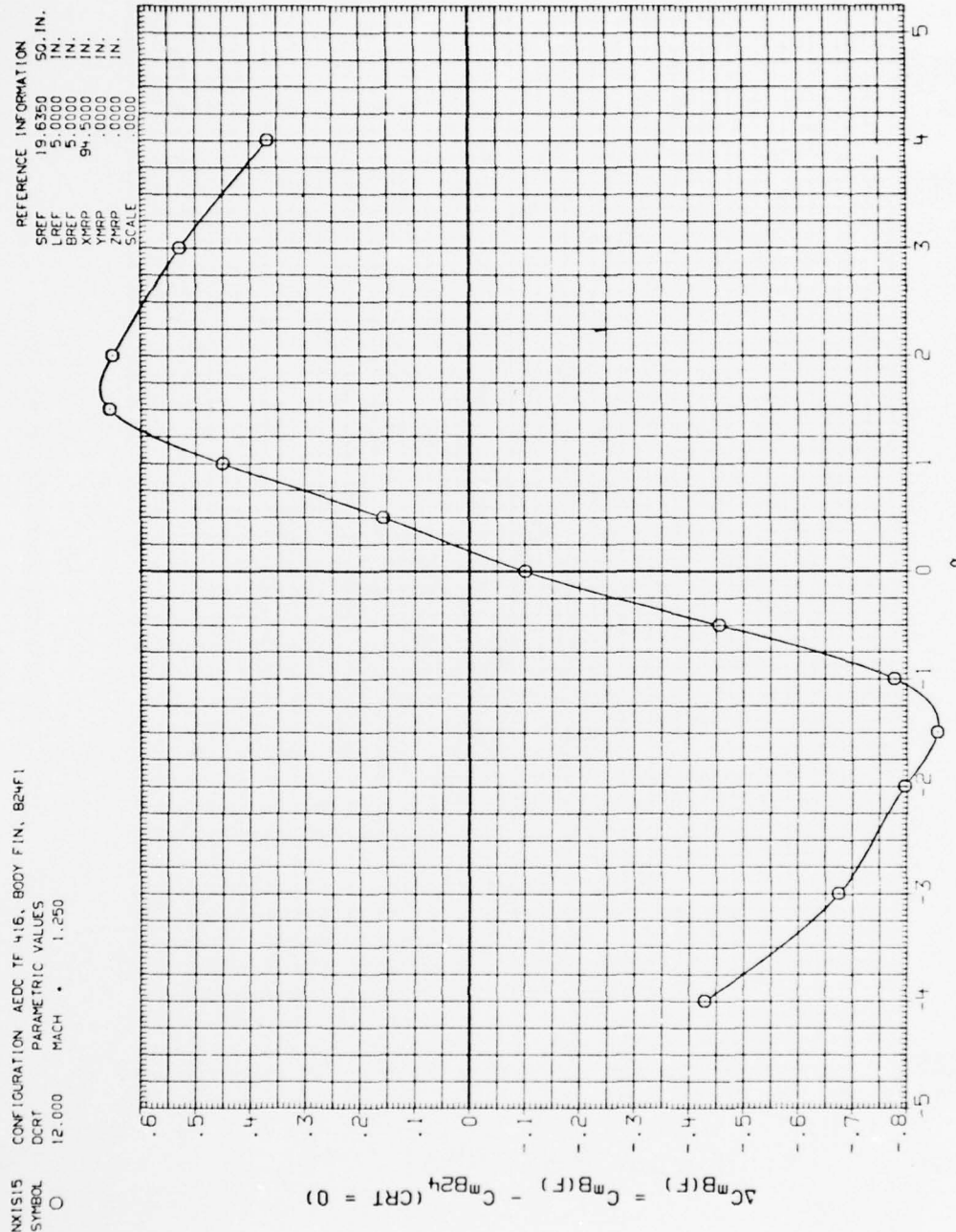


Figure A-100. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

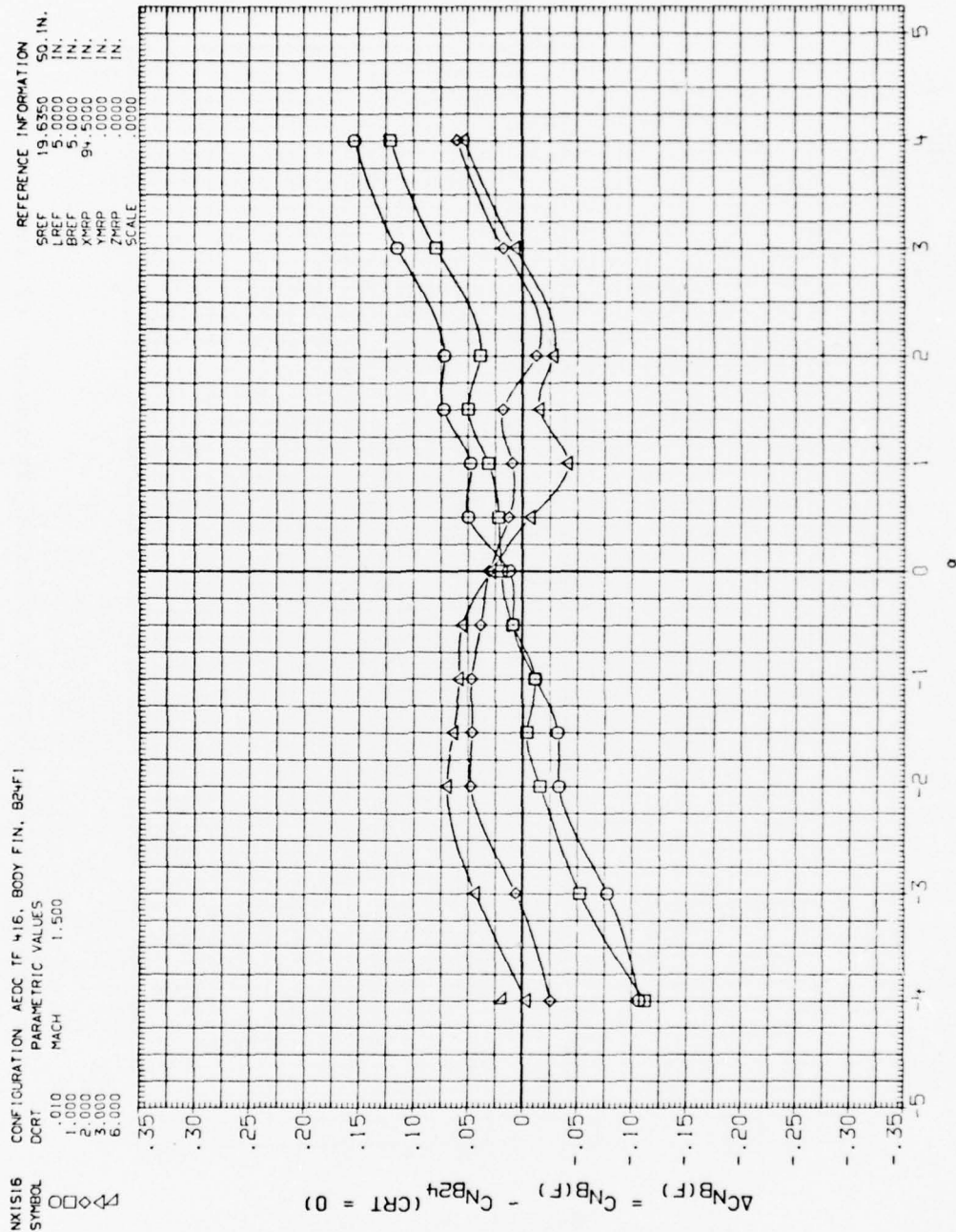


Figure A-101. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

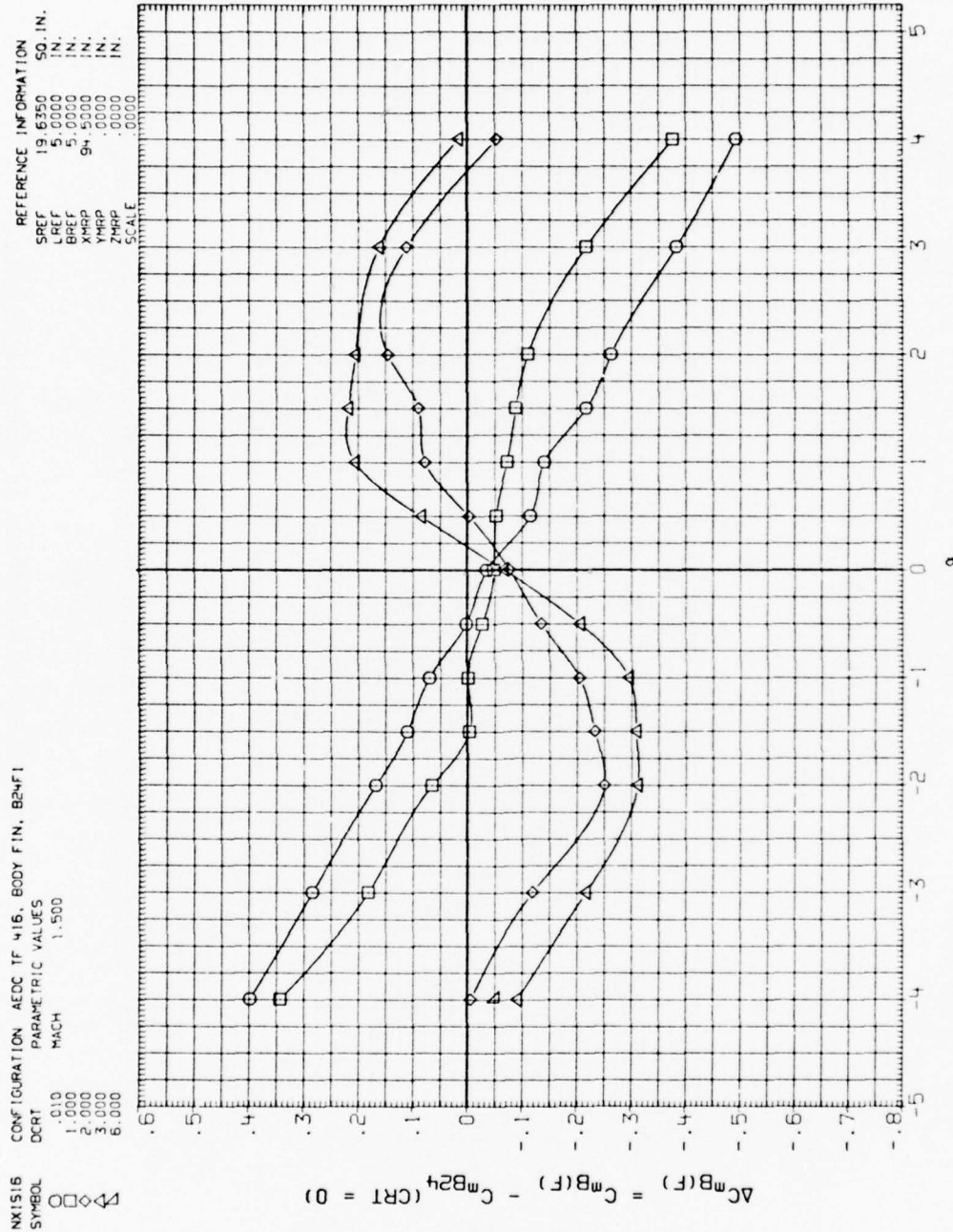


Figure A-102. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



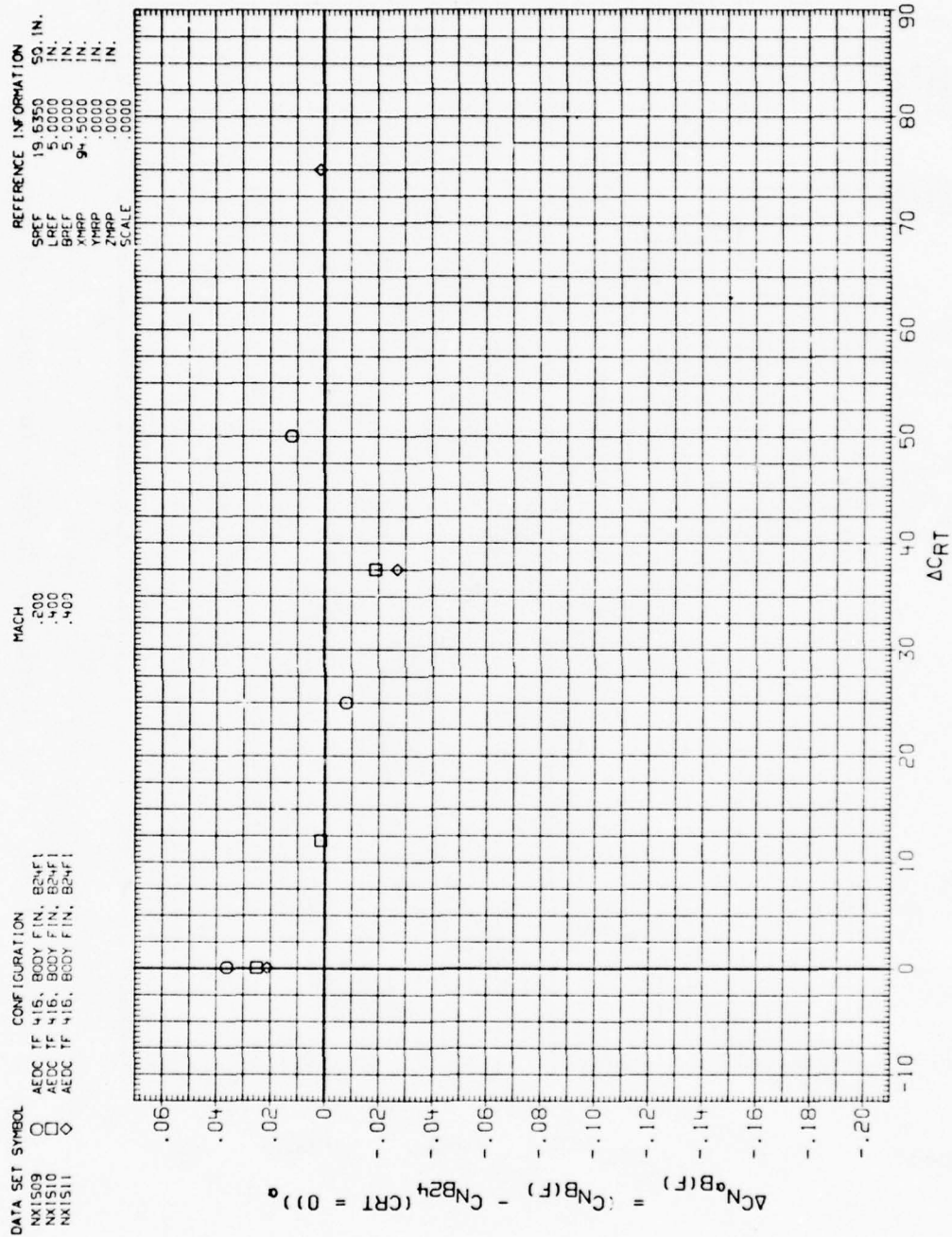


Figure A-103. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



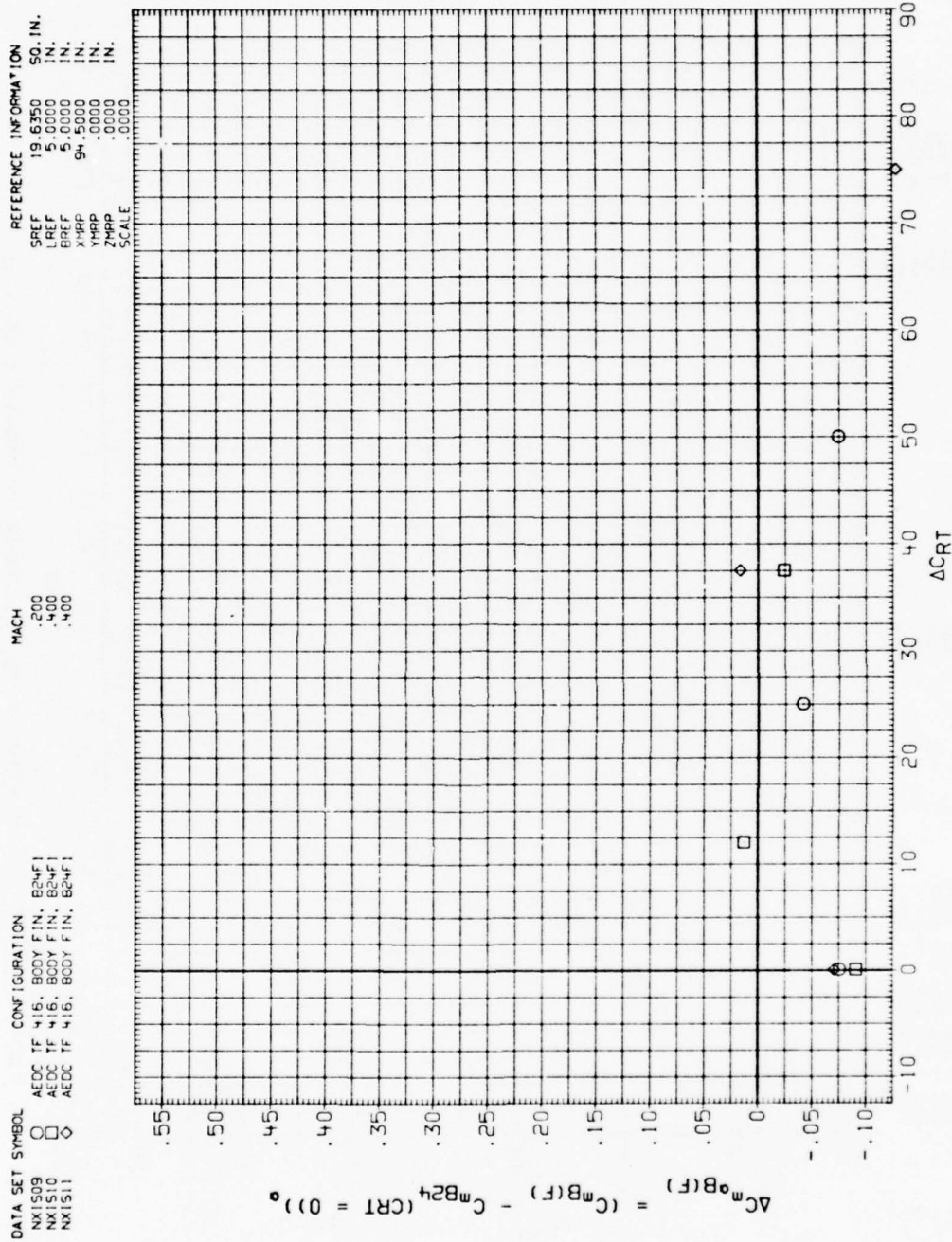


Figure A-104. Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.



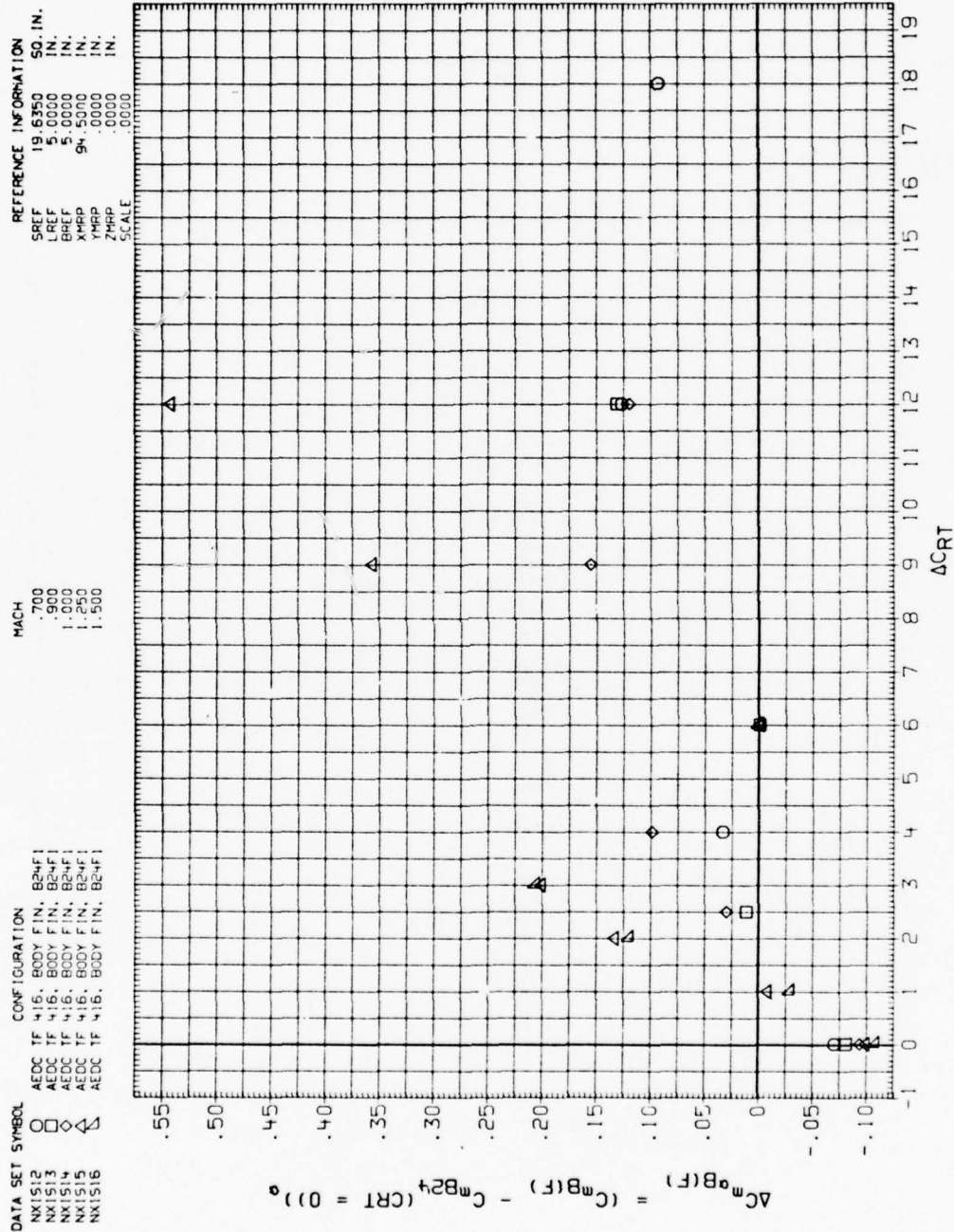


Figure A-106. - Plume effects on afterbody in presence of fins.

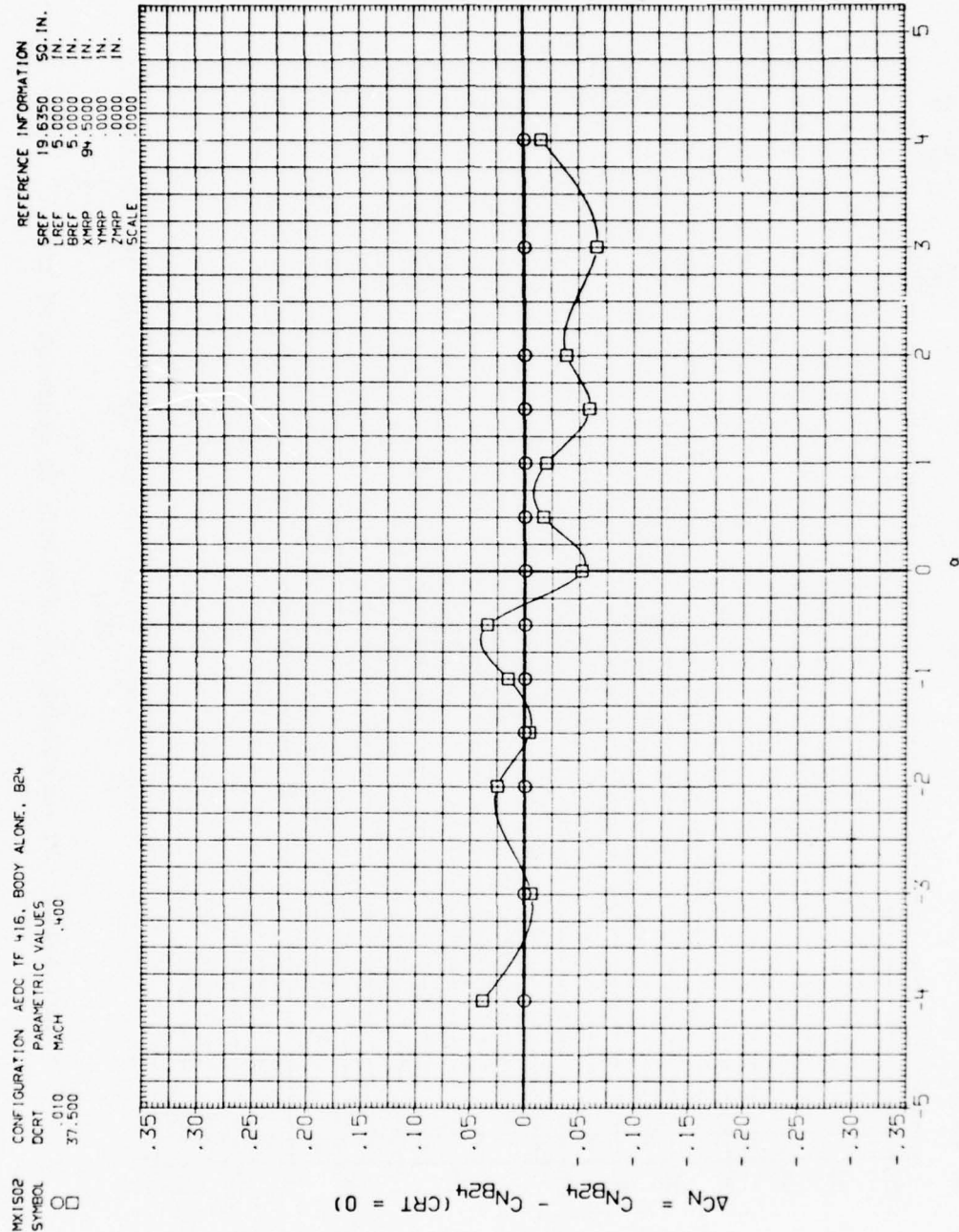


Figure A-107. Plume effects on body alone.



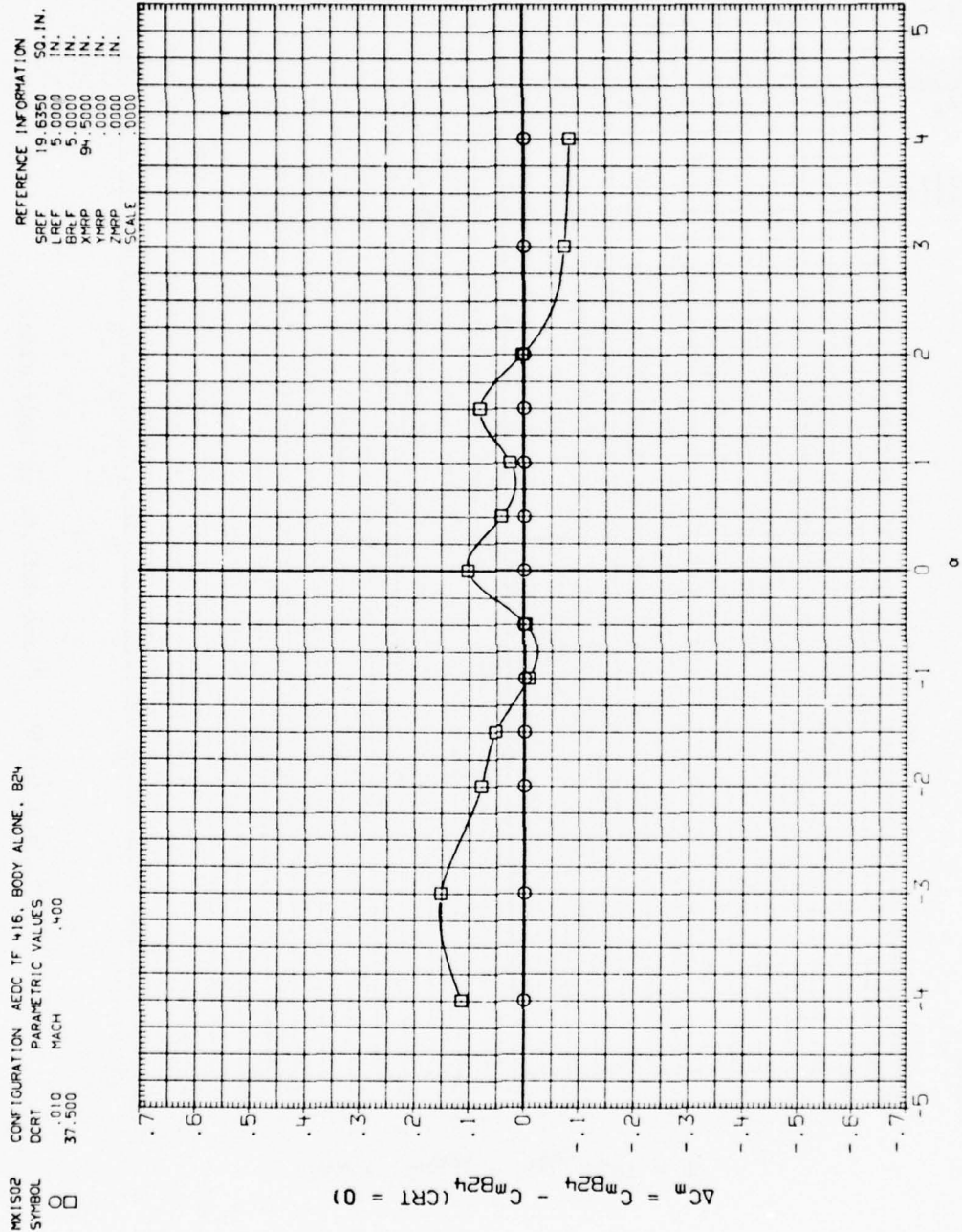


Figure A-108. Plume effects on body alone.



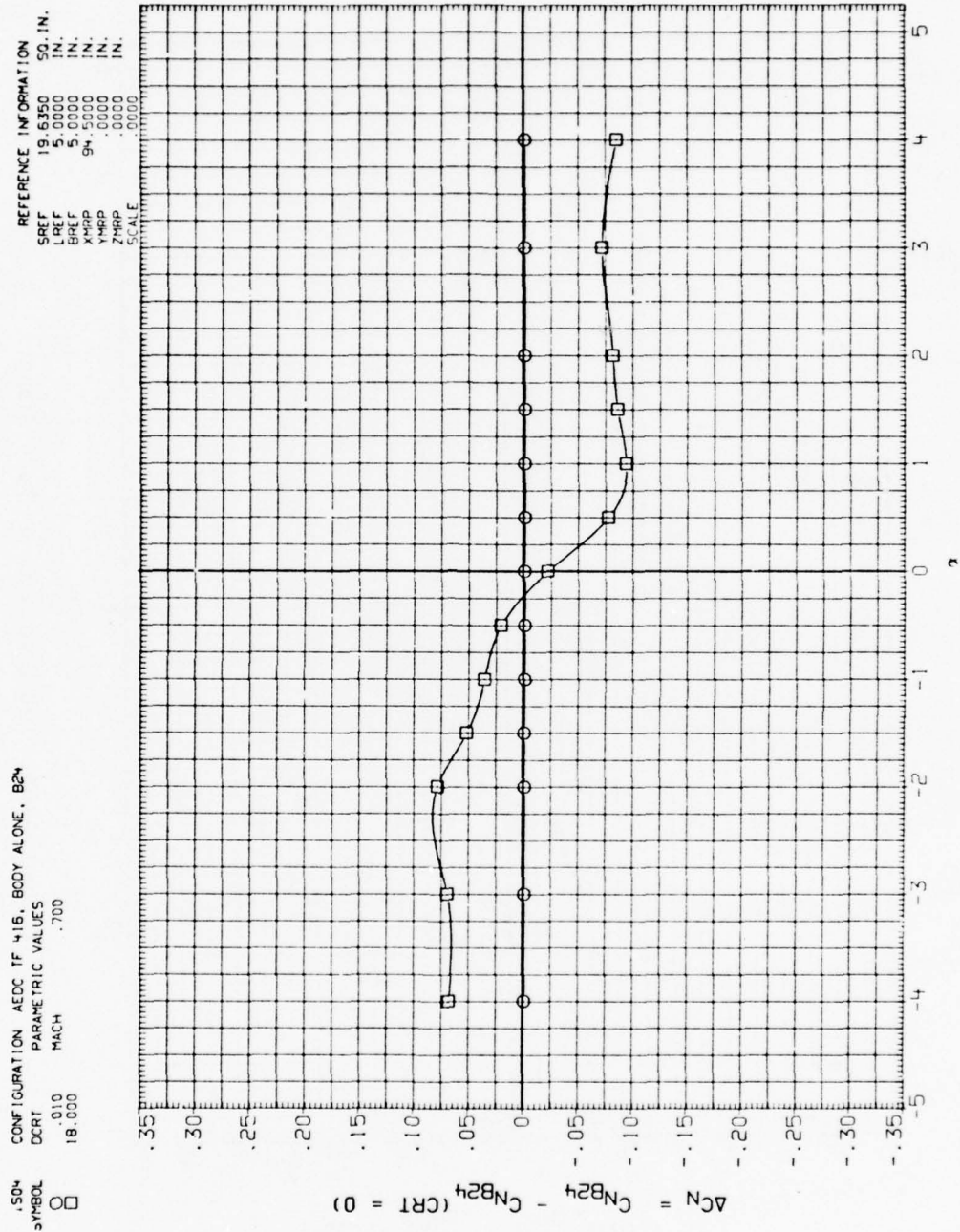


Figure A-109. Plume effects on body alone.

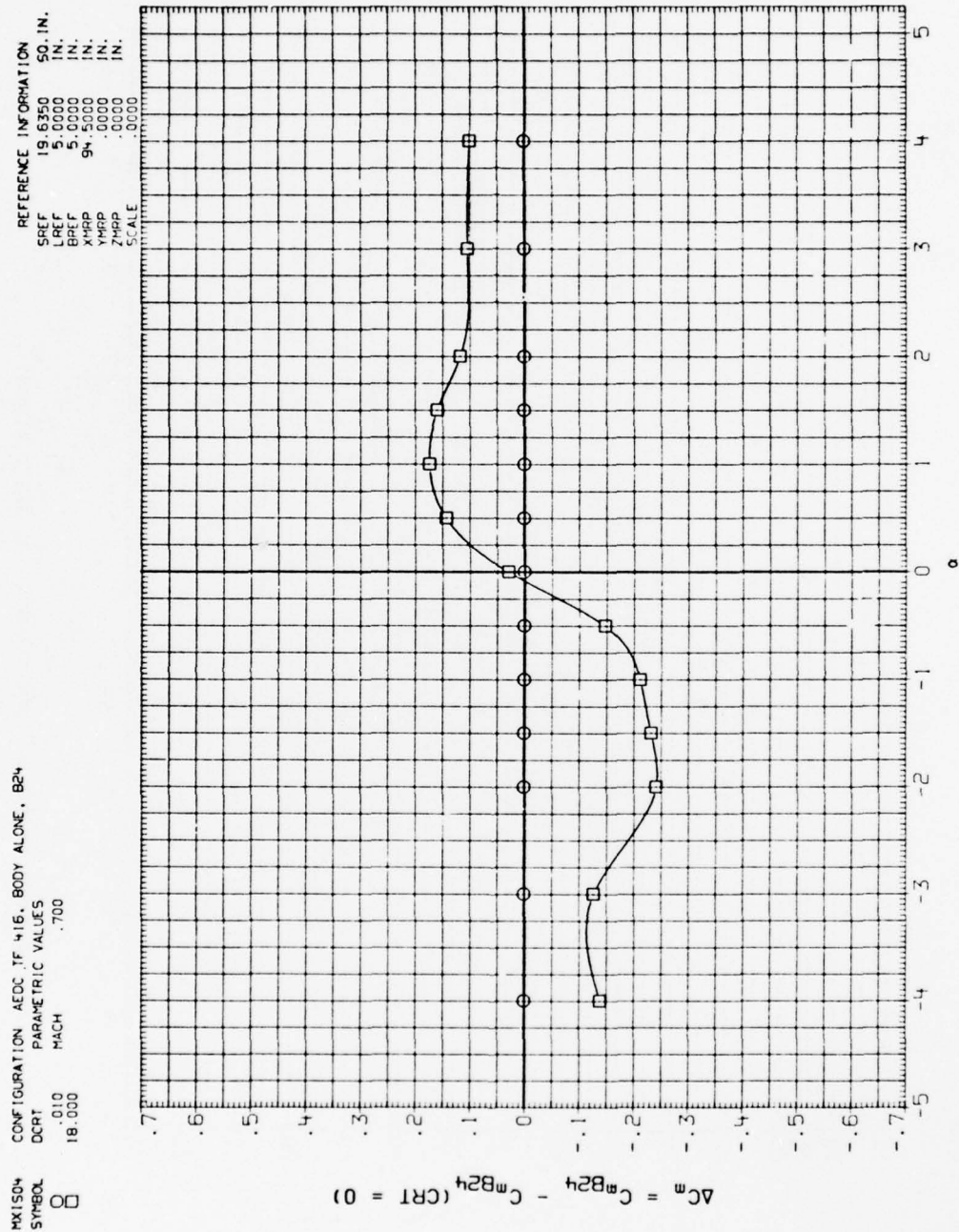


Figure A-110. Plume effects on body alone.

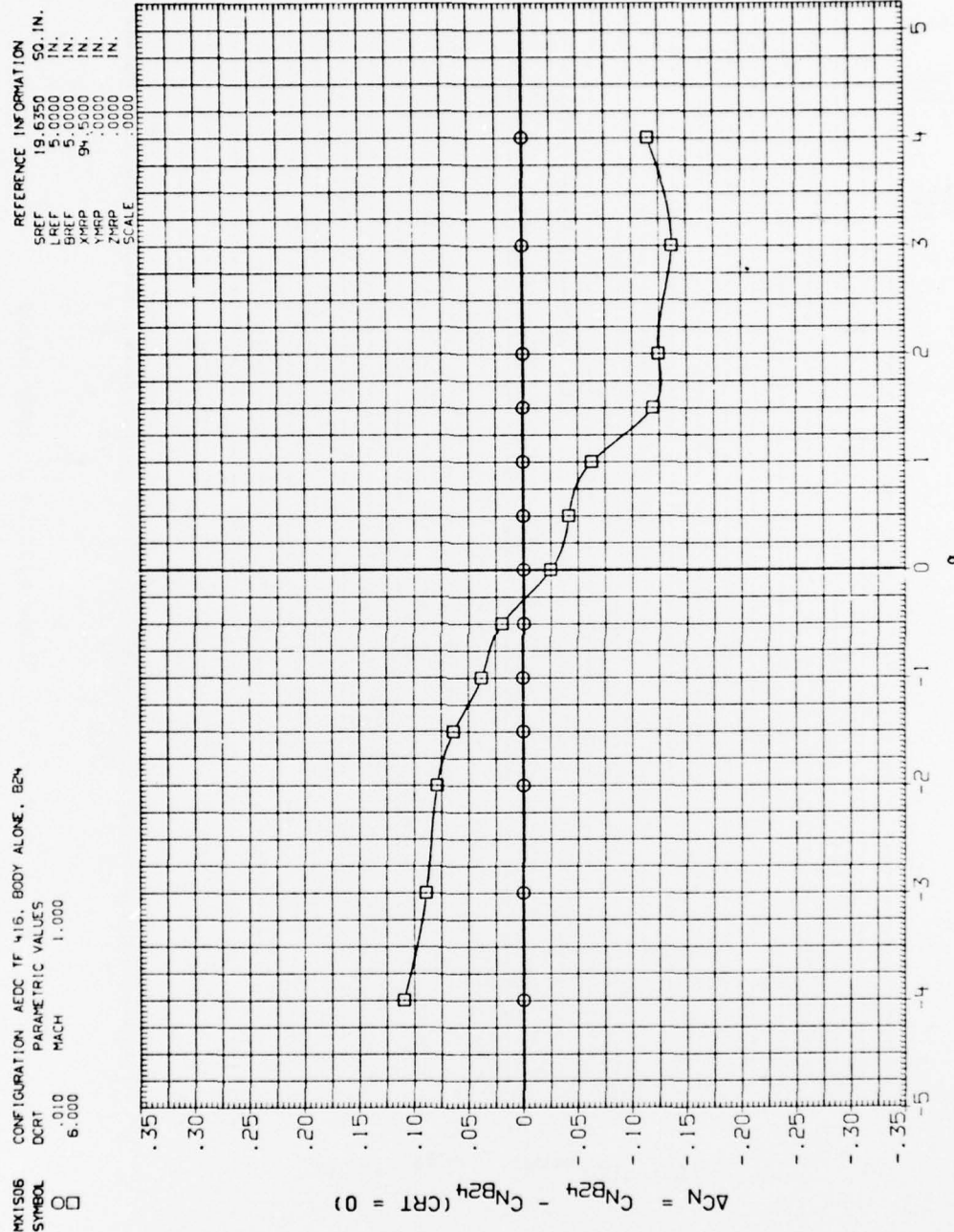


Figure A-111. Plume effects on body alone. .

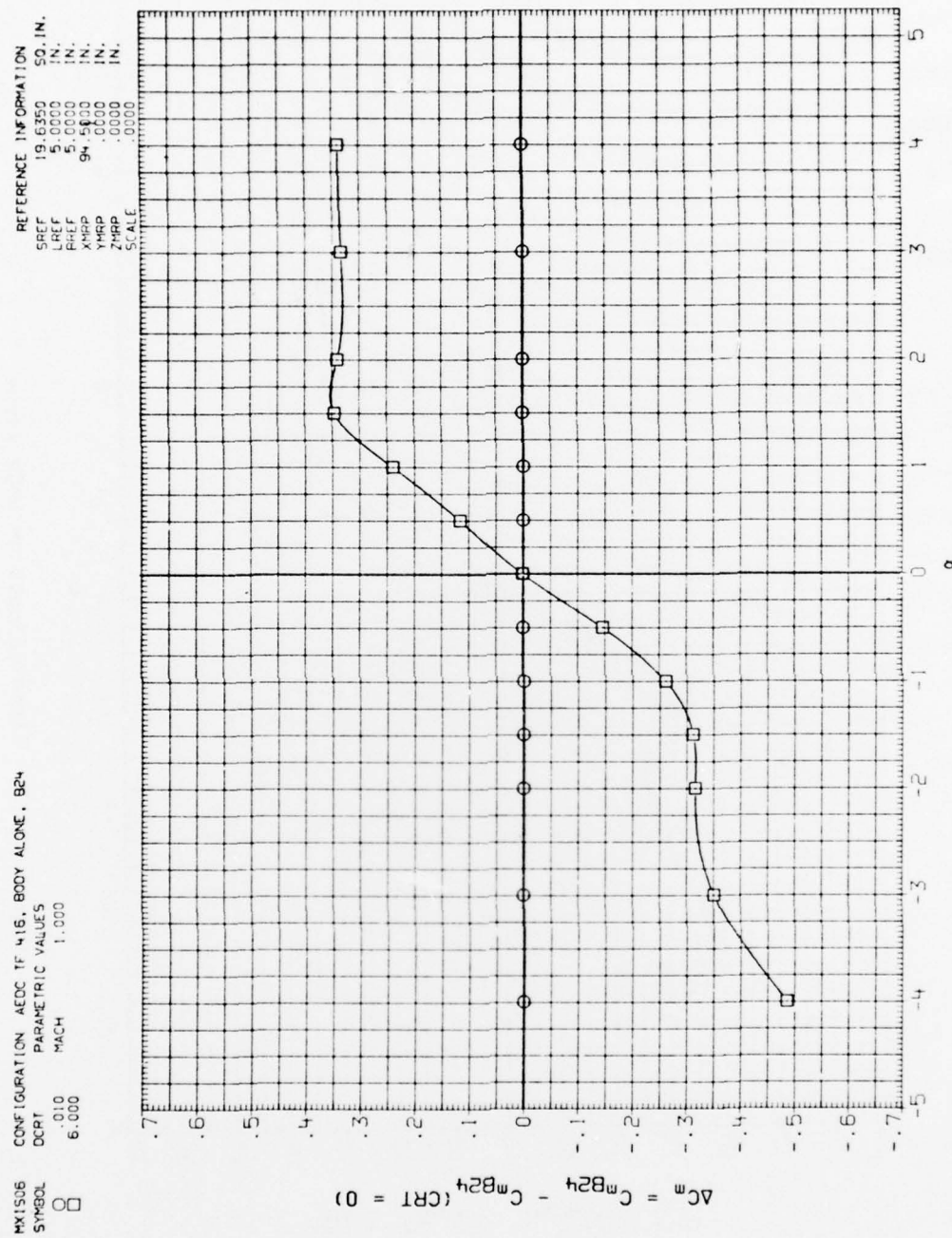


Figure A-112. Plume effects on body alone.



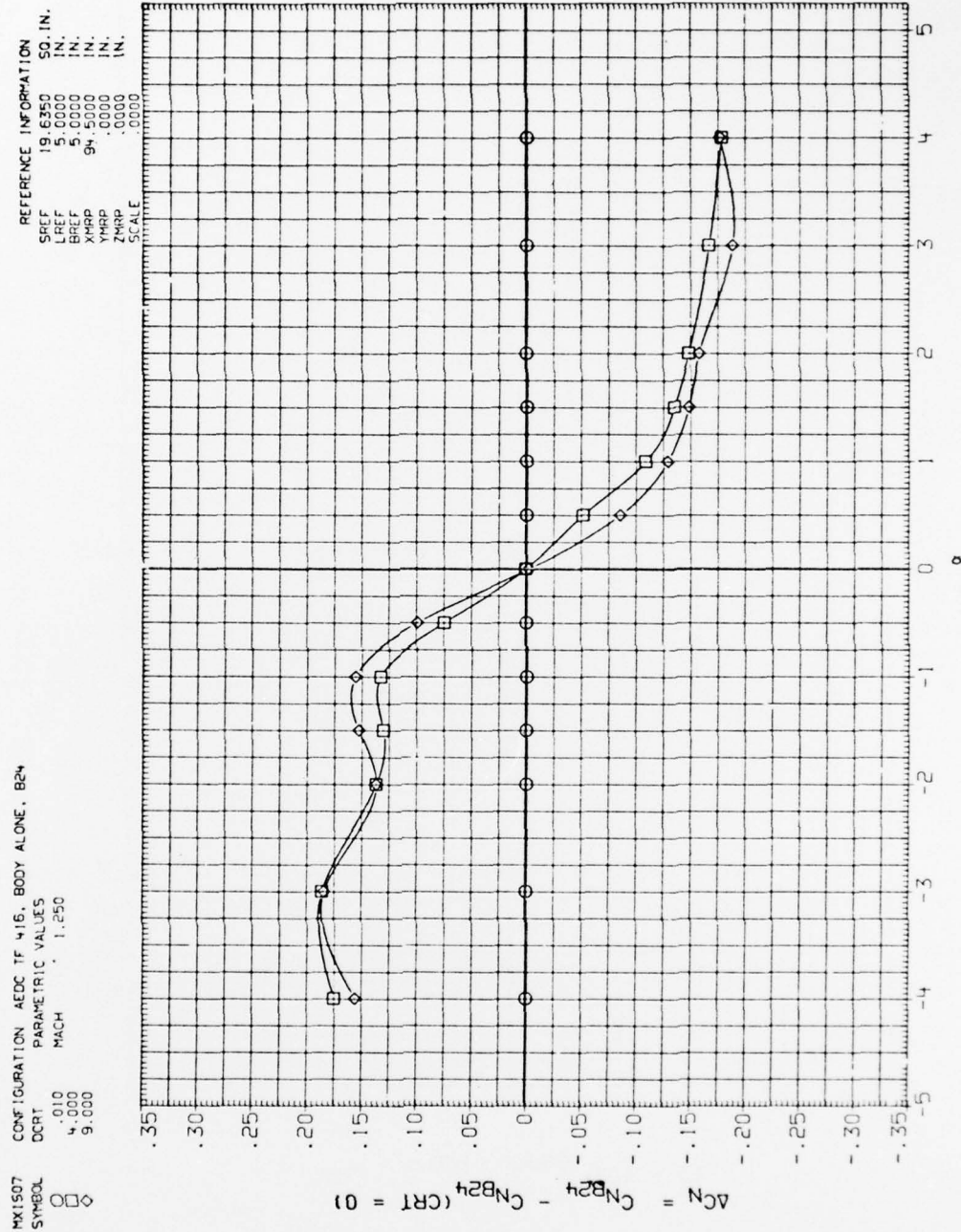


Figure A-113. Plume effects on body alone.





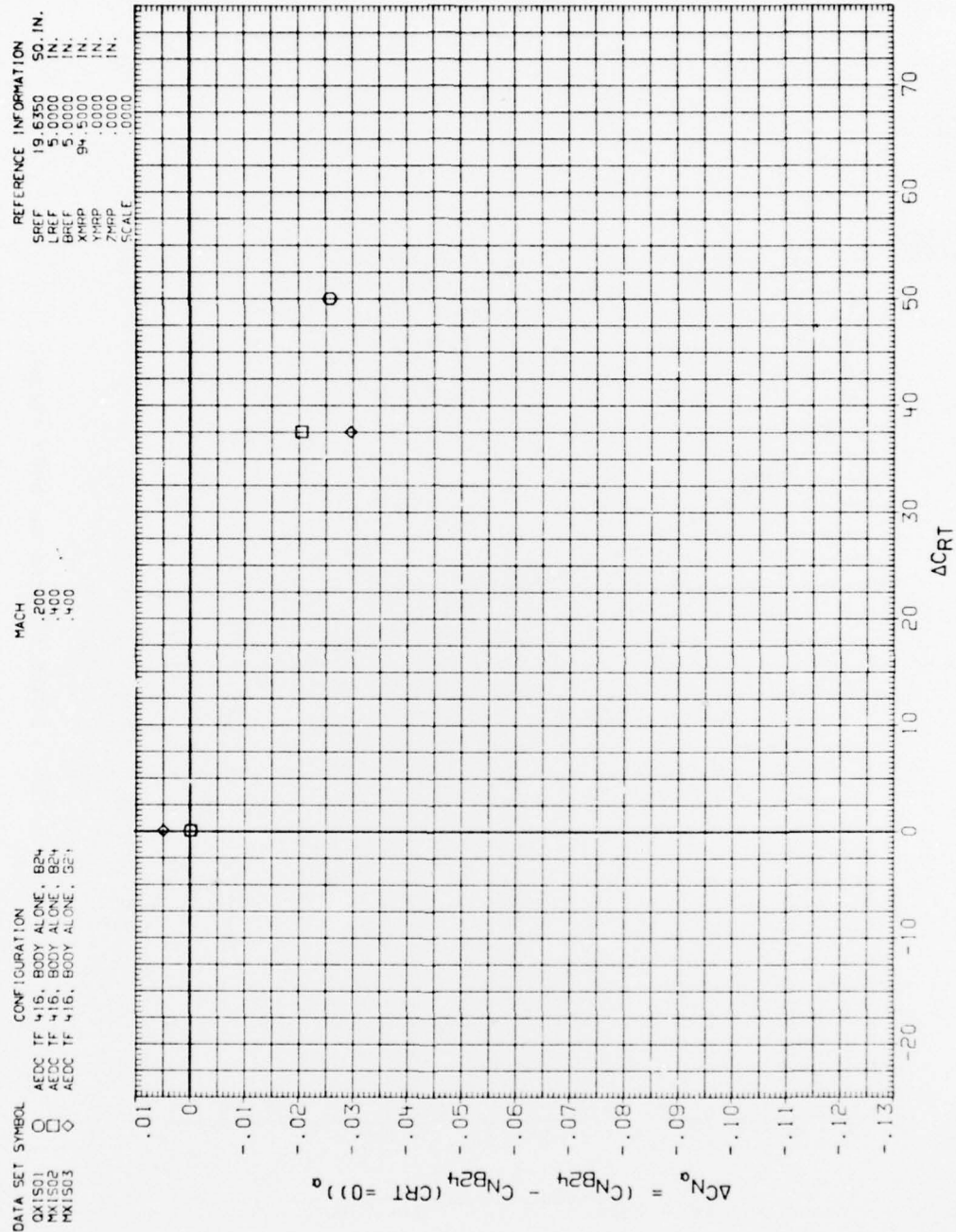


Figure A-115. Plume effects on body alone derivatives.

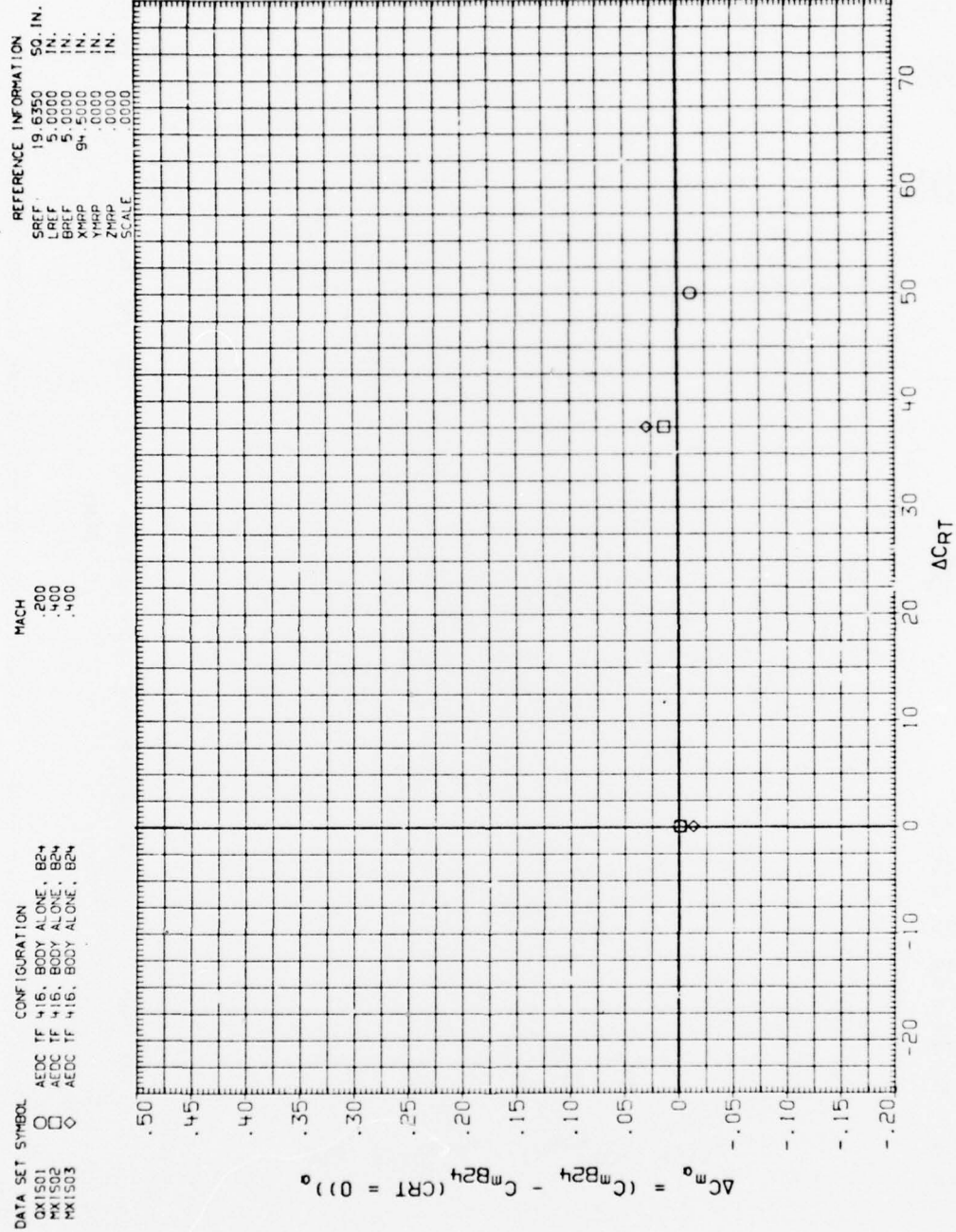


Figure A-116. Plume effects on body alone derivatives.

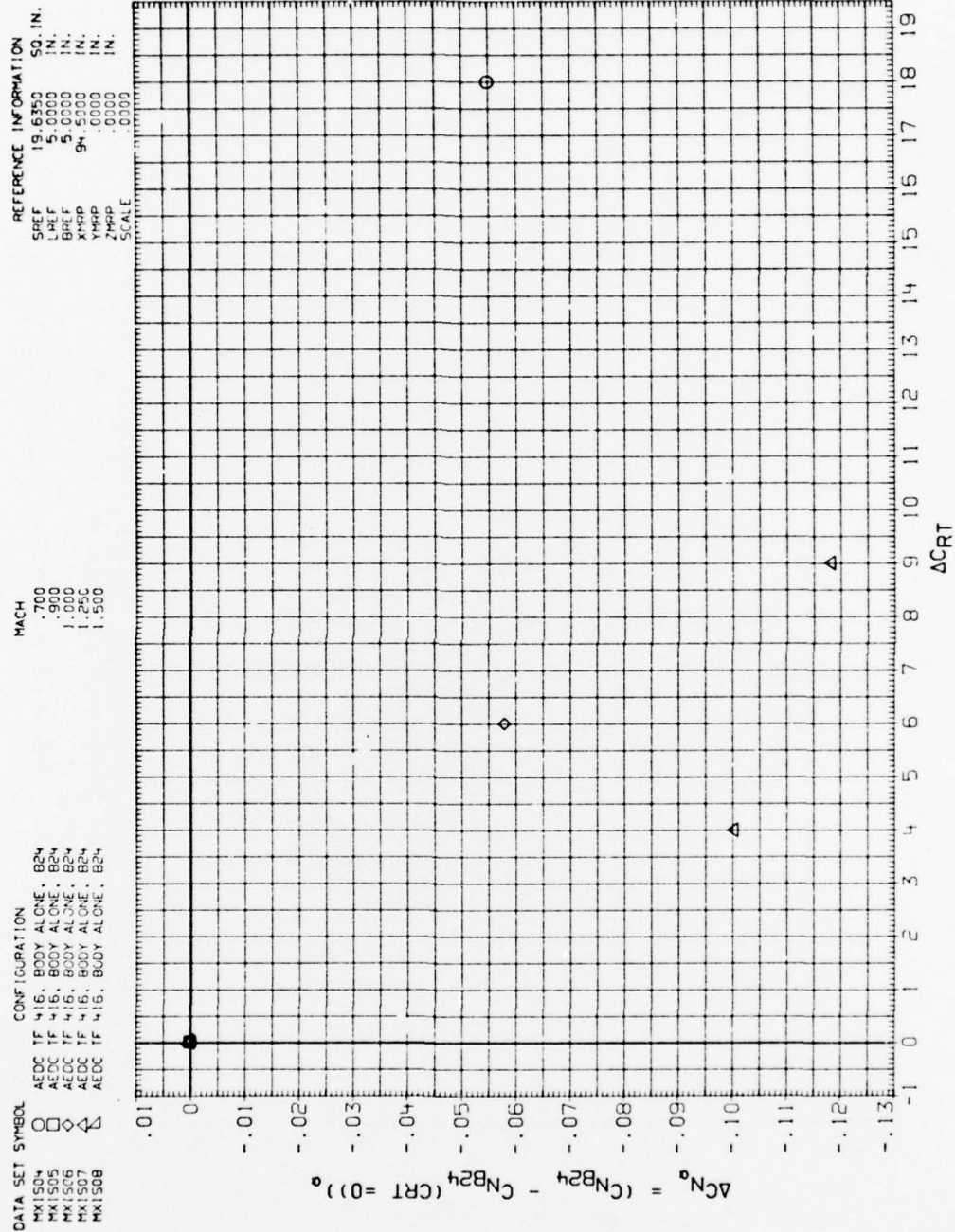


Figure A-117. Plume effects on body alone derivatives.



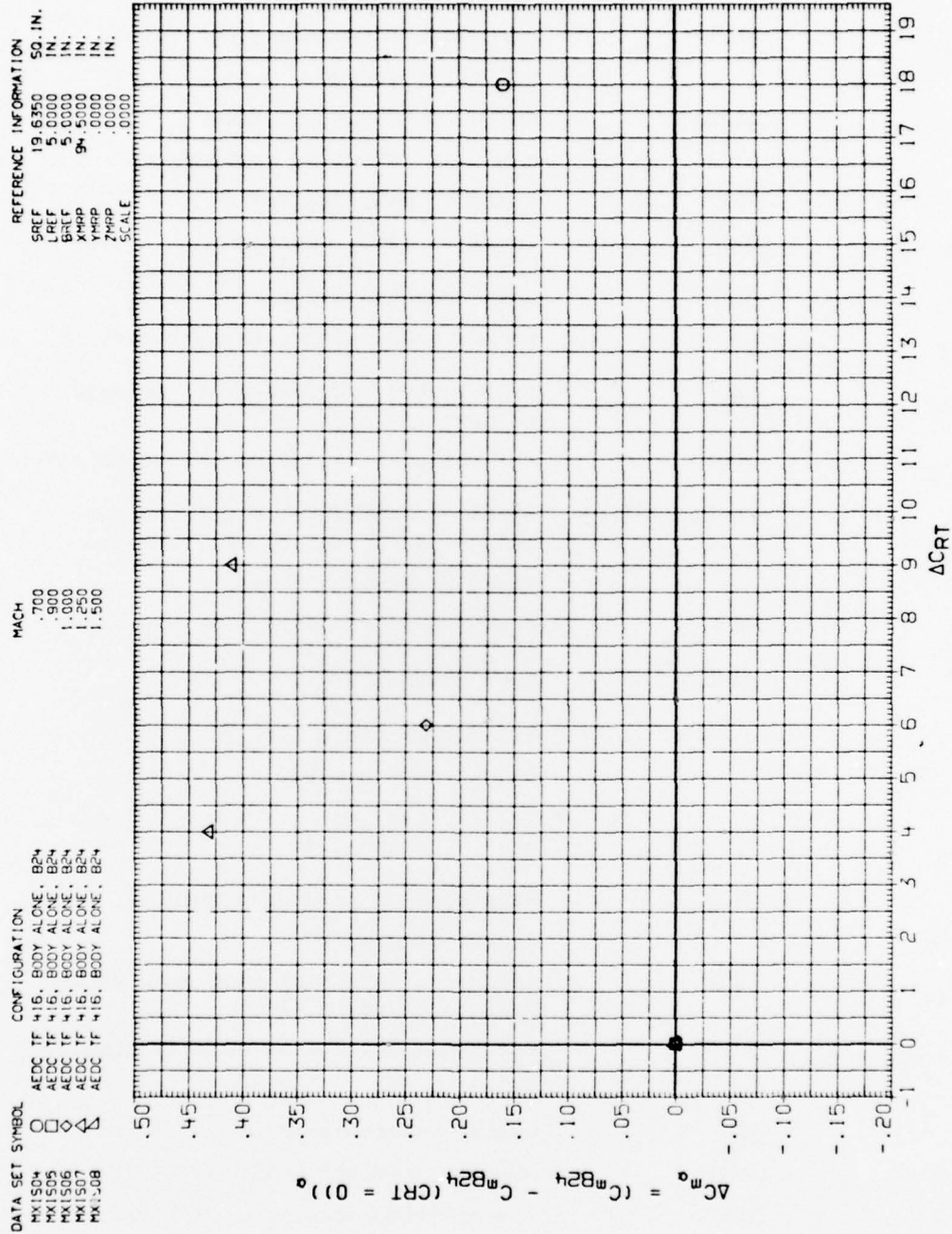


Figure A-118. Plume effects on body alone derivatives.



# NOMENCLATURE

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Mnemonic</u>	<u>Definition</u>
RN/L	RN/L	unit Reynolds number; per ft
V		velocity; ft/sec
$\alpha$	ALPHA	angle of attack, degrees
$\beta$	BETA	angle of sideslip, degrees
$\psi$	PSI	angle of yaw, degrees
$\phi$	PHI	angle of roll, degrees
$\rho$		mass density; slugs/ft <sup>3</sup>
$C_T$	CT	thrust coefficient, axial thrust/qS
$C_{RT}$	CRT	radial thrust coefficient, defined in text
$\Delta C_{RT}$	DCRT	differential radial thrust coefficient
$P_{b,AVG}/P_\infty$	PB/P1 (PBX/P)	ratio of average base pressure to tunnel freestream static pressure
a		speed of sound; ft/sec
$C_p$	CP	pressure coefficient; $(p_1 - p_\infty)/q$
M	MACH	Mach number; $V/a$
q	Q(PSF)	dynamic pressure; $1/2\rho V^2$
$P_b/P_\infty$		base pressure ratio
$A_b$		base area; m <sup>2</sup> , in <sup>2</sup>
b	BREF	wing span or reference span; m, in
c.g.		center of gravity
$\ell_{REF}, \bar{c}$	LREF	reference length or wing mean aerodynamic chord; m, in
S, S <sub>ref</sub> , A <sub>ref</sub>	SREF	reference area based on body diameter, in <sup>2</sup>
	MRP	moment reference point
	XMRP	moment reference point on X axis
	YMRP	moment reference point on Y axis
	ZMRP	moment reference point on Z axis

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Mnemonic</u>	<u>Definition</u>
$C_{N_{FX}} (C_{N_{TX}})$	CNFX	fin normal force coefficient, $\frac{\text{fin normal force}}{qS_{\text{ref}}}$
$C_{HM_{FX}} (C_{HM_{TX}})$	CLMHX	fin hinge moment coefficient, $\frac{\text{fin hinge moment}}{qS_{\text{ref}} \ell_{\text{ref}}}$
$C_{BM_{FX}} (C_{BM_{TX}})$	CLMRX	fin root bending moment coefficient, $\frac{\text{fin root bending moment}}{qS_{\text{ref}} \ell_{\text{ref}}}$
$Y_{CP_{FX}} (CPY_{TX})$	YCPFX	fin spanwise center of pressure, $Y_{CPFX} = 2b_T(CLMRX/CNFX)$ , inches
$X_{CP_{FX}} (CPX_{TX})$	XCPFX	fin chordwise center of pressure location relative to fin hinge line, positive toward the leading edge, $X_{CPFX} = C_R(CLMHX/CNFX)$ , inches
$C_{N_{\alpha FX}}$	CNAFX	fin normal force coefficient derivative with alpha, per degree

Body Axis (Main Balance)

$C_N$	CN	normal-force coefficient; $\frac{\text{normal force}}{qS}$
$C_A$	CA	axial-force coefficient; $\frac{\text{axial force}}{qS}$
$C_Y$	CY	side-force coefficient; $\frac{\text{side force}}{qS}$
$C_m$	CLM	pitching-moment coefficient; $\frac{\text{pitching moment}}{qS \ell_{\text{REF}}}$
$C_n$	CYN	yawing-moment coefficient; $\frac{\text{yawing moment}}{qSb}$
$C_\ell$	CBL	rolling-moment coefficient; $\frac{\text{rolling moment}}{qSb}$

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Mnemonic</u>	<u>Definition</u>
$C_{m_{\alpha}}$	CLMALF	pitching moment coefficient derivative with alpha, per degree
$C_{N_{\alpha}}$	CNALFA	normal force coefficient derivative with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$F_1$	F1	cruciform fins of 5 inches chord length and half span of 2.5 inches
$B_{24}$	B24	rocket body
$C_R$		fin root chord length, 5 inches
$b_T$		fin semispan, 2.5 inches
$L/D$		fineness ratio, model length divided by diameter, $L/D = 24$
$A_{NJ}$	tot	total exit area, normal jet, square inches
$P_t$	PT	tunnel stagnation pressure, psf
$P_s$		tunnel static pressure, psf
$P_c$		normal jet simulator chamber pressure, psi
$M_J$		normal jet Mach number = 1.0 (sonic nozzles)
$C_{N_{B(F)}}$	CNBF	normal force coefficient of body plus fins minus the normal forces of fins 2 and 4
$C_{N_{\alpha B(F)}}$		gradient of CNBF with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$C_{m_{B(F)}}$	CMBF	pitching moment coefficient of the body plus fin minus the hinge moment coefficients of fins 2 and 4
$C_{m_{\alpha B(F)}}$		gradient of CMBF with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$\Delta C_{N_{B(F)}}$	DCNBF	normal force coefficient (CNBF) at various CRT levels minus the normal force coefficient of the body alone at CRT = 0
$\Delta C_N$	DCN	normal force coefficient of body alone at CRT values greater than zero minus the normal force coefficient of the body alone at CRT = 0

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Mnemonic</u>	<u>Definition</u>
$\Delta C_{N_{CB}(F)}$		gradient of DCNBF with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$\Delta C_{N_{\alpha}}$		gradient of DCN with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$\Delta C_{m_{B}(F)}$	DCMBF	pitching moment coefficient (CMBF) at various CRT levels minus the normal force coefficient of the body alone at CRT = 0
$\Delta C_{m_{CB}(F)}$		gradient of DCMBF with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$\Delta C_m$	DCLM	pitching moment coefficient of body alone at CRT values greater than zero minus the pitching moment coefficient of the body alone at CRT = 0
$\Delta C_{m_{\alpha}}$		gradient of DCLM with respect to angle of attack, per degree
$d\alpha$		incremental change in angle of attack, degrees
$d$		denotes incremental change
<u>Subscripts</u>		
b		base
l		local
s		static conditions
t		total conditions
$\infty$		free stream
1,2,3,4		fin radial position about body

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